

General Social and Economic Characteristics

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

United States Summary

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Table 65.—AGE BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Age and sex	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total, all ages.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	40,596,990	13,444,898	158,837,671	110,442,666	36,543,205	11,851,800	20,488,000	14,841,117	4,053,785	1,593,098
Under 5 years.....	20,321,864	14,062,283	4,926,796	1,332,785	17,365,558	11,940,505	4,327,520	1,097,533	2,956,306	2,121,778	599,276	235,252
5 to 9 years.....	18,659,145	12,581,379	4,593,043	1,484,523	16,067,397	10,780,883	4,039,283	1,247,231	2,991,748	1,800,696	553,760	237,292
10 to 14 years.....	16,815,970	11,081,269	4,173,830	1,560,871	14,677,328	9,661,135	3,689,066	1,327,127	2,138,642	1,420,134	484,764	233,744
15 to 19 years.....	13,287,439	8,776,911	3,245,271	1,265,257	11,666,367	7,729,401	2,858,390	1,078,576	1,621,072	1,047,510	386,881	186,681
20 to 24 years.....	10,803,169	7,729,522	2,494,963	578,684	9,479,847	6,756,968	2,230,256	492,623	1,323,322	972,554	264,707	86,061
25 to 29 years.....	10,870,386	7,855,153	2,468,730	546,503	9,565,458	6,835,860	2,243,708	485,890	1,304,928	1,019,293	223,022	60,613
30 to 34 years.....	11,951,709	8,638,802	2,658,174	656,733	10,596,064	7,562,126	2,438,509	595,429	1,285,645	1,074,676	219,665	61,304
35 to 39 years.....	12,308,316	9,062,896	2,664,117	781,303	11,170,430	8,003,766	2,453,970	712,694	1,337,886	1,059,130	210,147	68,609
40 to 44 years.....	11,567,216	8,312,259	2,401,717	853,240	10,393,094	7,401,433	2,210,705	780,956	1,174,122	910,826	191,012	72,284
45 to 49 years.....	10,928,878	7,759,816	2,254,681	914,381	9,838,979	6,935,794	2,065,818	837,367	1,089,899	824,022	188,863	77,014
50 to 54 years.....	9,696,498	6,888,194	1,972,195	836,109	8,777,120	6,201,723	1,807,176	768,221	919,378	686,471	67,888	67,888
55 to 59 years.....	8,595,947	6,125,499	1,714,951	755,497	7,761,453	5,505,393	1,562,744	693,316	834,494	620,106	132,207	62,181
60 to 64 years.....	7,111,897	5,072,871	1,416,063	622,963	6,519,629	4,639,091	1,303,102	577,435	592,268	433,780	112,960	45,528
65 to 69 years.....	6,186,763	4,364,687	1,308,564	513,512	5,668,320	4,003,837	1,192,988	471,495	518,443	360,850	115,376	42,017
70 to 74 years.....	4,661,136	3,274,166	1,029,930	357,040	4,312,863	3,035,779	946,844	330,240	348,273	238,387	83,086	26,800
75 years and over.....	5,359,338	3,699,876	1,273,965	385,497	4,977,764	3,448,972	1,173,125	355,667	381,574	250,904	100,840	29,830
21 years and over.....	108,051,172	77,227,916	23,155,156	7,668,100	97,143,150	68,968,469	21,184,196	6,990,485	10,908,022	8,259,447	1,970,960	677,615
65 years and over.....	16,207,237	11,338,729	3,612,459	1,256,049	14,958,947	10,488,588	3,312,957	1,157,402	1,248,290	850,141	299,502	98,647
Median age.....	29.5	30.3	26.8	29.6	30.3	31.0	27.5	31.7	23.5	25.3	20.0	17.4
Male, all ages.....	88,303,113	60,718,867	20,627,589	6,956,657	78,347,716	53,622,318	18,572,041	6,153,357	9,955,397	7,096,549	2,055,548	803,300
Under 5 years.....	10,339,475	7,147,865	2,511,414	680,196	8,857,828	6,085,847	2,210,408	561,573	1,481,647	1,062,018	301,006	118,623
5 to 9 years.....	9,488,557	6,377,066	2,349,203	762,288	8,191,158	5,475,766	2,071,347	643,031	1,297,399	900,286	277,856	119,257
10 to 14 years.....	8,562,507	5,606,625	2,145,820	810,062	7,488,507	4,899,854	1,899,048	689,660	1,073,945	706,771	246,772	120,402
15 to 19 years.....	6,698,833	4,278,704	1,730,107	690,022	5,893,946	3,778,284	1,522,986	592,676	804,887	500,420	207,121	97,346
20 to 24 years.....	5,283,228	3,643,729	1,325,623	313,876	4,657,466	3,208,835	1,179,723	268,906	625,762	434,894	145,898	44,970
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,271	3,842,203	1,223,863	267,205	4,725,473	3,376,490	1,109,996	238,987	607,798	465,713	113,867	28,218
30 to 34 years.....	5,840,287	4,197,460	1,327,901	314,926	5,216,424	3,709,746	1,218,829	287,849	623,863	487,714	109,072	27,077
35 to 39 years.....	6,089,776	4,379,218	1,333,029	377,529	5,461,524	3,885,364	1,229,079	347,081	628,252	493,854	103,950	30,448
40 to 44 years.....	5,649,404	4,011,094	1,216,919	421,391	5,094,817	3,585,403	1,122,020	387,394	554,587	425,691	94,899	33,997
45 to 49 years.....	5,374,935	3,749,848	1,153,864	471,223	4,850,486	3,358,255	1,059,448	432,783	524,449	391,593	94,416	38,440
50 to 54 years.....	4,764,728	3,321,901	1,006,793	436,034	4,314,968	2,990,588	923,471	401,039	449,760	331,443	83,322	34,995
55 to 59 years.....	4,184,653	2,923,710	861,674	399,269	3,774,619	2,623,049	785,146	366,424	410,034	300,661	76,528	32,845
60 to 64 years.....	3,384,493	2,354,196	695,580	334,717	3,100,402	2,148,073	641,008	310,961	284,451	206,123	54,572	23,756
65 to 69 years.....	2,883,429	1,963,525	641,093	278,811	2,637,040	1,795,175	585,603	256,262	246,389	168,350	55,490	22,549
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	1,436,555	505,559	196,863	1,972,947	1,325,958	464,666	182,323	166,030	110,597	40,893	14,540
75 years and over.....	2,286,560	1,485,168	599,147	202,245	2,110,416	1,374,747	549,261	186,408	176,144	110,421	49,886	15,837
21 years and over.....	52,147,927	36,594,963	11,615,137	3,937,827	46,979,033	32,752,077	10,624,619	3,602,337	5,168,894	3,842,886	990,518	335,490
65 years and over.....	7,308,966	4,885,248	1,745,799	677,919	6,720,403	4,495,880	1,599,530	624,993	588,563	389,368	146,269	52,926
Median age.....	28.5	29.3	26.0	29.2	29.3	30.0	26.8	31.4	22.6	24.4	19.9	17.2
Female, all ages.....	91,022,558	64,564,916	19,969,401	6,488,241	80,489,955	56,820,348	17,971,164	5,698,443	10,532,603	7,744,368	1,998,237	789,798
Under 5 years.....	9,982,389	6,914,418	2,451,382	652,589	8,507,730	5,854,658	2,117,112	535,960	1,474,659	1,059,760	298,270	116,629
5 to 9 years.....	10,170,588	6,204,513	2,243,840	722,235	7,876,236	5,304,103	1,967,936	604,200	1,294,349	900,410	275,904	118,035
10 to 14 years.....	8,233,463	5,474,644	2,028,010	750,809	7,188,766	4,763,239	1,790,018	637,467	1,064,697	713,363	237,992	113,342
15 to 19 years.....	6,588,606	4,498,207	1,515,164	575,235	5,772,422	3,951,117	1,335,404	816,185	547,090	179,760	89,335	
20 to 24 years.....	5,519,941	4,085,793	1,169,340	264,808	4,822,381	3,548,133	1,050,531	223,717	697,560	537,660	118,809	41,091
25 to 29 years.....	5,527,115	4,012,950	1,244,867	279,298	4,839,898	3,459,370	1,133,712	246,903	697,130	553,580	111,155	32,395
30 to 34 years.....	6,111,422	4,439,342	1,330,273	341,807	5,379,640	3,852,380	1,219,680	307,580	731,782	586,962	110,593	34,227
35 to 39 years.....	6,418,540	4,683,678	1,331,088	403,774	5,708,906	4,118,402	1,224,891	365,613	709,634	563,276	106,197	38,161
40 to 44 years.....	5,917,812	4,301,165	1,184,798	431,849	5,298,277	3,816,030	1,088,685	393,562	619,535	485,135	66,113	38,287
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	4,009,968	1,100,817	443,158	4,988,493	3,577,539	1,006,370	404,584	565,450	432,429	94,447	38,574
50 to 54 years.....	4,931,770	3,566,293	965,402	400,075	4,462,152	3,211,265	883,705	367,182	469,618	355,028	81,697	32,893
55 to 59 years.....	4,411,294	3,201,789	853,277	356,228	3,986,834	2,882,344	777,598	326,892	424,460	319,445	75,679	29,336
60 to 64 years.....	3,727,404	2,718,675	720,483	288,246	3,419,587	2,491,018	662,095	266,474	307,817	227,657	58,388	21,772
65 to 69 years.....	3,303,334	2,401,162	667,471	234,701	3,031,280	2,208,662	607,355	215,233	272,054	192,500	60,086	19,468
70 to 74 years.....	2,522,159	1,837,611	523,371	160,177	2,339,916	1,705,821	482,178	147,917	182,243	127,790	42,193	12,260
75 years and over.....	3,072,778	2,214,708	674,818	183,252	2,667,348	2,074,225	623,864	169,259	205,430	140,483	50,954	13,993
21 years and over.....	55,903,245	40,632,953	11,540,019	3,730,273	50,164,117	36,216,392	10,559,577	3,388,148	5,739,128	4,416,561	980,442	342,125
65 years and over.....	8,898,271	6,453,481	1,866,660	578,130	8,238,544	5,992,708	1,713,427	532,409	659,727	460,773	153,233	45,721
Median age.....	30.4	31.2	27.5	30.0	31.2	32.0	28.2	31.9	24.4	26.0	20.3	17.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Total, all ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.3	11.2	12.1	9.9	10.9	10.8	11.8	9.3	14.4	14.3	14.8	14.

United States Summary

Table 65.—AGE BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Age and sex	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION --Con.												
Male, all ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.7	11.8	12.2	9.8	11.3	11.3	11.9	9.1	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.8
5 to 9 years.....	10.7	10.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.2	11.2	10.5	13.0	12.7	13.5	14.8
10 to 14 years.....	9.7	9.2	10.4	11.6	9.6	9.1	10.2	11.2	10.8	10.0	12.0	15.0
15 to 19 years.....	7.6	7.0	8.4	9.9	7.5	7.0	8.2	9.6	8.1	7.1	10.1	12.1
20 to 24 years.....	6.0	6.0	6.4	4.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	4.4	6.3	6.1	7.1	5.6
25 to 29 years.....	6.0	6.3	5.9	3.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	3.9	6.1	6.6	5.5	3.5
30 to 34 years.....	6.6	6.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	4.7	6.3	6.9	5.3	3.4
35 to 39 years.....	6.9	7.2	6.5	5.4	7.0	7.2	6.6	5.6	6.3	7.0	5.1	3.8
40 to 44 years.....	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.3	5.6	6.0	4.6	4.2
45 to 49 years.....	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.7	7.0	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.8
50 to 54 years.....	5.4	5.5	4.9	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.0	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.4
55 to 59 years.....	4.7	4.8	4.2	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.2	6.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1
60 to 64 years.....	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	5.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
65 to 69 years.....	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8
70 to 74 years.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8
75 years and over.....	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
21 years and over.....	59.1	60.3	56.3	56.6	60.0	61.1	57.2	58.5	51.9	54.2	48.2	41.8
65 years and over.....	8.3	8.0	8.5	9.7	8.6	8.4	8.6	10.2	5.9	5.5	7.1	6.6
Female, all ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.0	10.7	12.1	10.1	10.6	10.3	11.8	9.4	14.0	13.7	14.9	14.8
5 to 9 years.....	10.1	9.6	11.2	11.1	9.8	9.3	11.0	10.6	12.3	11.6	13.8	14.9
10 to 14 years.....	9.1	8.5	10.2	11.6	8.9	8.4	10.0	11.2	10.1	9.2	11.9	14.4
15 to 19 years.....	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.9	7.2	7.0	7.4	8.5	7.7	7.1	9.0	11.3
20 to 24 years.....	6.1	6.3	5.9	4.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	3.9	6.6	6.9	5.9	5.2
25 to 29 years.....	6.1	6.2	6.2	4.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	4.3	6.6	7.1	5.6	4.1
30 to 34 years.....	6.7	6.9	6.7	5.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	5.4	6.9	7.6	5.5	4.3
35 to 39 years.....	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.3	5.3	4.8
40 to 44 years.....	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.9	5.9	6.3	4.8	4.8
45 to 49 years.....	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.6	7.1	5.4	5.6	4.7	4.9
50 to 54 years.....	5.4	5.5	4.8	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.9	6.4	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.2
55 to 59 years.....	4.8	5.0	4.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
65 to 69 years.....	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.5
70 to 74 years.....	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6
75 years and over.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.8
21 years and over.....	61.4	62.9	57.8	57.5	62.3	63.7	58.8	59.5	54.5	57.0	49.1	43.3
65 years and over.....	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.9	10.2	10.5	9.5	9.3	6.3	5.9	7.7	5.8
MALES PER 100 FEMALES												
Total, all ages.....	97.0	94.0	103.3	107.2	97.3	94.4	103.3	108.0	94.5	91.6	102.9	101.7
Under 5 years.....	103.5	103.4	104.0	104.2	104.1	103.9	104.4	104.8	100.5	100.2	100.9	101.7
5 to 9 years.....	102.8	104.7	105.5	104.0	103.3	105.3	106.4	106.4	100.2	100.0	100.7	101.0
10 to 14 years.....	103.7	102.4	105.8	107.9	104.2	102.9	106.1	108.2	100.9	99.1	103.7	106.2
15 to 19 years.....	101.7	95.1	114.2	120.0	102.1	95.6	114.0	122.0	98.6	91.5	115.2	109.0
20 to 24 years.....	95.7	89.2	113.4	118.5	96.6	90.4	112.3	120.2	89.7	80.9	122.8	109.4
25 to 29 years.....	96.3	95.7	98.3	95.7	97.6	97.6	97.9	96.8	87.2	84.1	102.4	87.1
30 to 34 years.....	95.6	94.6	99.8	92.1	97.0	96.3	99.9	93.6	85.3	83.1	98.6	79.1
35 to 39 years.....	94.9	93.5	100.1	93.5	95.7	94.3	100.3	94.9	88.5	87.4	97.9	79.8
40 to 44 years.....	95.5	93.3	102.7	97.6	96.2	94.0	103.1	98.4	89.5	87.7	98.7	88.8
45 to 49 years.....	96.8	93.5	104.8	106.3	97.2	93.9	105.3	107.0	92.7	90.6	100.0	99.7
50 to 54 years.....	96.6	93.1	104.3	109.0	96.7	93.1	104.5	109.2	95.8	93.4	102.0	106.4
55 to 59 years.....	94.9	91.3	101.0	112.1	94.7	91.0	101.0	112.1	96.6	94.1	101.1	112.0
60 to 64 years.....	90.8	86.6	96.5	116.1	90.7	86.2	96.8	116.7	92.4	90.5	93.5	109.1
65 to 69 years.....	87.3	81.8	96.0	118.8	87.0	81.3	96.4	119.1	90.6	87.5	92.4	115.8
70 to 74 years.....	84.8	78.2	96.4	122.9	84.3	77.5	96.4	123.3	91.1	86.5	96.9	118.6
75 years and over.....	74.4	67.1	88.8	110.4	73.6	66.3	88.0	110.1	85.7	78.6	97.9	113.2
21 years and over.....	98.3	90.1	100.7	105.6	93.7	90.4	100.6	106.3	90.1	87.0	101.0	98.1
65 years and over.....	82.1	75.7	93.5	117.3	81.6	75.0	93.4	117.4	89.2	84.5	95.5	115.8

Table 66.—NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND OF THE WHITE POPULATION, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1960

[See text for source of data]

Census year, color, and residence	Total	Native			Foreign born	Percent distribution				
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage		Total	Native			
						Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage		
UNITED STATES										
1960, total.....	179,325,671	169,587,528	145,275,265	24,312,263	9,738,143	100.0	94.6	81.0	13.6	
Urban.....	125,283,783	116,773,631	96,809,166	19,964,465	8,510,152	100.0	93.2	77.3	15.9	
Rural nonfarm.....	40,596,990	39,589,369	36,296,061	3,293,308	1,007,621	100.0	97.5	89.4	2.5	
Rural farm.....	13,444,898	13,224,528	12,170,038	1,054,490	220,370	100.0	98.4	90.5	7.8	
White.....	158,837,671	149,543,638	125,759,291	23,784,347	9,294,033	100.0	94.1	79.2	15.0	
Urban.....	110,442,666	102,311,633	82,797,893	19,513,740	8,131,033	100.0	92.6	75.0	17.7	
Rural nonfarm.....	36,543,205	35,592,497	32,361,071	3,231,426	950,708	100.0	97.4	88.6	8.8	
Rural farm.....	11,851,800	11,639,508	10,600,327	1,039,181	212,292	100.0	98.2	89.4	8.8	
Nonwhite.....	20,488,000	20,043,890	19,515,974	527,916	444,110	100.0	97.8	95.3	2.6	
Urban.....	14,841,117	14,461,998	14,011,273	450,725	379,119	100.0	97.4	94.4	3.0	
Rural nonfarm.....	4,053,785	3,996,872	3,934,990	61,882	56,913	100.0	98.6	97.1	1.5	
Rural farm.....	1,593,098	1,585,020	1,569,711	15,309	8,078	100.0	99.5	98.5	1.0	
1950.....	150,844,547	140,413,454	(1)	(1)	10,431,093	100.0	93.1	...	...
1940.....	132,165,129	120,508,488	(1)	(1)	11,656,641	100.0	91.2	...	8.8	
1930.....	123,202,660	108,919,405	(1)	(1)	14,283,255	100.0	88.4	...	11.6	
1920.....	106,021,568	92,001,365	(1)	(1)	14,020,203	100.0	86.8	...	13.2	
1910.....	92,228,531	78,598,458	(1)	(1)	13,630,073	100.0	85.2	...	14.8	
1900.....	76,212,168	65,767,451	50,049,592	15,717,859	10,444,717	100.0	86.3	65.7	20.6	
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES--WHITE										
1960.....	158,460,691	149,181,384	125,444,640	23,736,744	9,279,307	100.0	94.1	79.2	15.0	
1950.....	134,478,365	124,382,950	100,804,575	23,578,375	10,095,415	100.0	92.5	75.0	17.5	
1940.....	118,701,558	107,282,420	84,124,840	23,157,580	11,419,138	100.0	90.4	70.9	19.5	
1930.....	110,286,740	98,303,335	70,400,952	25,902,383	13,983,405	100.0	87.3	63.8	23.5	
1920.....	94,820,915	81,108,161	58,421,957	22,686,204	13,712,754	100.0	85.5	61.6	14.5	
1910.....	81,731,957	68,386,412	49,488,575	18,897,837	13,345,545	100.0	83.7	60.5	23.1	
1900.....	66,809,196	56,595,379	40,949,362	15,646,017	10,213,817	100.0	84.7	61.3	23.4	

¹ Not available.

Table 67.—NATIVITY AND COLOR OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUTLYING AREAS: 1960 AND 1950

[Based partly on sample]

Census year and type of population	Total			Native			Foreign born		
	All classes	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
1960									
Total.....	183,168,830	(1)	(1)	173,294,022	(1)	(1)	9,874,808	(1)	(1)
United States.....	179,325,671	158,837,671	20,488,000	169,587,528	149,543,638	20,043,890	9,738,143	9,294,033	444,110
Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.....	2,349,544	(1)	(1)	2,339,130	(1)	(1)	10,444,717	(1)	(1)
Outlying areas of sovereignty or jurisdiction ²	119,194	26,346	92,848	102,129	24,700	77,429	17,065	1,646	15,419
United States population abroad.....	1,374,421	1,249,780	124,641	1,265,235	1,159,756	105,479	109,186	90,024	19,182
Federal employees.....	647,730	584,594	63,136	631,048	571,514	59,534	16,682	13,080	3,602
Armed Forces.....	609,720	549,313	60,407	595,566	538,938	57,028	14,154	10,775	3,379
Civilians.....	38,010	35,281	2,729	35,482	32,976	2,506	2,528	2,305	223
Dependents of Federal employees.....	506,393	459,075	47,318	452,961	416,611	36,350	53,432	42,464	10,968
Crews of merchant vessels.....	32,464	25,752	6,712	24,899	20,671	4,228	7,565	5,081	2,484
Other citizens.....	187,834	180,359	7,475	156,327	150,960	5,367	31,507	29,399	2,108
Total.....	153,641,895	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
United States.....	150,844,547	134,685,966	16,158,581	140,413,454	124,577,759	15,835,695	10,431,093	10,108,207	322,886
Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.....	2,210,703	(1)	(1)	2,202,250	(1)	(1)	8,453	(1)	(1)
Outlying areas of sovereignty or jurisdiction ²	105,100	26,223	78,877	91,821	25,284	66,537	13,279	939	12,340
United States population abroad.....	481,545	433,385	48,160	(1)	410,365	(1)	(1)	23,020	(1)
Federal employees.....	328,505	295,810	32,695	(1)	289,580	(1)	(1)	6,230	(1)
Armed Forces.....	301,595	271,375	30,220	(1)	267,320	(1)	(1)	4,055	(1)
Civilians.....	26,910	24,435	2,475	(1)	22,260	(1)	(1)	2,175	(1)
Dependents of Federal employees.....	107,350	100,400	6,950	(1)	91,375	(1)	(1)	9,025	(1)
Crews of merchant vessels.....	45,690	37,175	8,515	(1)	29,410	(1)	(1)	7,765	(1)
Other citizens.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Not available.² Excludes Midway Island, Wake Island, Canton and Enderbury Islands, Johnston Island and Sand Island, Swan Islands, Canal Zone, Corn Islands, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, and miscellaneous small islands of sovereignty or jurisdiction.

United States Summary

Table 68.—STATE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1960

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and color	Total native population	Born in the United States			Born in U.S. outlying area, at sea, etc. ¹	Total native population	Percent distribution				
		In State of residence	In different State	State of birth not reported			Born in the United States	In State of residence	In different State		
							In State of residence	In different State	State of birth not reported		
UNITED STATES, 1960											
Total.....	169,587,528	119,293,444	44,691,064	4,541,130	1,061,890	100.0	70.3	26.4	2.7	0.6	
Urban.....	116,773,631	77,823,709	34,325,521	3,695,833	928,568	100.0	66.6	29.4	3.2	0.8	
Rural nonfarm.....	39,589,369	29,981,851	8,762,110	726,133	119,275	100.0	75.7	22.1	1.8	0.3	
Rural farm.....	13,224,528	11,487,884	1,603,433	119,164	14,047	100.0	86.9	12.1	0.9	0.1	
White.....	149,543,638	105,655,812	39,245,099	3,643,608	999,119	100.0	70.7	26.2	2.4	0.7	
Urban.....	102,311,633	69,091,906	29,451,822	2,895,372	872,533	100.0	67.5	28.8	2.8	0.9	
Rural nonfarm.....	35,592,497	26,564,899	8,271,574	642,962	113,062	100.0	74.6	23.2	1.8	0.3	
Rural farm.....	11,639,508	9,999,007	1,521,703	105,274	13,524	100.0	85.9	13.1	0.9	0.1	
Nonwhite.....	20,043,890	13,637,632	5,445,965	897,522	62,771	100.0	68.0	27.2	4.5	0.3	
Urban.....	14,461,998	8,731,803	4,873,699	800,461	56,035	100.0	60.4	33.7	5.5	0.4	
Rural nonfarm.....	3,996,872	3,416,952	490,536	83,171	6,213	100.0	85.5	12.3	2.1	0.2	
Rural farm.....	1,583,020	1,488,877	81,730	13,890	523	100.0	93.9	5.2	0.9	...	
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES											
All Classes											
1960.....	168,805,716	118,802,480	44,423,060	4,525,509	1,054,667	100.0	70.4	26.3	2.7	0.6	
1950.....	139,868,715	102,788,395	35,284,210	1,369,785	426,325	100.0	73.5	25.2	1.0	0.3	
1940.....	120,074,379	92,609,754	26,905,986	279,514	279,125	100.0	77.1	22.4	0.2	0.2	
1930.....	108,570,891	82,677,619	25,388,100	238,469	266,709	100.0	76.2	23.4	0.2	0.2	
1920.....	91,782,928	71,071,013	20,274,450	313,582	130,883	100.0	77.4	22.1	0.3	0.1	
1910.....	78,456,380	61,185,305	16,910,114	285,685	75,276	100.0	78.0	21.6	0.4	0.1	
1900.....	65,633,299	51,901,722	13,501,045	180,458	70,074	100.0	79.1	20.6	0.3	0.1	
White											
1960.....	149,181,384	105,558,079	38,993,625	3,635,788	993,892	100.0	70.8	26.1	2.4	0.7	
1950.....	124,382,950	91,984,045	30,824,650	1,196,755	377,500	100.0	74.0	24.8	1.0	0.3	
1940.....	106,795,732	82,533,805	23,791,540	253,284	217,103	100.0	77.3	22.3	0.2	0.2	
1930.....	96,303,335	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	100.0	...	...	...	...
1920.....	81,108,161	62,524,789	18,196,836	271,222	115,314	100.0	77.1	22.4	0.3	0.1	
1910.....	68,386,412	52,806,091	15,264,203	245,349	70,769	100.0	77.2	22.3	0.4	0.1	
1900.....	56,595,379	44,278,021	12,097,790	153,639	65,929	100.0	78.2	21.4	0.3	0.1	
Nonwhite											
1960.....	19,624,332	13,244,401	5,429,435	889,721	60,775	100.0	67.5	27.7	4.5	0.3	
1950.....	15,485,765	10,804,350	4,459,560	173,030	48,825	100.0	69.8	28.8	1.1	0.3	
1940.....	13,278,647	10,075,949	3,114,446	26,230	62,022	100.0	75.9	23.5	0.2	0.5	
1930.....	12,267,562	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	100.0	...	...	...	...
1920.....	10,681,767	8,546,224	2,077,614	42,360	15,569	100.0	80.0	19.5	0.4	0.1	
1910.....	10,069,968	8,379,214	1,645,911	40,336	4,507	100.0	83.2	16.3	0.4	0.1	
1900.....	9,057,920	7,623,701	1,403,255	26,819	4,145	100.0	84.2	15.5	0.3	0.1	

¹ Includes persons born abroad of American parents. Prior to 1960, includes persons born in Alaska and Hawaii.² Not available.

Table 69.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN STOCK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1950 AND 1940

[See text for source of data]

Country of origin	United States--Foreign stock, 1960				Conterminous United States--Foreign white stock		Percent distribution					
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1950	1940	United States--Foreign stock, 1960				Conterminous United States--Foreign white stock	
							Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1950	1940
Total.....	34,050,406	28,474,617	4,300,929	1,274,860	33,750,653	34,576,718	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom.....	2,884,651	2,387,350	441,171	76,130	2,780,658	3,227,332	8.5	8.3	10.3	6.0	8.2	9.3
Ireland (Eire).....	1,773,312	1,606,692	143,788	22,832	2,396,456	2,410,951	5.2	5.6	3.3	1.8	7.1	7.0
Norway.....	774,754	508,873	166,308	99,573	854,674	924,688	2.3	1.8	3.9	7.8	2.5	2.7
Sweden.....	1,046,942	776,439	188,158	82,345	1,189,639	1,301,390	3.1	2.7	4.4	6.5	3.5	3.8
Denmark.....	399,350	280,348	77,554	41,448	426,607	443,815	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.3	1.3	1.3
Netherlands.....	398,658	284,035	71,394	43,229	374,668	372,384	1.2	1.0	1.7	3.4	1.1	1.1
Switzerland.....	263,054	186,447	49,665	26,942	287,175	293,973	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.9
France.....	351,681	289,438	51,990	10,653	361,589	349,050	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Germany.....	4,320,664	3,281,764	706,293	332,607	4,726,946	5,236,612	12.7	11.5	16.4	26.1	14.0	15.1
Poland.....	2,780,026	2,484,232	242,441	53,353	2,786,199	2,905,859	8.2	8.7	5.6	4.2	8.3	8.4
Czechoslovakia.....	917,830	721,906	141,150	54,774	984,158	984,591	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.8
Austria.....	1,098,630	943,764	129,347	25,519	1,225,250	1,261,246	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.0	3.6	3.6
Hungary.....	701,637	613,230	75,140	13,267	705,102	662,068	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.9
Yugoslavia.....	448,503	381,155	57,395	9,953	383,876	383,393	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1
U.S.S.R.....	2,290,267	2,082,038	142,900	65,329	2,542,264	2,610,244	6.7	7.3	3.3	5.1	7.5	7.5
Lithuania.....	402,846	359,433	37,919	5,494	397,590	394,811	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.1
Finland.....	240,827	157,735	66,280	16,792	267,876	284,290	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
Rumania.....	233,805	217,615	12,984	3,206	215,052	247,700	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Greece.....	378,586	353,667	22,459	2,460	364,318	326,672	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9
Italy.....	4,543,935	4,168,983	336,449	38,503	4,570,550	4,594,780	13.3	14.6	7.8	3.0	12.5	12.3
Portugal ¹	277,402	222,592	37,415	17,395	172,012	250,758	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7
Other Europe.....	492,386	415,258	58,345	18,783	467,851	371,976	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1
Asia ²	1,141,839	987,182	128,272	26,385	419,549	341,541	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.0
Canada.....	3,181,051	2,505,155	574,073	101,823	2,982,382	2,997,160	9.3	8.8	13.3	8.0	8.8	8.6
Mexico.....	1,735,992	1,413,700	250,473	71,819	1,342,542	1,076,653	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.6	4.0	3.1
Other America.....	580,679	540,206	37,184	3,289	221,537	133,282	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4
All other.....	140,309	115,712	21,790	2,807	304,133	229,499	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7
Not reported.....	250,790	209,648	32,992	8,150			0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7

¹ Includes Azores in 1960 and 1940. Azores included with all other in 1950.² Includes Turkey in Europe.³ Includes Newfoundland.

Table 70.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1910 TO 1940

[See text for source of data]

Mother tongue	United States--Total foreign born, 1960				Conterminous United States--Foreign-born white			Percent distribution								
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1940	1930	1920	1910	United States--Total foreign born, 1960				Conterminous United States--Foreign-born white			
									Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1940	1930	1920	1910
Total.....	9,738,143	8,510,152	1,007,621	220,370	11,109,620	13,983,405	13,712,754	13,345,545	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English.....	1,852,992	1,614,686	213,976	24,330	2,506,420	3,097,021	3,007,932	3,363,792	19.0	19.0	21.2	11.0	22.6	22.1	21.9	25.2
Norwegian.....	140,774	107,902	24,332	8,540	232,820	345,522	362,199	402,587	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0
Swedish.....	211,597	171,062	31,897	8,638	423,200	615,465	643,203	683,218	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.1
Danish.....	79,619	61,035	13,331	5,233	122,180	178,944	189,531	186,345	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Dutch.....	123,613	97,686	17,394	8,533	102,700	133,142	136,540	126,045	1.3	1.1	1.7	3.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
French.....	330,220	278,125	45,533	6,562	359,520	523,297	466,956	528,842	3.4	3.3	4.5	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.4	4.0
German.....	1,278,772	1,073,961	160,244	44,567	1,589,040	2,188,006	2,267,128	2,759,032	13.1	12.6	15.9	20.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	20.7
Polish.....	581,936	527,678	43,233	11,025	801,680	965,899	1,077,392	943,781	6.0	6.2	4.3	5.0	7.2	6.9	7.9	7.1
Czech.....	91,711	73,886	12,427	3,598	139,640	201,138	234,564	228,738	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7
Slovak.....	125,000	103,954	17,881	3,165	171,580	240,196	274,948	166,474	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.2
Hungarian.....	213,114	192,561	17,360	3,193	241,220	250,393	268,112	229,094	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7
Serbo-Croatian.....	88,094	77,744	8,782	1,568	70,600	109,923	125,844	105,669	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
Slovenian.....	32,108	26,521	4,680	907	75,560	77,671	102,744	123,651	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
Russian.....	276,834	258,640	14,639	3,535	356,940	315,721	392,049	57,926	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.3	2.9	0.4
Ukrainian.....	106,974	97,565	7,314	2,095	35,540	58,685	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
Lithuanian.....	99,043	89,227	8,080	1,736	122,660	165,053	182,227	140,963	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
Finnish.....	53,168	35,704	14,284	3,180	97,080	124,994	133,567	120,086	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Romanian.....	38,019	35,827	1,657	535	43,120	56,964	62,336	42,277	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Yiddish.....	503,605	497,270	4,837	1,498	924,440	1,222,658	1,091,820	1,051,767	5.2	5.8	0.5	0.7	8.3	8.7	8.0	7.9
Greek.....	173,031	165,202	6,895	934	165,220	189,066	174,658	118,379	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9
Italian.....	1,226,141	1,145,410	69,711	11,020	1,561,100	1,808,289	1,624,998	1,365,110	12.6	13.5	6.9	5.0	14.1	12.9	11.9	10.2
Spanish.....	766,961	693,858	90,135	22,968	428,360	743,286	556,111	258,131	7.9	7.7	8.9	10.4	3.9	5.3	4.1	1.9
Portuguese.....	87,109	73,197	8,966	4,986	83,780	110,197	105,895	72,649	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Japanese.....	95,027	75,103	15,674	4,250	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chinese.....	89,609	86,221	3,042	346	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arabic.....	49,908	47,282	2,350	276	50,940	67,830	57,557	32,868	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
All other.....	314,293	271,925	36,112	6,256	135,780	151,812	167,277	121,869	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9
Not reported.....	708,871	570,960	112,855	25,056	248,500	42,233	7,166	116,272	7.3	6.7	11.2	11.4	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.1

¹ Not available.

United States Summary

Table 71.—RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS PRIOR TO CENSUS DATE, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1940

(See text for source of data)

Residence 5 years prior to census date and color	United States, 1960				Conterminous United States		Percent distribution					
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1960	1940	United States, 1960				Conterminous United States	
							Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1960	1940
TOTAL												
Population 5 years old and over..	159,003,807	111,221,500	35,670,194	12,112,113	156,260,071	121,127,751	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house.....	79,331,022	53,315,561	17,369,314	8,646,147	79,046,584	(1)	49.9	47.9	48.7	71.4	49.9	(1)
Different house in the U.S.....	75,185,793	54,332,580	17,462,360	3,390,853	74,765,308	{1}	47.3	48.9	49.0	28.0	47.2	(1)
Same county.....	47,461,137	34,786,464	10,345,256	2,329,417	47,244,754	{1}	29.8	31.3	29.0	19.2	29.9	(1)
Different county.....	27,724,656	19,546,118	7,117,104	1,061,436	27,520,354	215,734,798	17.4	17.6	20.0	8.8	17.4	13.0
Same State.....	13,583,173	9,032,662	3,812,278	718,233	13,554,872	25,239,749	8.5	8.1	10.7	5.9	8.6	7.6
Different State.....	14,141,483	10,493,454	3,304,826	243,203	13,965,882	6,495,049	8.9	9.4	9.3	2.8	8.8	5.4
Abroad.....	2,002,822	1,630,434	346,569	25,819	1,974,760	359,499	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.3
Place of prior residence not reported ³ ..	2,484,170	1,942,925	491,951	49,294	2,473,419	1,136,682	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.9
WHITE												
Population 5 years old and over..	141,472,113	98,502,161	32,215,685	10,754,267	141,145,806	108,985,365	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house.....	70,912,796	47,586,487	15,488,252	7,838,057	70,847,583	(1)	50.1	48.3	48.1	72.9	50.2	(1)
Different house in the U.S.....	66,704,903	49,866,500	15,990,648	2,847,755	66,468,122	{1}	47.2	48.6	49.6	26.5	47.1	(1)
Same county.....	40,863,788	29,710,097	9,272,476	1,881,215	40,800,735	{1}	28.9	30.2	28.8	17.5	28.9	(1)
Different county.....	25,841,115	18,156,403	6,718,172	965,540	25,667,387	214,592,878	18.3	18.4	20.9	9.0	18.2	13.4
Same State.....	12,762,949	8,534,830	3,581,887	646,232	12,750,623	6,565,730	9.0	8.7	11.1	6.0	9.0	7.9
Different State.....	13,078,166	9,621,573	3,136,285	320,308	12,916,764	6,027,148	9.2	9.8	9.7	3.0	9.2	5.5
Abroad.....	1,834,946	1,495,629	314,704	24,613	1,816,733	344,272	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.3
Place of prior residence not reported ³ ..	2,019,468	1,553,545	422,081	43,842	2,013,368	993,884	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.9
NONWHITE												
Population 5 years old and over..	17,531,694	12,719,339	3,454,509	1,357,846	17,114,265	12,142,386	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house.....	8,418,226	5,729,074	1,881,062	808,090	8,199,001	(1)	48.0	45.0	54.5	59.5	47.9	(1)
Different house in the U.S.....	8,480,890	6,466,080	1,471,712	543,098	8,297,186	{1}	48.4	50.8	42.6	40.0	48.5	(1)
Same county.....	6,597,349	5,076,367	1,072,780	448,202	6,444,019	{1}	37.6	39.9	31.1	33.0	37.7	(1)
Different county.....	1,883,541	1,389,713	398,932	94,896	1,853,167	21,141,920	10.7	10.9	11.5	7.0	10.8	9.4
Same State.....	820,224	517,832	230,391	72,001	804,049	674,019	4.7	4.1	6.7	5.3	4.7	5.6
Different State.....	1,063,317	871,881	168,541	22,895	1,049,118	467,901	6.1	6.9	4.9	1.7	6.1	3.9
Abroad.....	167,876	134,805	31,865	1,206	158,027	15,227	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1
Place of prior residence not reported ³ ..	464,702	389,380	69,870	5,452	460,051	142,798	2.7	3.1	2.0	0.4	2.7	1.2

¹ Persons living in the same house in 1935 and persons living in a different house in the same county or quasi-county (cities of 100,000 or more and the balance of their counties) in 1935 not tabulated separately.

² Includes movers between quasi-counties.

³ In 1960, comprises persons who moved but for whom place of residence in 1955 was not reported. In 1940, comprises persons for whom migration status was not reported.

Table 72.—YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Year moved into present house	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total population.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	40,596,990	13,444,898	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1959 to 1960.....	45,611,276	32,695,692	11,015,843	1,899,741	25.4	26.1	27.1	14.1
1958.....	18,803,745	13,511,092	4,391,710	900,943	10.5	10.8	10.8	6.7
1957.....	14,742,458	10,637,661	3,342,950	761,847	8.2	8.5	8.2	5.7
1954 to 1956.....	30,454,271	22,251,274	6,446,275	1,756,722	17.0	17.8	15.9	13.1
1950 to 1953.....	22,904,157	16,263,202	4,847,446	1,793,509	12.8	13.0	11.9	13.3
1940 to 1949.....	23,805,239	15,763,732	5,308,198	2,733,309	13.3	12.6	13.1	20.3
1939 or earlier.....	11,700,026	7,721,713	2,365,449	1,612,864	6.5	6.2	5.8	12.0
Always lived in this house.....	11,304,499	6,439,417	2,879,119	1,985,963	6.3	5.1	7.1	14.8

Table 73.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950

[See text for source of data. Statistics for persons enrolled in school include children enrolled in kindergarten]

Census year, school enrollment, and residence	Total, 5 to 34 years old	5 to 24 years old								25 to 34 years old
		Total	5 and 6	7 to 13	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 and 21	22 to 24	
1960										
Total.....	82,387,814	59,565,723	7,792,226	24,935,029	5,550,090	5,710,672	4,774,537	4,393,246	6,409,923	22,822,091
Enrolled in school.....	43,769,592	42,727,632	4,971,868	24,324,115	5,222,690	4,621,507	2,009,441	926,051	651,960	1,041,960
Percent enrolled.....	53.1	71.7	63.8	97.5	94.1	80.9	42.1	21.1	10.2	4.6
Urban.....	56,661,240	40,169,281	5,286,809	16,608,364	3,556,010	3,686,894	3,301,682	3,139,981	4,589,541	16,491,959
Enrolled in school.....	29,977,597	29,133,127	3,673,505	16,238,680	3,373,463	3,022,933	1,492,300	782,491	549,755	844,470
Percent enrolled.....	52.9	72.5	69.5	97.8	94.9	82.0	45.2	24.9	12.0	5.1
Rural, total.....	25,726,574	19,396,442	2,505,417	8,326,665	1,994,080	2,023,778	1,472,855	1,253,265	1,820,382	6,330,132
Enrolled in school.....	13,791,995	13,594,505	1,298,363	8,085,435	1,849,227	1,598,574	517,141	143,560	102,205	197,490
Percent enrolled.....	53.6	70.1	51.8	97.1	92.7	79.0	35.1	11.5	5.6	3.1
Rural nonfarm.....	19,634,003	14,507,107	1,916,891	6,162,994	1,397,690	1,422,697	1,111,872	997,865	1,497,098	5,126,896
Enrolled in school.....	10,144,914	9,980,649	1,015,005	5,982,950	1,294,537	1,106,990	376,772	117,719	86,676	164,265
Percent enrolled.....	51.7	68.8	53.0	97.1	92.6	77.8	33.9	11.8	5.8	3.2
Rural farm.....	6,092,571	4,889,335	588,526	2,163,671	596,390	601,081	360,983	255,400	323,284	1,203,236
Enrolled in school.....	3,647,081	3,613,856	283,358	2,102,485	554,690	491,584	140,369	25,841	15,529	33,225
Percent enrolled.....	59.9	73.9	48.1	97.2	93.0	81.8	38.9	10.1	4.8	2.8
1950										
Total.....	70,484,237	46,724,709	5,523,360	16,850,609	4,286,026	4,193,259	4,367,402	4,493,309	7,010,744	23,759,528
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	29,216,161	3,082,137	16,125,496	3,989,332	3,125,318	1,408,535	732,127	753,216	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	(1)	62.5	55.8	95.7	93.1	74.5	32.3	16.3	10.7	(1)
Urban.....	43,889,459	27,663,150	3,170,409	9,385,789	2,344,456	2,344,032	2,699,054	2,952,104	4,767,306	16,226,309
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	17,370,155	2,055,785	9,030,278	2,226,047	1,853,314	985,975	259,612	619,144	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	(1)	62.8	64.8	96.2	94.9	79.1	36.5	20.3	13.0	(1)
Rural.....	26,594,778	19,061,559	2,352,951	7,464,820	1,941,570	1,849,227	1,668,348	1,541,205	2,243,438	7,533,219
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	11,846,006	1,026,352	7,095,218	1,763,285	1,272,004	422,560	2132,515	2,134,072	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	(1)	62.1	43.6	95.0	90.8	68.8	25.3	8.6	6.0	(1)

¹ Not available.² For Hawaii, urban-rural distribution of enrolled persons 20 and 21 and of those 22 to 24 based on urban-rural distribution for enrolled persons 20 to 24.

Table 74.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY AGE, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1960

[See text for source of data. Statistics for persons enrolled in school include children enrolled in kindergarten]

Census year and school enrollment	Total, 5 to 24 years old	5 to 19 years old						20 to 24 years old
		Total	5 and 6	7 to 13	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	
1960, total.....	59,235,784	48,506,788	7,749,047	24,809,725	5,520,759	5,683,049	4,744,208	10,728,996
Enrolled in school.....	42,502,299	40,932,038	4,938,678	24,201,240	5,194,410	4,597,635	2,000,075	1,570,261
Percent enrolled.....	71.8	84.4	63.7	97.5	94.1	80.3	42.2	14.6
1950, total.....	46,532,055	35,091,960	5,502,810	16,801,950	4,267,680	4,175,195	4,344,325	11,440,095
Enrolled in school.....	29,085,685	27,604,940	3,059,190	16,077,270	3,963,575	3,104,265	1,400,700	1,480,745
Percent enrolled.....	62.5	78.7	55.6	95.7	92.9	74.4	32.2	12.9
1940, total.....	46,351,915	34,764,080	4,196,792	15,828,035	4,828,249	4,892,170	5,018,834	11,587,835
Enrolled in school.....	26,759,099	25,998,262	1,805,211	15,034,695	4,347,665	3,361,206	1,449,485	760,837
Percent enrolled.....	57.7	74.8	43.0	95.0	90.0	68.7	28.9	6.6
1930, total.....	47,034,979	36,164,601	5,020,535	17,209,566	4,678,084	4,663,137	4,593,279	10,870,378
Enrolled in school.....	27,359,490	26,558,193	2,168,220	16,398,400	4,156,376	2,669,857	1,165,338	801,297
Percent enrolled.....	58.2	73.4	43.2	95.3	88.8	57.3	25.4	7.4
1920, total.....	40,746,789	31,469,768	4,686,154	15,306,793	3,907,710	3,828,131	3,740,980	9,277,021
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	21,225,624	1,922,125	13,869,010	3,124,129	1,644,061	666,299	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	...	67.4	41.0	90.6	79.9	42.9	17.8	...
1910, total.....	36,988,359	27,931,375	4,069,232	12,950,418	3,569,347	3,650,951	3,691,427	9,056,984
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	17,491,326	1,406,026	11,146,173	2,676,465	1,573,377	689,285	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	...	62.6	34.6	86.1	75.0	43.1	18.7	...

¹ Not available.

Table 75.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Level and type of school	Total				White			Nonwhite				
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total enrolled, 5 to 34 years old.....	43,769,592	29,977,597	10,144,914	3,647,081	38,323,913	26,207,007	8,998,189	3,118,717	5,445,679	3,770,590	1,146,725	528,364
Kindergarten.....	2,150,521	1,740,063	338,350	72,108	1,927,100	1,533,277	323,826	69,987	223,421	206,786	14,514	2,121
Public.....	1,846,374	1,473,818	305,159	67,397	1,639,901	1,282,480	292,025	65,396	206,473	191,338	13,134	2,001
Percent.....	85.9	84.7	90.2	93.5	85.1	83.6	90.2	93.4	92.4	92.5	90.5	94.3
Private.....	304,147	266,245	33,191	4,711	287,199	250,797	31,811	4,591	16,948	15,448	1,380	120
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	28,987,582	19,198,210	7,240,196	2,549,176	25,016,060	16,540,705	6,347,906	2,127,449	3,971,522	2,637,505	892,290	421,727
Public.....	24,820,282	15,602,263	6,824,622	2,393,397	20,987,965	13,061,090	5,931,665	1,975,210	3,832,317	2,341,173	872,957	418,187
Percent.....	85.6	81.3	94.3	93.9	83.9	79.0	93.8	92.8	96.5	95.6	97.8	99.2
Private.....	4,167,300	3,595,947	415,574	155,779	4,028,095	3,479,615	396,241	152,239	139,205	116,332	19,333	3,540
High school (1 to 4 years).....	9,696,043	6,461,872	2,255,212	978,959	8,637,651	5,725,536	2,034,872	877,243	1,058,392	736,336	220,340	101,716
Public.....	8,615,448	5,320,621	2,149,183	945,644	7,599,619	4,819,782	1,935,200	844,637	1,015,829	700,839	213,983	101,007
Percent.....	88.9	85.4	95.3	96.6	88.0	84.2	95.1	96.3	96.0	95.2	97.1	99.3
Private.....	1,080,595	941,251	106,029	33,315	1,038,032	905,754	99,672	32,606	42,563	35,497	6,357	709
College.....	2,935,446	2,577,452	311,156	46,838	2,743,102	2,407,489	291,575	44,038	192,344	169,963	19,581	2,800

Table 76.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1940 TO 1960

[See text for source of data]

Area, census year, color, and sex	Total, 25 years old and over	Years of school completed								Median school years com- pleted	
		None	Elementary school			High school		College			
			1 to 4	5 and 6	7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3		
UNITED STATES											
1960											
Total.....	99,438,084	2,274,813	6,027,769	7,422,630	6,331,197	17,442,933	19,115,915	24,455,484	8,742,070	7,625,273	10.6
White.....	89,581,174	1,720,154	4,268,575	5,987,285	5,463,621	16,179,146	17,273,976	23,099,636	8,310,937	7,277,844	10.9
Nonwhite.....	9,856,910	534,659	1,739,194	1,435,345	867,576	1,263,787	1,841,939	1,355,848	431,133	347,429	8.2
Male.....	47,930,513	1,165,079	3,341,100	3,759,521	3,259,486	8,516,320	8,973,036	10,154,325	4,122,689	4,638,957	10.3
White.....	43,258,756	849,081	2,363,380	3,076,490	2,869,054	7,942,872	8,177,224	9,387,939	3,918,069	4,475,647	10.7
Nonwhite.....	4,671,737	315,998	977,720	683,031	390,432	574,448	795,812	566,386	204,620	163,310	7.9
Female.....	51,507,571	1,109,734	2,686,669	3,663,109	3,071,711	8,926,613	10,142,879	14,301,159	4,619,381	2,986,316	10.9
White.....	46,322,418	871,073	1,905,195	2,910,795	2,594,567	8,237,274	9,096,752	13,311,697	4,392,868	2,802,197	11.2
Nonwhite.....	5,185,153	238,661	781,474	752,314	477,144	689,339	1,046,127	789,462	226,513	184,119	8.5
Urban.....	71,052,219	1,563,256	3,615,110	4,772,306	4,018,043	11,596,430	14,087,032	18,243,946	6,866,563	6,289,533	11.1
White.....	63,573,774	1,248,696	2,536,071	3,778,606	3,388,912	10,578,792	12,528,147	17,049,746	6,478,910	5,985,894	11.5
Nonwhite.....	7,478,443	314,560	1,079,039	993,700	629,131	1,017,638	1,558,885	1,194,200	387,653	303,639	8.7
Male.....	33,664,878	747,411	1,895,734	2,348,058	2,018,547	5,461,142	6,574,514	7,442,203	3,313,289	3,863,980	11.0
White.....	30,172,718	573,871	1,313,063	1,869,584	1,729,264	4,994,490	5,899,090	6,946,765	3,128,748	3,718,043	11.3
Nonwhite.....	3,492,160	173,740	582,871	478,474	289,283	466,652	675,424	495,438	184,541	145,937	8.5
Female.....	37,387,341	815,845	1,719,376	2,242,248	1,999,496	6,135,288	7,512,518	10,801,743	3,553,274	2,425,553	11.2
White.....	33,401,056	675,025	1,223,008	1,909,022	1,659,154	5,584,302	6,629,097	10,102,981	3,350,162	2,267,851	11.6
Nonwhite.....	3,986,285	140,820	496,368	515,226	339,848	550,986	883,461	698,762	203,112	157,702	8.9
Rural, total.....	28,385,865	711,557	2,412,659	2,650,324	2,313,154	5,846,503	5,028,883	6,211,538	1,875,507	1,335,740	9.2
White.....	26,007,400	471,458	1,732,504	2,208,679	2,074,709	5,600,354	4,745,829	6,049,890	1,832,027	1,291,950	9.6
Nonwhite.....	2,378,465	240,099	680,155	441,645	238,445	246,149	238,054	161,648	43,480	43,790	6.2
Male.....	14,265,635	417,668	1,445,366	1,411,463	1,240,939	3,055,178	2,398,522	2,712,122	809,400	774,977	8.9
White.....	13,086,038	275,410	1,050,317	1,206,906	1,139,790	2,947,382	2,278,134	2,641,174	789,321	757,604	9.0
Nonwhite.....	1,179,597	142,258	395,049	204,557	101,149	107,796	120,388	70,948	20,079	17,373	5.5
Female.....	14,120,230	293,889	967,293	1,238,851	1,072,215	2,791,325	2,630,361	3,499,416	1,066,107	560,763	9.8
White.....	12,921,362	196,048	682,187	1,001,773	934,919	2,652,972	2,467,695	3,408,716	1,042,706	534,346	10.2
Nonwhite.....	1,198,868	97,841	285,106	237,088	137,296	138,353	162,666	90,700	23,401	26,417	6.8
Rural nonfarm.....	21,163,087	548,650	1,759,710	1,941,703	1,674,579	4,036,167	3,909,227	4,724,286	1,438,412	1,130,351	9.5
White.....	19,398,690	370,053	1,278,793	1,626,951	1,501,451	3,850,786	3,683,153	4,591,453	1,402,625	1,093,425	9.9
Nonwhite.....	1,764,397	178,397	480,917	314,752	173,128	182,381	226,074	132,835	35,787	36,926	6.4
Male.....	10,565,422	316,694	1,033,488	1,019,747	886,058	2,063,468	1,866,873	2,051,002	647,560	680,552	9.0
White.....	9,688,527	212,212	759,248	872,569	810,924	1,979,653	1,767,008	1,991,249	630,481	665,183	9.4
Nonwhite.....	876,895	104,482	274,220	147,178	75,134	83,815	99,865	59,753	17,079	15,369	5.8
Female.....	10,597,665	231,956	726,242	921,956	788,521	1,972,699	2,042,354	2,673,286	790,852	449,799	10.0
White.....	9,710,163	157,841	519,545	754,382	690,527	1,871,133	1,916,145	2,600,204	772,144	428,242	10.3
Nonwhite.....	887,502	74,115	206,697	167,574	97,994	101,566	126,209	73,082	18,708	21,557	6.9
Rural farm.....	7,222,778	162,907	652,949	708,621	638,575	1,810,336	1,119,656	1,487,250	437,095	205,389	8.8
White.....	6,608,710	101,405	453,711	581,728	573,258	1,749,568	1,062,676	1,458,437	429,402	198,525	8.9
Nonwhite.....	614,068	61,502	199,238	126,893	65,317	60,768	56,980	28,813	7,693	6,864	5.7
Male.....	3,700,213	100,974	411,898	391,716	354,881	991,710	531,649	661,120	161,840	94,425	8.6
White.....	3,397,511	63,198	291,069	334,337	328,866	967,729	511,126	649,925	158,840	92,421	8.7
Nonwhite.....	302,702	37,776	120,829	57,379	26,015	23,981	20,523	11,195	3,000	2,004	4.8
Female.....	3,522,565	61,933	241,051	316,905	283,694	818,626	588,007	826,130	273,255	110,964	9.2
White.....	3,211,199	38,207	162,642	247,391	244,392	781,839	551,550	808,512	270,562	106,104	9.7
Nonwhite.....	311,366	23,726	78,409	69,514	39,302	36,787	36,457	17,618	4,693	4,860	6.5
1950 ^a											
Total.....	87,884,631	2,214,822	7,307,663	8,006,409	6,001,072	17,783,394	14,904,478	17,745,308	6,282,595	5,304,337	9.3
White.....	79,514,883	1,650,800	5,242,459	5,122,448	5,232,878	18,819,516	13,811,633	17,032,174	6,039,890	5,122,616	9.7
Nonwhite.....	8,369,748	564,222	2,065,204	1,493,858	768,624	1,092,845	693,134	242,705	181,721	181,721	6.9
Male.....	42,866,595	1,129,123	3,971,706	4,046,497	3,001,072	8,859,554	7,033,540	7,558,264	2,913,800	3,038,251	9.0
Female.....	45,018,036	1,085,699	3,335,957	3,959,912	3,000,000	8,923,840	7,870,938	10,187,044	3,368,795	2,266,086	9.6
Urban.....	59,050,362	1,374,637	4,031,741	4,746,967	3,514,700	11,045,033	10,413,763	13,392,431	4,710,651	4,272,648	10.2
White.....	53,395,469	1,108,158	2,940,111	3,795,831	2,987,863	10,300,554	9,516,156	12,720,404	4,502,989	4,117,343	10.5
Nonwhite.....	5,654,893	266,499	1,091,630	951,136	526,837	744,479	897,607	612,027	207,662	155,305	7.8
Male.....	28,192,710	645,898	2,066,249	2,315,717	1,695,626	5,325,298	4,882,922	5,626,855	2,263,470	2,485,152	10.0
Female.....	30,857,652	728,759	1,965,492	2,431,250	1,819,074	5,719,735	5,530,841	7,705,576	2,447,163	1,787,496	10.3
Rural.....	28,834,269	840,165	3,275,922	3,259,442	2,486,372	6,728,361	4,490,715	4,412,877	1,571,944	1,031,689	8.6
White.....	26,119,434	542,442	2,302,348	2,716,720	2,244,585	6,518,962	4,295,477	4,331,770	1,536,901	1,005,273	8.8
Nonwhite.....	2,714,855	297,723	973,574	542,722	241,787	193,238	181,107	38,043	28,416	28,416	5.1
Male.....	14,673,885	483,225	1,905,457	1,730,780	1,305,446	3,534,256	2,150,618	1,931,409	650,330	553,099	8.5
Female.....	14,160,384	356,940	1,370,465	1,528,662	1,180,926	3,204,105	2,340,097	2,481,468	921,614	478,590	8.8
<u>Percent Distribution</u>											
1960											
Total.....	100,0	2.3	6.1	7.3	6.4	17.5	19.2	24.6	8.8	7.7	...
White.....	100,0	1.9	4.8	6.7	6.1	18.1	19.3	25.8	9.3	8.1	...
Nonwhite.....	100,0	5.6	17.8	14.6	8.8	12.8	18.7	13.8	4.4	3.5	...
Male.....	100,0	2.4	7.0	7.8	6.8	17.8	18.7	21.2	8.6	9.7	...
White.....	100,0	2.0	5.5	7.1	6.6	18.4	18.9	22.2	9.1	10.3	

Table 76.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1940 TO 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Area, census year, color, and sex	Total, 25 years old and over	None	Years of school completed								Median school years com- pleted			
			Elementary school				High school		College					
			1 to 4	5 and 6	7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4 or more				
UNITED STATES—Con.														
Percent Distribution—Con.														
1960—Con.														
Urban.....	100.0	2.2	5.1	6.7	5.7	16.3	19.8	25.7	9.7	8.9	...			
White.....	100.0	2.0	4.0	5.9	5.3	16.6	19.7	26.8	10.2	9.4	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	4.2	14.4	13.3	8.4	13.6	20.8	16.0	5.2	4.1	...			
Male.....	100.0	2.2	5.6	7.0	6.0	16.2	19.5	22.1	9.8	11.5	...			
White.....	100.0	1.9	4.4	6.2	5.7	16.6	19.6	23.0	10.4	12.3	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	5.0	16.7	13.7	8.3	13.4	19.3	14.2	5.3	4.2	...			
Female.....	100.0	2.2	4.6	6.5	5.3	16.4	20.1	28.9	9.5	6.5	...			
White.....	100.0	2.0	3.7	5.7	5.0	16.7	19.8	30.2	10.0	6.8	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	3.5	12.5	12.9	8.5	13.8	22.2	17.5	5.1	4.0	...			
Rural, total.....	100.0	2.5	8.5	9.3	8.1	20.6	17.7	21.9	6.6	4.7	...			
White.....	100.0	1.8	6.7	8.5	8.0	21.5	18.2	23.3	7.0	5.0	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.1	23.6	18.6	10.0	10.3	11.9	6.8	1.8	1.8	...			
Male.....	100.0	2.9	10.1	9.9	8.7	21.4	16.8	19.0	5.7	5.4	...			
White.....	100.0	2.1	8.0	9.2	8.7	22.5	17.4	20.2	6.0	5.8	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	12.1	33.5	17.3	8.6	9.1	10.2	6.0	1.7	1.5	...			
Female.....	100.0	2.1	6.9	8.8	7.6	19.8	18.6	24.8	7.6	4.0	...			
White.....	100.0	1.5	5.3	7.8	7.2	20.5	19.1	26.4	8.1	4.1	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	8.2	23.8	19.8	11.5	11.5	13.6	7.6	2.0	2.2	...			
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	2.6	8.3	9.2	7.9	19.1	18.5	22.3	6.8	5.3	...			
White.....	100.0	1.9	6.6	8.4	7.7	19.9	19.0	23.7	7.2	5.6	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.1	27.3	17.8	9.8	10.5	12.8	7.5	2.0	2.1	...			
Male.....	100.0	3.0	9.8	9.7	8.4	19.5	17.7	19.4	6.1	6.4	...			
White.....	100.0	2.2	7.8	9.0	8.4	20.4	18.2	20.6	6.5	6.9	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	11.9	31.3	16.8	8.5	9.6	11.4	6.8	1.9	1.8	...			
Female.....	100.0	2.2	6.9	8.7	7.4	18.6	19.3	25.2	7.5	4.2	...			
White.....	100.0	1.6	5.4	7.8	7.1	19.3	19.7	26.8	8.0	4.4	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	8.4	23.3	18.9	11.0	11.4	14.2	8.2	2.1	2.4	...			
Rural farm.....	100.0	2.3	9.0	9.8	8.8	25.1	15.5	20.6	6.1	2.8	...			
White.....	100.0	1.5	6.9	8.8	8.7	26.5	16.1	22.1	6.5	3.0	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.0	32.4	20.7	10.6	9.9	9.3	4.7	1.3	1.1	...			
Male.....	100.0	2.7	11.1	10.6	9.6	26.8	14.4	17.9	4.4	2.6	...			
White.....	100.0	1.9	8.6	9.8	9.7	28.5	15.0	19.1	4.7	2.7	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	12.5	39.9	19.0	8.6	7.9	6.8	3.7	1.0	0.7	...			
Female.....	100.0	1.8	6.8	9.0	8.1	23.2	16.7	23.5	7.8	3.2	...			
White.....	100.0	1.2	5.1	7.7	7.6	24.3	17.2	25.2	8.4	3.3	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	7.6	25.2	22.3	12.6	11.8	11.7	5.7	1.5	1.6	...			
1950 ¹														
Total.....	100.0	2.6	8.5	9.4	7.0	20.8	17.4	20.7	7.3	6.2	...			
White.....	100.0	2.1	6.8	8.4	6.8	21.7	17.8	22.0	7.8	6.6	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	7.0	25.6	18.5	9.5	11.9	13.5	8.6	3.0	2.3	...			
Male.....	100.0	2.7	9.6	9.7	7.2	21.3	16.9	18.2	7.0	7.3	...			
Female.....	100.0	2.5	7.6	9.6	6.8	20.3	17.9	23.2	7.7	5.2	...			
Urban.....	100.0	2.4	9.0	8.3	6.1	19.2	18.1	23.2	8.2	7.4	...			
White.....	100.0	2.1	5.7	7.3	5.7	19.8	18.3	24.5	8.7	7.9	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	4.9	20.0	17.4	9.7	13.7	16.5	11.2	3.8	2.8	...			
Male.....	100.0	2.4	7.6	8.5	6.2	19.5	17.9	20.6	8.3	9.1	...			
Female.....	100.0	2.4	6.5	8.1	6.0	19.0	18.4	25.6	8.1	5.9	...			
Rural.....	100.0	3.0	11.7	11.6	8.8	24.0	16.0	15.7	5.6	3.7	...			
White.....	100.0	2.1	9.0	10.7	8.8	25.6	16.9	17.0	6.0	3.9	...			
Nonwhite.....	100.0	11.4	37.3	20.8	9.3	8.4	7.5	3.1	1.3	1.0	...			
Male.....	100.0	3.4	13.4	12.2	9.2	24.8	15.1	13.6	4.6	3.9	...			
Female.....	100.0	2.6	9.9	11.0	8.5	23.1	16.9	17.9	6.6	3.5	...			
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES														
1960														
Total.....	99,024,287	2,250,584	5,997,004	7,395,099	6,314,896	17,396,758	19,046,769	24,329,979	8,705,566	7,587,632	10.6			
White.....	89,399,979	1,718,728	4,263,889	5,981,391	5,458,093	16,161,842	17,241,456	23,038,016	8,284,095	7,252,509	10.9			
Nonwhite.....	9,624,308	531,856	1,733,115	1,413,708	856,843	1,234,916	1,805,313	1,291,963	421,471	335,123	8.2			
Male.....	47,705,401	1,150,565	3,322,330	3,743,392	3,250,220	8,490,797	8,935,424	10,090,267	4,103,850	4,616,556	10.3			
Female.....	51,318,886	1,100,019	2,674,674	3,649,707	3,064,676	8,905,961	10,111,345	14,239,712	4,601,716	2,971,076	10.9			
1950 ²														
Total.....	87,570,575	2,184,255	7,270,465	7,975,945	5,985,955	17,741,510	14,857,660	17,678,930	6,261,635	5,284,445	9.3			
White.....	79,396,835	1,649,080	5,237,345	6,506,500	5,227,740	16,804,325	13,792,530	17,018,620	6,023,675	5,108,200	9.7			
Nonwhite.....	8,173,740	535,275	2,033,120	1,469,445	758,215	937,185	1,065,190	660,310	237,960	176,245	6.9			
Male.....	42,684,720	1,110,370	3,948,085	4,030,235	2,992,105	8,835,165	7,005,480	7,521,480	2,903,135	3,027,120	9.0			
Female.....	44,885,855	1,073,985	3,322,380	3,945,710	2,993,850	8,906,345	7,832,180	10,157,490	3,358,500	2,257,325	9.6			
1940 ²														
Total.....	74,775,836	2,799,923	7,304,689	8,515,111	5,141,035	20,756,918	11,181,995	10,551,680	4,075,184	3,407,331	8.6			
White.....	67,999,523	2,099,995	5,222,119	7,082,205	4,580,131	19,966,762	10,603,592	10,255,333	3,948,681	3,319,785	8.7			
Nonwhite.....	6,776,313	699,928	2,082,570	1,432,676	560,904	790,156	578,403	296,347	126,503	87,546	5.8			
Male.....	37,463,087	1,471,290	4,079,100	4,389,910	2,607,902	10,631,478	5,332,803	4,507,244	1,823,981	2,021,228	8.6			
Female.....	37,312,749	1,328,633	3,225,589	4,115,201	2,533,133	10,125,440	5,849,192	6,044,436	2,251,203	1,386,103	8.7			

¹ Percent based on total reporting.

² Total includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.

Table 76.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1940 TO 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Area, census year, color, and sex	Total, 25 years old and over	Years of school completed										Median school years com- pleted			
		None	Elementary school				High school			College					
			1 to 4	5 and 6	7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4 or more					
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES --Con.															
Percent Distribution															
1960															
Total.....	100.0	2.3	6.1	7.5	6.4	17.6	19.2	24.6	8.8	7.7	...	...	
White.....	100.0	1.9	4.8	6.7	6.1	18.1	19.3	25.8	9.3	8.1	...	...	
Nonwhite.....	100.0	5.5	18.0	14.7	8.9	12.8	18.8	13.4	4.4	3.5	...	...	
Male.....	100.0	2.4	7.0	7.9	6.8	17.8	18.7	21.2	8.6	9.7	...	...	
Female.....	100.0	2.1	5.2	7.1	6.0	17.4	19.7	27.7	9.0	5.8	...	...	
1950 ¹															
Total.....	100.0	2.6	8.5	9.4	7.0	20.8	17.4	20.7	7.3	6.2	...	...	
White.....	100.0	2.1	6.8	8.4	6.8	21.7	17.8	22.0	7.8	6.6	...	...	
Nonwhite.....	100.0	6.8	25.8	18.7	9.6	11.9	13.5	8.4	3.0	2.2	...	...	
Male.....	100.0	2.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	21.4	16.9	18.2	7.0	7.3	...	...	
Female.....	100.0	2.4	7.6	9.0	6.8	20.3	17.9	23.2	7.7	5.1	...	...	
1940 ¹															
Total.....	100.0	3.8	9.9	11.5	7.0	28.2	15.2	14.3	5.5	4.6	...	...	
White.....	100.0	3.1	7.8	10.6	6.8	29.8	15.8	15.3	5.9	4.9	...	...	
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.5	31.3	21.5	8.4	11.9	8.7	4.5	1.9	1.3	...	...	
Male.....	100.0	4.0	11.1	11.9	7.1	28.8	14.5	12.2	4.9	5.5	...	...	
Female.....	100.0	3.6	8.8	11.2	6.9	27.5	15.9	16.4	6.1	3.8	...	...	

¹ Percent based on total reporting.

Table 77.—VETERAN STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN MALE POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Veteran status	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 14 years old and over.....	59,610,298	41,526,101	13,228,900	4,855,297	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Veteran.....	23,103,249	17,352,473	4,671,593	1,079,183	38.8	41.8	35.3	22.2
Korean War.....	4,051,288	3,079,204	814,798	157,286	6.8	7.4	6.2	3.2
Korean War and World War II.....	803,287	642,634	144,808	15,845	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.3
World War II.....	13,042,489	9,805,834	2,650,767	585,868	21.9	23.6	20.0	12.1
World War I.....	2,608,189	1,884,476	539,667	184,046	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.8
Other service.....	2,597,996	1,940,305	521,553	136,138	4.4	4.7	3.9	2.8
Nonveteran.....	36,507,049	24,173,628	8,557,307	3,776,114	61.2	58.2	64.7	77.8

United States Summary

Table 78.—HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Household relationship and color	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL CLASSES								
Total population.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	40,596,990	13,444,898	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households.....	174,423,995	122,000,059	38,979,038	13,444,898	97.3	97.4	96.0	100.0
Head of household.....	53,023,935	38,320,425	11,138,187	3,565,323	29.6	30.6	27.4	26.5
Wife of head.....	39,474,924	27,628,231	8,825,539	3,021,134	22.0	22.1	21.7	22.5
Other relative of head.....	79,257,001	53,882,519	18,651,325	6,723,157	44.2	43.0	45.9	50.0
Nonrelative of head.....	2,668,135	2,168,884	362,987	135,264	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.0
In group quarters.....	4,901,676	3,283,724	1,617,952	...	2.7	2.5	4.0	...
Population per household.....	3.29	3.18	3.50	3.77	...	...	...	...
WHITE								
Total population.....	158,837,671	110,442,666	36,543,205	11,651,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households.....	154,584,499	107,550,983	35,181,716	11,851,800	97.3	97.4	96.3	100.0
Head of household.....	47,868,533	34,338,587	10,264,983	3,264,963	30.1	31.1	28.1	27.5
Wife of head.....	36,292,041	25,259,599	8,246,272	2,786,170	22.8	22.9	22.6	23.5
Other relative of head.....	68,414,827	46,356,706	16,371,737	5,686,384	43.1	42.0	44.8	48.0
Nonrelative of head.....	2,009,098	1,596,091	298,724	114,283	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0
In group quarters.....	4,253,172	2,891,683	1,361,489	...	2.7	2.6	3.7	...
Population per household.....	3.23	3.13	3.43	3.63	...	...	...	...
NONWHITE								
Total population.....	20,488,000	14,841,117	4,053,785	1,593,098	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households.....	19,839,496	14,449,076	3,797,322	1,593,098	96.8	97.4	93.7	100.0
Head of household.....	5,155,402	3,981,838	873,204	300,360	25.2	26.8	21.5	18.9
Wife of head.....	3,182,883	2,368,632	579,267	234,984	15.5	16.0	14.3	14.8
Other relative of head.....	10,842,174	7,525,813	2,279,588	1,036,773	52.9	50.7	56.2	65.1
Nonrelative of head.....	659,037	572,793	65,263	20,981	3.2	3.9	1.6	1.3
In group quarters.....	648,504	392,041	256,463	...	3.2	2.6	6.3	...
Population per household.....	3.85	3.63	4.35	5.30	...	...	...	...

Table 79.—MARRIED COUPLES, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Subject	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Married couples.....	40,473,195	28,283,211	9,060,536	3,129,448	37,143,034	25,803,827	8,458,233	2,880,974	3,330,161	2,479,384	602,303	248,474
With own household.....	39,602,533	27,690,313	8,872,066	3,040,154	36,434,026	25,328,918	8,299,896	2,805,212	3,168,507	2,361,395	572,170	234,942
Percent with own household.....	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.1	98.1	98.2	98.1	97.4	95.2	95.0	94.6	...
Without own household.....	870,662	592,898	188,470	89,294	709,008	474,909	158,337	75,762	161,654	117,989	30,133	13,532
Living with relatives.....	832,196	559,505	184,694	87,997	687,838	457,744	155,403	74,691	144,358	101,761	29,291	13,306
Living with nonrelatives.....	38,466	33,393	3,776	1,297	21,170	17,165	2,934	1,071	17,296	16,228	842	226
With own children under 18.....	23,872,335	16,482,014	5,594,571	1,795,750	21,947,019	15,080,561	5,227,540	1,638,916	1,925,316	1,401,453	367,021	156,832
With own children under 6.....	13,445,794	9,334,110	3,233,509	878,175	12,183,265	8,411,285	2,990,307	781,673	1,262,529	922,825	243,202	96,502
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	10,426,541	7,147,904	2,361,062	977,575	9,763,754	6,669,276	2,237,233	857,245	662,787	478,628	123,829	60,330
With husband under 45.....	21,007,535	14,955,616	4,825,752	1,226,167	19,173,391	13,525,811	4,525,459	1,122,121	1,834,144	1,429,805	300,293	104,046
With own children under 18.....	17,481,712	12,259,083	4,139,607	1,083,022	16,077,822	11,192,564	3,890,855	994,403	1,403,890	1,066,519	246,752	88,619
With no own children under 18.....	3,525,823	2,696,533	686,145	143,145	3,095,569	2,333,247	604,604	127,718	430,254	363,286	51,541	15,427
With husband 45 and over.....	19,465,660	13,327,595	4,234,784	1,903,281	17,969,643	12,278,016	3,932,774	1,758,853	1,496,017	1,049,579	302,010	144,428
With own children under 18.....	6,390,619	4,222,927	1,454,964	712,728	5,869,193	3,887,993	1,336,685	644,515	521,426	334,934	118,279	68,213
With no own children under 18.....	13,075,041	9,104,668	2,779,820	1,190,553	12,100,450	8,390,023	2,596,089	1,114,338	974,591	714,645	183,731	76,215
Families.....	43,128,393	31,940,042	9,855,866	3,332,485	40,872,872	28,711,078	9,108,744	3,053,050	4,255,521	3,228,964	747,122	279,435
Husband-wife families.....	39,640,999	27,723,706	8,875,842	3,041,451	36,455,196	25,346,083	8,302,830	2,806,283	3,185,803	2,377,623	573,012	235,168
With own household.....	39,602,533	27,690,313	8,872,066	3,040,154	36,434,026	25,328,918	8,299,896	2,805,212	3,168,507	2,361,395	572,170	234,942
Without own household.....	38,466	33,393	3,776	1,297	21,170	17,165	2,934	1,071	17,296	16,228	842	226
With own children under 18.....	25,660,404	17,928,580	5,910,939	1,820,885	23,263,344	16,127,597	5,482,193	1,653,554	2,397,060	1,800,983	428,746	167,331
With own children under 6.....	13,907,941	9,755,256	3,294,081	858,604	12,437,803	8,645,639	3,030,155	762,009	1,470,138	1,109,617	263,926	96,595
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	11,752,463	8,173,324	2,616,858	962,281	10,825,541	7,481,958	2,452,038	891,545	926,922	691,366	164,820	70,736
Unrelated individuals.....	13,449,037	10,619,845	2,467,750	361,442	11,599,657	9,099,843	2,178,858	320,956	1,849,380	1,520,002	288,892	40,486
Persons under 18 years old.....	64,309,881	43,200,360	15,827,068	5,282,453	55,586,284	37,199,554	13,938,263	4,448,467	8,723,597	6,000,806	1,888,805	833,986
Living with both parents.....	55,829,351	37,255,750	13,806,529	4,767,072	50,049,638	33,360,111	12,535,386	4,154,141	5,779,713	3,895,639	1,271,143	612,931
Percent living with both parents.....	86.8	86.2	87.2	90.2	90.0	89.7	89.9	93.4	66.3	64.9	67.3	73.5
Other persons under 18.....	6,480,530	5,944,610	2,020,539	515,381	5,536,646	3,839,443	1,402,877	294,326	2,943,884	2,105,167	617,662	221,055

Table 80.—MARRIED COUPLES, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1940 TO 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

Subject	United States		Conterminous United States									1940, total
	1960	1950	Total	Urban	1960			1950			1940, total	
					Rural		Total	Urban	Rural			
					Total	Nonfarm						
TOTAL												
Married couples.....	40,473,195	35,090,061	40,309,244	28,169,288	12,139,956	9,013,060	3,126,896	34,975,900	22,872,080	12,103,820	28,516,937	
With own household.....	39,602,533	32,781,461	39,446,424	27,582,617	11,863,807	8,825,983	3,037,824	32,678,835	21,236,375	11,442,460	26,570,502	
Without own household.....	870,662	2,308,600	862,820	586,671	276,149	187,077	89,072	2,297,065	1,635,705	661,360	1,946,435	
Living with relatives.....	832,196	(1)	824,637	553,504	271,133	183,354	87,779	1,830,057	1,236,080	593,977	(1)	
Living with nonrelatives.....	38,466	(1)	38,183	33,167	5,016	3,723	1,293	467,008	399,625	67,383	(1)	
With husband under 45.....	21,007,535	19,525,308	20,901,062	14,881,860	6,019,202	4,794,209	1,224,993	19,449,125	12,871,985	6,577,140	15,578,695	
With husband 45 and over.....	19,465,660	15,564,753	19,408,182	13,287,428	6,120,754	4,218,851	1,901,903	15,526,775	10,000,095	5,526,680	12,938,242	
Families.....	45,128,393	(1)	44,950,734	31,815,797	13,134,937	9,805,096	3,329,841	38,453,391	25,358,638	13,094,753	(1)	
Husband-wife families.....	39,484,999	(1)	39,484,607	27,615,784	11,868,823	8,829,706	3,039,117	33,145,843	21,636,000	11,509,843	(1)	
With own household.....	39,602,533	32,781,461	39,446,424	27,582,617	11,863,807	8,825,983	3,037,824	32,678,835	21,236,375	11,442,460	26,570,502	
Without own household.....	38,466	(1)	38,183	33,167	5,016	3,723	1,293	467,008	399,625	67,383	(1)	
Other families.....	5,487,394	(1)	5,466,127	4,200,013	1,266,114	975,390	290,724	5,307,548	3,722,638	1,584,910	(1)	
With own children under 18.....	25,660,404	(1)	25,536,862	17,843,165	7,693,697	5,874,555	1,819,142	19,846,861	12,442,414	7,404,449	(1)	
With own children under 6.....	13,907,941	(1)	13,834,173	9,705,424	4,128,749	3,271,013	857,736	11,505,614	7,182,496	4,323,118	(1)	
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	11,752,463	(1)	11,702,689	8,137,741	3,564,948	2,603,542	961,406	8,341,247	5,259,918	3,081,329	(1)	
Without own children under 18.....	19,467,989	(1)	19,413,872	13,972,632	5,441,240	3,930,541	1,510,699	18,606,530	12,916,224	5,690,306	(1)	
Unrelated individuals.....	13,449,037	(1)	13,342,132	10,566,895	2,775,237	2,414,367	360,870	11,051,050	8,411,855	2,639,195	(1)	
Percent Distribution												
Married couples.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With own household.....	97.8	93.4	97.9	97.9	97.7	97.9	97.2	93.4	92.8	94.3	93.2	93.2
Without own household.....	2.2	6.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	6.6	7.2	5.5	6.8	6.8
With husband under 45.....	51.9	55.6	51.9	52.8	49.6	53.2	39.2	55.6	56.3	54.3	54.6	54.6
With husband 45 and over.....	48.1	44.4	48.1	47.2	50.4	46.7	60.8	44.4	43.7	45.7	45.4	45.4
Families.....	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)
Husband-wife families.....	87.8	(1)	87.8	86.8	90.4	90.1	91.3	86.2	85.3	87.9	(1)	(1)
With own household.....	87.8	(1)	87.8	86.7	90.3	90.0	91.2	85.0	83.7	87.4	(1)	(1)
Without own household.....	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.5	(1)	(1)
Other families.....	12.2	(1)	12.2	13.2	9.6	9.9	8.7	13.8	14.7	12.1	(1)	(1)
With own children under 18.....	56.9	(1)	56.8	56.1	58.6	59.9	54.6	51.6	49.1	56.5	(1)	(1)
With own children under 6.....	30.8	(1)	30.8	30.5	31.4	33.4	25.8	29.9	28.3	33.0	(1)	(1)
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	26.0	(1)	26.0	25.6	27.1	26.6	28.9	21.7	20.7	23.5	(1)	(1)
Without own children under 18.....	43.1	(1)	43.2	43.9	41.4	40.1	45.4	48.4	50.9	43.5	(1)	(1)
WHITE												
Married couples.....	37,143,034	32,111,296	37,063,498	25,752,732	11,310,766	8,430,489	2,880,277	32,065,355	20,998,470	11,066,885	26,108,246	
With own household.....	36,434,026	30,213,524	36,355,802	25,278,830	11,076,972	8,272,437	2,804,535	30,170,215	19,676,675	10,493,540	24,435,409	
Percent with own household.....	98.1	94.1	98.1	98.2	97.9	98.1	97.4	94.1	93.7	94.8	93.6	
Without own household.....	709,008	1,897,772	707,696	473,902	233,794	158,092	75,742	1,895,140	1,321,795	573,345	1,672,837	
With husband under 45.....	19,173,391	17,738,130	19,116,007	13,489,766	5,626,241	4,504,542	1,121,699	17,705,000	11,706,475	5,998,525	14,088,520	
With husband 45 and over.....	17,969,643	14,373,166	17,947,491	12,262,966	5,684,525	3,925,947	1,758,378	14,360,355	9,291,995	5,068,360	12,019,726	
Families.....	40,872,872	(1)	40,787,230	28,654,962	12,132,268	9,079,955	3,052,313	35,021,355	23,088,121	11,933,234	(1)	(1)
Husband-wife families.....	36,455,196	(1)	36,376,817	25,295,880	11,080,937	8,275,335	2,805,602	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
With own household.....	36,434,026	30,213,524	36,355,802	25,278,830	11,076,972	8,272,437	2,804,535	30,170,215	19,676,675	10,493,540	24,435,409	
Without own household.....	21.170	(1)	21.015	17,050	3,965	2,898	1,067	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other families.....	4,417,676	(1)	4,410,413	3,359,082	1,051,331	804,620	246,711	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
With own children under 18.....	23,263,344	(1)	23,203,821	16,089,761	7,114,090	5,461,079	1,653,011	18,189,844	11,434,390	6,755,454	(1)	(1)
With own children under 6.....	12,437,803	(1)	12,399,883	8,622,052	3,777,831	3,016,166	761,665	10,531,896	6,607,196	3,924,700	(1)	(1)
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	10,823,541	(1)	10,803,968	7,467,709	3,336,259	2,444,913	891,346	7,657,948	4,827,194	2,830,756	(1)	(1)
Without own children under 18.....	17,609,328	(1)	17,583,379	12,565,201	5,018,178	3,618,876	1,399,302	16,831,511	11,653,731	5,177,780	(1)	(1)
Unrelated individuals.....	11,599,657	(1)	11,530,844	9,069,115	2,461,729	2,140,909	320,820	9,997,452	(1)	(1)	(1)	
NONWHITE												
Married couples.....	3,330,161	2,978,765	3,245,746	2,416,556	829,190	582,571	246,619	2,910,545	1,873,610	1,036,935	2,408,691	
With own household.....	3,168,507	2,567,937	3,090,622	2,303,787	786,835	553,546	233,289	2,508,620	1,559,700	948,920	2,135,093	
Percent with own household.....	95.1	86.2	95.2	95.3	94.9	95.0	94.6	86.2	83.2	91.5	88.6	
Without own household.....	161,654	410,828	155,124	112,769	42,355	29,025	13,330	401,925	313,910	88,015	273,598	
With husband under 45.....	1,834,144	1,787,178	1,785,055	1,392,094	392,961	289,667	103,294	1,744,125	1,165,510	578,615	1,490,175	
With husband 45 and over.....	1,496,017	1,191,587	1,460,691	1,024,462	436,229	292,904	143,325	1,166,420	708,100	458,320	918,516	
Families.....	4,255,521	(1)	4,163,504	3,160,835	1,002,669	725,141	277,528	3,432,036	2,270,517	1,161,519	(1)	(1)
Husband-wife families.....	3,185,803	(1)	3,107,790	2,319,904	787,886	554,371	233,515	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
With own household.....	3,168,507	2,567,937	3,090,622	2,303,787	786,835	553,546	233,289	2,508,620	1,559,700	948,920	2,135,093	
Without own household.....	17,296	(1)	17,168	16,117	1,051	825	226	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other families.....	1,069,718	(1)	1,055,714	840,931	214,783	170,770	44,013	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
With own children under 18.....	2,397,060	(1)	2,333,011	1,753,404	579,607	413,476	166,131	1,657,017	1,008,024	648,993	(1)	(1)
With own children under 6.....	1,470,138	(1)	1,434,290	1,083,372	350,918	254,847	96,071	973,718	575,300	398,418	(1)	(1)
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	920,922	(1)	898,721	670,032	228,689	158,629	70,060	683,299	432,724	250,375	(1)	(1)
Without own children under 18.....	1,058,461	(1)	1,030,493	1,407,431	423,062	311,665	111,397	1,773,019	1,262,493	512,526	(1)	(1)
Unrelated individuals.....	1,849,380	(1)	1,811,288	1,497,780	313,508	273,458	40,050	1,453,598	(1)	(1)	(1)	

¹ Not available.

United States Summary

Table 81.—CHILDREN EVER BORN TO WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1910 AND 1940 TO 1960

[See text for source of data. Statistics for 1940 and 1910 exclude women ever married with no report on children ever born]

Subject	United States, 1960						Conterminous United States						1940, total	1910, total		
	Total	Urban	Rural			1960			1950							
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural					
TOTAL																
Women 15 to 44 years old.....	36,093,436	26,021,135	10,072,301	7,775,530	2,296,771	35,914,186	25,892,999	10,021,187	34,268,400	23,157,540	11,110,860	29,194,980	20,681,561			
Ever married.....	27,243,240	19,540,973	7,702,267	6,073,558	1,628,709	27,106,715	19,444,573	7,662,142	25,703,760	17,185,140	8,518,620	18,049,640	12,374,302	(1)		
Percent ever married.....	75.5	75.1	76.5	78.1	70.9	75.5	75.1	76.5	75.0	74.2	76.7		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	63,029,362	42,588,315	20,441,047	15,542,444	4,898,603	62,688,295	42,360,469	20,327,826	47,787,582	28,133,925	19,653,657	35,435,014	35,375,328			
Per 1,000 women.....	1,746	1,637	2,029	1,999	2,133	1,746	1,636	2,028	1,395	1,215	1,769	1,214	1,710			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,314	2,179	2,654	2,559	3,008	2,313	2,179	2,653	1,859	1,637	2,307	1,963	2,859			
Women 15 to 24 years old.....	12,108,547	8,584,000	3,524,547	2,684,504	840,043	12,049,779	8,542,014	3,507,765	11,292,210	7,341,780	3,950,430	11,387,060	8,585,888			
Ever married.....	5,012,172	3,535,613	1,476,559	1,227,454	249,105	4,987,758	3,518,584	1,469,174	4,984,290	3,153,900	1,830,390	3,202,260	2,442,458	(1)		
Percent ever married.....	41.4	41.2	41.9	45.7	29.7	41.4	41.2	41.9	44.1	43.0	46.3		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	6,536,181	4,414,740	2,121,441	1,749,005	372,436	6,502,412	4,392,805	2,109,607	4,950,750	2,830,530	2,120,220	3,092,220	3,131,074			
Per 1,000 women.....	540	514	602	652	443	540	514	601	438	386	537	272	365			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1,304	1,249	1,437	1,425	1,304	1,248	1,436	993	897	1,158	966	1,282				
Women 25 to 34 years old.....	11,648,537	8,498,292	3,196,245	2,575,140	621,105	11,584,525	8,407,365	3,177,160	12,221,730	8,439,270	3,782,460	9,658,360	6,844,496			
Ever married.....	10,643,493	7,634,453	3,009,040	2,433,734	575,306	10,585,055	7,593,986	2,991,069	10,851,390	7,350,780	3,500,610	7,642,700	5,319,630			
Percent ever married.....	91.4	90.3	94.1	94.5	92.6	91.4	90.3	94.1	88.8	87.1	92.5		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	26,047,951	17,785,746	8,262,205	6,524,139	1,738,066	25,899,576	17,688,755	8,210,821	20,117,778	12,087,648	8,030,130	13,435,990	13,567,064			
Per 1,000 women.....	2,236	2,104	2,585	2,534	2,798	2,236	2,104	2,584	1,646	1,432	2,123	1,391	1,982			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,447	2,330	2,746	2,681	3,021	2,447	2,329	2,745	1,854	1,644	2,294	1,758	2,550			
Women 35 to 44 years old.....	12,336,352	8,984,843	3,351,509	2,515,886	835,623	12,279,882	8,943,620	3,336,260	10,754,460	7,376,490	3,377,970	8,149,560	5,248,177			
Ever married.....	11,587,375	8,370,907	3,216,668	2,412,370	804,298	11,533,902	8,332,003	3,201,899	9,868,080	6,680,460	3,187,620	7,204,680	4,612,214			
Percent ever married.....	93.9	93.2	96.0	95.9	96.3	93.9	93.2	96.0	91.8	90.6	94.4		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	30,445,230	20,387,829	10,057,401	7,269,300	2,788,101	30,286,307	20,278,909	10,007,398	22,719,054	13,215,749	9,503,307	18,906,804	18,677,190			
Per 1,000 women.....	2,468	2,269	3,001	2,889	3,337	2,466	2,267	3,000	2,113	1,792	2,813	2,320	3,559			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,627	2,436	3,127	3,013	3,467	2,626	2,434	3,125	2,302	1,978	2,981	2,624	4,050			
WHITE																
Women 15 to 44 years old.....	31,821,610	22,745,432	9,076,178	7,052,903	2,023,275	31,744,231	22,694,435	9,049,796	30,440,760	20,562,210	9,878,550	26,100,360	18,363,008			
Ever married.....	24,174,321	17,119,149	7,055,207	5,590,258	1,465,514	24,109,629	17,076,836	7,032,793	22,043,920	15,192,960	7,650,960	16,016,300	10,877,560			
Percent ever married.....	76.0	75.3	77.7	79.3	72.4	75.9	75.2	77.7	75.0	73.9	77.5		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	54,475,399	36,498,895	17,976,704	13,800,699	4,176,005	54,333,963	36,411,433	17,922,530	41,769,684	24,727,428	17,042,256	30,945,898	30,526,743			
Per 1,000 women.....	1,712	1,605	1,981	1,957	2,064	1,712	1,604	1,980	1,372	1,203	1,725	1,186	1,662			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,253	2,132	2,548	2,469	2,850	2,254	2,132	2,548	1,828	1,628	2,227	1,932	2,806			
Women 15 to 24 years old.....	10,594,802	7,499,250	3,095,552	2,385,935	709,617	10,570,989	7,482,722	3,088,267	9,918,930	6,497,280	3,421,650	10,129,420	7,533,626			
Ever married.....	4,428,905	3,088,019	1,340,886	1,125,433	215,433	4,414,497	3,077,999	1,336,498	4,354,560	2,746,170	1,608,390	2,752,620	2,047,961			
Percent ever married.....	41.8	41.2	43.3	47.2	30.4	41.8	41.1	43.3	43.9	42.3	47.0		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	5,474,740	3,629,519	1,845,221	1,542,506	302,715	5,456,820	3,617,803	1,839,017	4,101,450	2,324,790	1,776,660	2,556,460	2,531,793			
Per 1,000 women.....	517	484	596	646	427	516	483	595	413	358	519	292	336			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1,236	1,175	1,376	1,371	1,405	1,236	1,175	1,376	942	847	1,105	929	1,236			
Women 25 to 34 years old.....	10,219,625	7,311,750	2,907,875	2,353,392	554,483	10,190,825	7,293,659	2,897,166	10,902,120	7,486,860	3,415,260	8,646,860	6,096,533			
Ever married.....	9,394,319	6,635,466	2,758,833	2,240,487	518,346	9,367,217	6,618,759	2,748,458	9,685,320	6,513,330	3,171,990	6,813,900	4,694,088			
Percent ever married.....	91.9	90.8	94.9	95.2	93.5	91.9	90.7	94.9	88.8	87.0	92.9		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	22,346,471	15,057,347	7,289,124	5,802,978	1,486,146	22,282,026	15,018,996	7,263,030	17,673,174	10,650,399	7,022,775	11,701,314	11,665,292			
Per 1,000 women.....	2,187	2,059	2,507	2,466	2,680	2,186	2,059	2,186	1,621	1,423	2,056	1,353	1,913			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,379	2,269	2,642	2,590	2,867	2,379	2,269	2,643	1,825	1,635	2,214	1,717	2,485			
Women 35 to 44 years old.....	11,007,183	7,934,432	3,072,751	2,313,576	759,175	10,982,417	7,918,054	3,064,363	9,619,710	6,578,070	3,041,640	7,324,080	4,732,849			
Ever married.....	10,351,697	7,395,644	2,956,053	2,224,398	731,715	10,327,915	7,380,078	2,947,837	8,804,040	5,933,460	2,870,580	6,449,780	4,135,511			
Percent ever married.....	94.0	93.2	96.2	96.1	96.4	94.0	93.2	96.2	91.5	90.2	94.4		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	26,654,388	17,812,029	8,842,359	6,455,215	2,387,144	26,595,117	17,774,634	8,820,483	19,995,060	11,752,239	8,242,821	16,688,124	16,329,658			
Per 1,000 women.....	2,422	2,245	2,878	2,790	3,144	2,422	2,245	2,878	2,079	1,787	2,710	2,279	3,450			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,575	2,408	2,991	2,902	3,262	2,575	2,408	2,992	2,271	1,981	2,871	2,587	3,949			
NONWHITE																
Women 15 to 44 years old.....	4,271,826	3,275,703	996,123	722,627	273,496	4,169,955	3,198,564	971,391	3,827,640	2,595,330	1,232,310	3,094,620	2,318,553			
Ever married.....	3,068,319	2,421,824	646,495	483,200	163,195	2,997,086	2,367,737	629,349	2,859,840	1,992,180	867,660	2,039,340	1,496,742			
Percent ever married.....	71.8	73.9	64.9	66.9	59.7	71.9	74.0	64.8	74.7	76.8	70.4		(1)			
Number of children ever born.....	8,553,763	6,089,420	2,464,343	1,741,745	722,598	8,354,332	5,949,036	2,403,296	6,017,898	3,406,497	2,611,401	4,489,116	4,848,585			
Per 1,000 women.....	2,002	1,859	2,474	2,410	2,642	2,003	1,860	2,476	1,572	1,313	2,119	1,451	2,091			
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,788	2,514	3,812	3,604	4,428	2,787	3,822	2,104	1,710	3,010	2,208	3,239				
Women 15 to 24 years old.....	1,513,745	1,084,750	428,995	298,569	130,426	1,478,790	1,059,292	419,498	1,373,280	844,500	528,780	1				

Table 82.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Employment status and sex	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
BOTH SEXES												
Total, 14 years old and over.....	126,276,548	89,326,327	27,590,305	9,359,916	113,122,890	79,605,231	25,089,105	8,428,554	13,153,658	9,721,096	2,501,200	931,362
Labor force.....	69,877,481	50,902,862	14,154,982	4,819,637	62,478,134	45,127,966	12,972,762	4,277,406	7,399,347	5,774,896	1,182,220	442,231
Percent of total.....	55.3	57.0	51.3	51.5	55.2	56.7	51.7	51.9	56.3	59.4	47.3	47.5
Armed Forces.....	1,733,402	970,586	759,679	3,137	1,592,711	896,442	693,232	3,037	140,691	74,144	66,447	100
Civilian labor force.....	68,144,079	49,932,276	13,395,303	4,816,500	60,882,423	44,231,524	12,279,530	4,374,369	7,258,656	5,700,752	1,115,773	442,121
Employed.....	64,639,252	47,390,395	12,575,855	4,673,002	58,010,262	42,202,778	11,556,592	4,250,892	6,628,990	5,187,617	1,019,263	422,110
Unemployed.....	3,504,827	2,341,881	819,448	143,498	2,875,161	2,028,746	722,938	123,477	629,666	513,135	96,510	20,021
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.1	5.1	6.1	3.0	4.7	4.6	5.9	4.6	8.7	9.0	8.6	4.5
Not in labor force.....	56,399,067	38,423,465	13,435,323	4,540,279	50,644,756	34,477,265	12,116,343	4,051,148	5,754,311	3,946,200	1,318,980	489,131
Inmate of institution.....	1,759,910	1,031,670	728,240	...	1,472,342	890,795	582,447	...	286,668	140,875	145,793	...
Enrolled in school.....	10,327,034	6,939,359	2,408,817	978,858	9,040,634	6,091,378	2,117,505	831,751	1,286,400	847,981	291,312	147,107
Other.....	44,312,123	30,452,436	10,298,266	3,561,421	40,130,880	27,495,092	9,416,391	3,219,397	4,181,243	2,957,344	881,875	342,024
Under 65 years old.....	31,869,494	21,749,385	7,433,920	2,686,189	28,647,316	19,441,674	6,792,064	2,413,578	3,222,178	2,307,711	6,418,56	272,611
65 years old and over.....	12,442,629	8,703,051	2,864,346	875,232	11,483,564	8,053,418	2,624,327	805,810	959,065	649,633	240,019	69,413
MALE												
Total, 14 years old and over.....	61,315,294	42,480,019	13,976,963	4,858,312	55,036,120	37,942,350	12,703,364	4,390,406	6,279,174	4,537,669	1,273,599	467,906
Labor force.....	47,467,721	33,439,674	10,237,813	3,790,234	42,939,884	30,036,218	9,442,511	3,461,155	4,527,837	3,403,456	795,302	329,079
Percent of total.....	77.4	78.7	73.2	78.0	78.0	79.2	74.3	78.8	72.1	75.0	62.4	70.3
Armed Forces.....	1,705,052	953,962	748,075	3,015	1,567,168	881,351	682,609	2,915	137,884	72,611	65,173	100
Civilian labor force.....	45,762,669	32,485,712	9,489,738	3,787,219	41,372,716	29,154,867	8,759,609	4,458,240	4,389,953	3,330,845	730,129	328,979
Employed.....	43,466,951	30,666,337	8,907,611	3,693,003	39,461,685	27,846,137	8,240,337	3,375,211	4,005,266	3,020,200	667,274	317,792
Unemployed.....	2,295,718	1,619,595	582,127	9,216	1,911,031	1,308,730	519,272	83,029	384,687	310,645	62,855	11,187
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.0	5.0	2.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.9	2.4	8.8	8.6	8.6	3.4
Not in labor force.....	13,847,573	9,040,345	3,739,150	1,068,078	12,096,236	7,966,132	3,260,853	929,251	1,751,337	1,134,213	478,297	138,827
Inmate of institution.....	1,040,875	564,117	476,758	...	824,560	461,360	363,200	...	216,315	102,757	113,558	...
Enrolled in school.....	5,025,214	3,380,687	1,185,417	459,110	4,416,612	2,981,344	1,044,652	390,616	608,602	399,343	140,765	66,494
Other.....	7,781,484	5,095,341	2,076,975	608,968	6,855,064	4,463,428	1,853,001	538,635	926,420	632,113	223,974	70,333
Under 65 years old.....	2,951,365	1,851,812	831,474	268,079	2,424,376	1,485,859	712,929	225,593	526,989	365,953	118,550	42,486
65 years old and over.....	4,830,119	3,243,729	1,245,501	340,889	4,430,688	2,977,569	1,140,077	313,042	399,431	266,160	105,424	27,847
FEMALE												
Total	64,961,254	46,846,308	13,613,342	4,501,604	58,086,770	41,662,881	12,385,741	4,038,148	6,874,484	5,183,427	1,227,601	463,456
Labor force.....	22,409,760	17,463,188	3,917,169	1,029,403	19,538,250	15,091,748	3,530,251	916,251	2,871,510	2,371,440	386,918	113,152
Percent of total.....	34.5	37.3	28.8	22.9	33.6	36.2	28.5	22.7	41.8	45.8	31.5	24.4
Armed Forces.....	28,350	16,624	11,604	122	25,543	15,091	10,330	122	2,807	1,533	1,274	...
Civilian labor force.....	22,381,410	17,446,546	3,905,565	1,029,281	19,512,707	15,076,657	3,519,921	916,129	2,868,703	2,369,807	285,644	113,152
Employed.....	21,172,301	16,524,058	3,668,244	979,999	18,548,597	14,356,641	3,316,525	875,681	2,523,724	2,167,417	351,989	104,318
Unemployed.....	1,209,109	922,506	237,321	49,282	964,130	720,016	203,666	40,448	244,979	202,490	33,655	8,834
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.4	5.3	6.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.8	4.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	7.8
Not in labor force.....	42,551,490	29,383,120	9,696,173	3,472,201	38,548,520	31,571,133	8,855,490	3,121,897	4,002,974	2,811,987	840,683	350,304
Inmate of institution.....	719,035	467,553	251,482	...	648,682	429,435	219,247	...	70,353	38,118	32,235	...
Enrolled in school.....	5,301,820	3,556,870	1,223,400	519,748	4,624,022	3,110,034	1,072,853	441,135	677,798	448,638	150,547	78,613
Other.....	36,530,639	25,356,895	8,221,291	2,924,535	33,275,816	23,031,664	7,563,390	2,680,762	3,254,823	2,325,231	657,901	271,691
Under 65 years old.....	28,918,129	19,897,573	6,602,446	2,418,110	26,222,940	17,955,815	6,079,140	2,187,985	2,655,189	1,941,758	523,306	230,125
With own children under 6.....	11,182,455	7,758,748	2,683,498	740,209	1,014,380	7,008,775	2,476,834	657,771	1,039,075	749,973	206,664	82,438
Married, husband present.....	10,652,634	7,369,562	2,566,485	716,587	9,799,820	6,767,063	2,389,841	642,916	852,814	602,499	176,644	73,671
65 years old and over.....	7,612,510	5,459,322	1,618,845	534,343	7,052,876	5,075,849	1,484,250	492,777	559,634	383,473	134,595	41,566
Marital Status and Presence of Children												
All women.....	64,961,254	46,846,308	13,613,342	4,501,604	58,086,770	41,662,881	12,385,741	4,038,148	6,874,484	5,183,427	1,227,601	463,456
In labor force.....	22,409,760	17,463,188	3,917,169	1,029,403	19,538,250	15,091,748	3,530,251	916,251	2,871,510	2,371,440	386,918	113,152
Percent in labor force.....	34.5	37.3	28.8	22.9	33.6	36.2	28.5	22.7	41.8	45.8	31.5	24.4
Not in labor force.....	42,551,494	29,383,120	9,696,173	3,472,201	38,548,520	31,571,133	8,855,490	3,121,897	4,002,974	2,811,987	840,683	350,304
With own children under 6 years old.....	14,432,427	10,105,643	3,416,336	910,448	12,800,185	8,888,322	3,112,978	798,885	1,632,242	1,217,321	303,328	111,563
In labor force.....	3,049,876	2,210,935	682,852	156,085	2,490,275	1,767,581	593,396	129,298	559,597	443,354	89,456	26,787
Percent in labor force.....	21.1	21.9	20.0	17.1	19.5	19.9	19.1	16.2	34.3	36.4	29.5	24.0
Not in labor force.....	11,382,555	7,894,708	2,733,484	754,363	10,309,910	7,120,741	2,519,582	669,587	1,072,645	773,567	213,902	84,776
Without own children under 6 years old.....	50,582,827	36,740,665	10,197,006	3,591,156	45,286,585	32,774,559	9,272,763	3,239,263	5,242,242	3,966,106	924,243	351,893
In labor force.....	19,359,888	15,252,253	3,234,317	873,318	17,047,975	13,324,167	2,936,855	786,953	2,311,913	1,928,086	297,462	86,365
Percent in labor force.....	38.3	43.5	31.7	37.6	40.7	31.7	34.3	24.3	44.1	48.6	32.2	24.5
Not in labor force.....	31,168,939	21,488,412	6,962,689	2,717,838	28,238,610	19,450,392	6,335,908	2,452,310	2,930,329	2,038,020	626,781	265,528
Married women, husband present.....	40,334,789	28,214,399	9,011,368	3,109,022	36,992,324	25,729,443	8,402,248	2,860,633	3,342,465	2,484,956	609,120	248,389
In labor force.....	12,365,354	9,127,287	2,556,614	681,433	11,004,124	8,031,770	2,355,721	618,633	1,361,230	1,093,517	202,893	62,820
Percent in labor force.....	30.7	32.3	28.4	21.9	29.7	31.2	28.0	21.6	40.7	44.1	33.3	25.3
Not in labor force.....	27,969,435	19,087,112	6,434,754	2,427,569	25,988,200	17,697,673	6,048,527	2,242,000	1,981,235	1,389,439	406,227	185,569
With own children under 6 years old.....	13,404,451	9,317,518	3,216,106	870,827	12,133,465	8,390,685	2,968,173	774,607	1,270,986	926,833	247,933	96,220</

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Table 83.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940 TO 1960

[See text for source of data]

Employment status and sex	1960			1950			1940		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Both sexes, all ages.....	179,325,671	158,837,671	20,488,000	151,325,798	135,419,431	15,906,367	132,165,129	118,573,579	13,591,550
Total, 14 years old and over.....	126,276,548	113,122,890	13,153,658	112,801,417	101,670,275	11,131,142	101,497,844	91,677,959	9,779,885
Labor force.....	69,877,481	62,478,134	7,399,347	60,329,231	54,116,447	6,212,784	53,010,582	47,322,586	5,687,996
Percent of total 14 years old and over.....	55.3	55.2	56.3	53.5	53.2	55.8	52.2	51.6	58.2
Armed Forces.....	1,733,402	1,592,711	140,691	1,025,511	938,156	87,355	305,500	1,271,000	17,500
Civilian labor force.....	68,144,079	60,885,423	7,258,656	59,303,720	55,178,291	6,129,429	52,705,082	247,051,586	25,680,496
Employed.....	64,639,252	58,010,262	6,628,990	56,449,409	50,803,941	5,645,468	45,070,315	420,369,074	24,728,241
Unemployed.....	3,504,827	2,875,161	629,666	2,854,311	2,374,350	479,961	7,634,767	6,682,512	922,255
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.1	4.7	8.7	4.8	4.5	7.8	14.5	14.2	16.8
Not in labor force.....	56,399,067	50,644,756	5,754,311	52,472,186	47,553,828	4,918,358	48,447,262	44,355,373	4,091,889
Male, all ages.....	88,303,113	78,347,716	9,955,397	75,186,606	67,398,068	7,788,538	66,349,730	59,654,805	6,694,925
Total, 14 years old and over.....	61,315,294	55,036,120	6,279,174	55,572,256	50,175,932	5,396,324	50,770,305	45,974,054	4,796,251
Labor force.....	47,467,721	42,939,884	4,527,837	43,765,593	39,654,787	4,110,766	40,123,366	36,288,674	3,824,692
Percent of total 14 years old and over.....	77.4	78.0	72.1	78.8	79.0	76.2	79.0	78.9	80.0
Armed Forces.....	1,705,052	1,567,168	137,884	997,469	912,887	84,602	305,500	1,271,000	17,500
Civilian labor force.....	45,762,669	41,372,716	4,389,933	42,768,084	38,741,920	4,026,164	39,817,866	236,017,674	23,827,192
Employed.....	43,466,951	39,461,685	4,005,266	40,671,674	36,958,720	3,712,954	33,892,239	230,774,752	23,144,487
Unemployed.....	2,295,718	1,911,031	384,687	2,096,410	1,783,200	313,210	5,925,627	5,242,922	682,705
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.0	4.6	8.8	4.9	4.6	7.8	14.9	14.6	17.8
Not in labor force.....	13,847,573	12,096,236	1,751,337	11,806,703	10,521,145	1,285,558	10,646,939	9,685,380	961,559
Female, all ages.....	91,022,558	80,489,955	10,532,603	76,139,192	68,021,363	8,117,829	65,815,399	58,918,774	6,896,625
Total, 14 years old and over.....	64,961,254	58,086,770	6,874,434	57,229,161	51,494,343	5,734,818	50,687,539	45,703,905	4,983,634
Labor force.....	22,409,760	19,538,250	2,871,510	16,563,678	14,461,660	2,102,018	12,887,216	11,033,912	1,853,304
Percent of total 14 years old and over.....	34.5	33.6	41.8	28.9	28.1	36.7	25.4	24.1	37.2
Armed Forces.....	28,350	25,43	2,807	28,042	25,289	2,753	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	22,381,410	19,512,707	2,868,703	16,535,636	14,436,371	2,099,265	12,887,216	11,033,912	1,853,304
Employed.....	21,172,301	18,548,377	2,623,724	15,777,735	13,845,221	1,932,514	11,178,076	9,594,322	1,583,754
Unemployed.....	1,209,109	964,130	244,979	737,901	591,150	166,751	1,709,140	1,439,590	269,550
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.4	4.9	8.5	4.6	4.1	7.9	13.3	13.0	14.5
Not in labor force.....	42,551,494	38,548,520	4,002,974	40,665,483	37,032,683	3,632,800	37,800,323	34,669,993	3,130,330

¹ Excludes Armed Forces in Hawaii.² Includes Armed Forces in Hawaii.

Table 84.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1950 AND 1940

[See text for source of data]

Age and labor force status	Male				Female				1940, United States			
	1960			1950, United States	1960			1950, United States				
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm		United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm				
POPULATION												
Total, 14 years and over..	61,315,298	42,480,019	13,976,967	4,858,312	54,861,727	150,770,305	64,961,254	46,846,308	13,613,342	4,501,604	57,289,029	150,687,539
14 to 17 years.....	5,744,395	3,634,512	1,472,240	637,603	4,297,015	4,924,135	5,516,407	3,608,392	1,348,147	559,868	4,182,422	4,838,064
18 to 24 years.....	7,640,430	5,180,629	1,395,305	520,496	7,751,690	8,236,882	8,286,595	5,890,375	1,667,530	419,171	8,120,207	8,449,887
25 to 34 years.....	11,173,558	8,039,663	2,551,764	582,131	11,532,535	10,577,127	11,648,537	8,452,392	2,375,140	621,105	12,227,518	10,850,276
35 to 44 years.....	11,739,180	8,390,312	2,549,948	798,920	10,453,953	9,201,359	12,336,352	8,984,843	2,515,886	835,623	10,870,788	9,192,064
45 to 64 years.....	17,708,809	12,349,655	3,717,911	1,641,243	15,076,564	13,412,744	18,624,411	13,496,725	3,639,979	1,487,707	15,336,048	12,738,571
65 years and over.....	7,308,966	4,885,248	1,745,799	677,919	5,749,970	4,418,058	8,898,271	6,453,481	1,866,660	578,130	6,532,046	4,618,537
LABOR FORCE										16,615,073	112,887,216	
Total, 14 years and over..	47,467,721	33,439,674	10,237,813	3,790,234	43,303,143	140,123,366	22,409,760	17,463,188	3,917,169	1,029,403	16,615,073	112,887,216
14 to 17 years.....	1,524,402	974,643	349,129	200,630	1,096,357	915,196	772,207	559,576	154,769	57,862	475,965	370,163
18 to 24 years.....	6,118,389	4,106,265	1,587,406	424,718	6,027,500	6,690,166	3,594,104	2,848,931	598,484	146,689	3,518,747	3,681,147
25 to 34 years.....	10,604,068	7,669,514	2,377,217	557,337	10,617,792	10,069,673	4,116,833	3,186,295	772,305	158,233	3,885,238	3,971,969
35 to 44 years.....	11,224,835	8,077,964	2,377,367	769,504	9,877,701	8,713,481	5,265,586	4,063,434	956,260	245,892	3,805,586	2,473,796
45 to 64 years.....	15,765,293	11,127,176	3,137,102	1,501,015	13,299,274	11,900,133	7,742,212	6,074,500	1,290,772	376,940	4,421,455	2,518,451
65 years and over.....	2,230,734	1,484,112	409,592	337,030	2,384,519	1,834,567	918,818	730,452	144,579	43,787	508,082	271,650
Percent of Population in Labor Force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, 14 years and over..	77.4	78.7	73.2	78.0	78.9	79.0	34.5	37.3	28.8	22.9	29.0	25.4
14 to 17 years.....	26.5	26.8	23.7	31.5	25.5	18.6	14.0	15.5	11.5	10.3	11.4	7.7
18 to 24 years.....	80.1	79.3	81.9	81.6	77.8	81.2	45.3	48.7	35.9	35.0	43.3	43.6
25 to 34 years.....	94.9	95.4	93.2	95.7	92.1	95.2	35.3	37.7	30.0	25.5	31.8	32.9
35 to 44 years.....	95.6	96.3	93.2	96.3	94.5	94.7	42.7	45.2	38.0	29.4	35.0	26.9
45 to 64 years.....	89.0	90.1	84.4	91.5	88.2	88.7	41.6	45.0	35.5	25.3	28.8	19.8
65 years and over.....	30.5	30.4	23.5	49.7	41.5	41.5	10.3	11.3	7.7	7.6	7.8	5.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE										—	—	—
Total, 14 years and over..	13,847,577	9,040,345	3,739,154	1,068,076	11,558,584	10,646,939	42,551,494	29,383,120	9,696,173	3,472,201	40,673,956	137,800,323
14 to 17 years.....	4,219,953	2,659,869	1,123,111	436,973	3,200,658	4,008,939	4,744,200	3,048,816	1,193,378	502,006	3,706,457	4,467,901
18 to 24 years.....	1,522,041	1,074,364	351,899	95,778	1,724,190	1,546,716	4,343,172	3,001,644	1,069,046	272,482	4,601,460	4,768,740
25 to 34 years.....	569,490	370,149	174,547	24,794	914,743	507,454	7,531,704	5,265,997	1,802,835	462,872	8,342,280	7,278,307
35 to 44 years.....	514,345	312,348	172,581	24,416	576,252	487,878	7,070,766	4,921,409	1,559,626	589,731	7,065,224	6,718,268
45 to 64 years.....	1,943,516	1,222,479	580,809	140,228	1,777,290	1,512,611	10,882,199	7,422,225	2,349,207	1,110,767	10,934,593	10,220,120
65 years and over.....	3,078,232	2,401,136	1,336,207	340,889	3,365,451	2,583,225	7,979,453	5,723,029	1,722,081	534,343	6,023,984	4,346,887

¹ Includes age not reported.

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1959, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Weeks worked	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total, 14 years old and over.....	126,276,552	89,326,327	27,590,309	9,359,916	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1959.....	77,368,076	55,772,489	16,003,105	5,592,482	61.3	63.4	58.0	59.7
50 to 52 weeks.....	43,972,717	32,484,887	8,308,097	3,179,733	34.8	36.4	30.1	34.0
48 to 49 weeks.....	4,329,909	3,140,186	909,123	280,600	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0
40 to 47 weeks.....	6,899,064	4,936,107	1,507,666	455,291	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.9
27 to 39 weeks.....	7,189,760	4,968,059	1,711,332	510,369	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.5
14 to 26 weeks.....	6,498,409	4,510,469	1,509,639	478,301	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.1
13 weeks or less.....	8,478,217	5,732,781	2,057,248	688,188	6.7	6.4	7.5	7.4
Did not work in 1959.....	48,908,476	33,553,838	11,587,204	3,767,434	38.7	37.6	42.0	40.3

Table 86.—PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1950 AND 1940

[See text for source of data]

Class of worker and sex	1960				1950, United States	1940, United States	Percent distribution					
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm			1960					
							United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm		
ALL INDUSTRIES												
Male, employed.....	43,466,946	30,866,332	8,907,611	3,693,003	40,662,374	33,892,239	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Private wage and salary workers.....	31,743,386	23,915,671	6,555,863	1,291,852	27,885,243	21,758,357	73.0	77.5	73.4	68.6		
Government workers.....	4,681,582	3,542,947	973,790	164,845	3,510,786	2,275,343	10.8	11.5	10.9	8.6		
Self-employed workers.....	6,834,343	3,372,385	1,364,858	2,097,100	8,629,582	8,837,804	15.7	10.9	15.3	6.7		
Unpaid family workers.....	207,635	35,329	33,100	139,206	636,763	1,020,735	0.5	0.1	0.4	21.2		
Female, employed.....	21,172,301	16,524,058	3,668,244	979,999	15,772,899	11,178,076	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Private wage and salary workers.....	16,459,533	13,214,658	2,681,778	563,097	12,279,035	8,488,173	77.7	80.0	73.1	77.8		
Government workers.....	3,178,415	2,371,257	643,835	163,323	2,043,211	1,317,609	15.0	14.4	17.6	11.8		
Self-employed workers.....	1,067,749	704,198	235,819	127,732	971,253	944,000	5.0	4.3	6.4	6.2		
Unpaid family workers.....	466,604	233,945	106,812	125,847	479,400	428,294	2.2	1.4	2.9	3.8		
AGRICULTURE												
Male, employed.....	3,846,314	431,661	856,113	2,558,540	6,321,559	7,957,759	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,232,355	256,954	509,990	465,411	1,497,326	1,999,655	32.0	59.5	59.6	23.7		
Government workers.....	18,580	7,634	8,205	2,741	19,392	19,938	0.5	1.8	1.0	0.3		
Self-employed workers.....	2,437,673	161,535	320,959	1,955,179	4,210,334	4,993,271	63.4	37.4	37.5	66.6		
Unpaid family workers.....	157,706	5,538	16,959	135,209	594,507	944,895	4.1	1.3	2.0	5.3		
Female, employed.....	410,420	61,131	93,937	255,352	587,088	491,704	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Private wage and salary workers.....	157,910	43,795	65,833	48,282	149,134	111,394	38.5	71.6	70.1	25.4		
Government workers.....	1,908	934	712	252	1,621	812	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.2		
Self-employed workers.....	122,000	10,532	17,031	94,437	116,710	153,021	29.7	17.2	18.1	31.1		
Unpaid family workers.....	128,602	5,870	10,361	112,371	319,623	226,477	31.3	9.6	11.0	54.4		
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
Male, employed.....	39,620,632	30,434,671	8,051,498	1,134,463	34,340,815	25,934,480	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Private wage and salary workers.....	30,511,031	23,658,717	6,025,873	826,441	26,387,917	19,758,702	77.0	77.7	74.8	72.8		
Government workers.....	4,663,002	3,535,313	965,585	162,104	3,491,394	2,255,405	11.8	11.6	12.0	10.2		
Self-employed workers.....	4,356,670	3,210,850	1,043,899	141,921	4,419,248	3,844,533	11.1	10.5	13.0	12.9		
Unpaid family workers.....	49,929	29,791	16,141	3,597	42,256	75,840	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		
Female, employed.....	20,761,881	16,462,927	3,574,307	724,647	15,185,811	10,686,372	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Private wage and salary workers.....	16,301,623	13,170,863	2,615,945	514,815	12,129,901	8,376,779	78.5	80.0	73.2	71.0		
Government workers.....	3,176,507	2,370,323	643,123	163,061	2,041,590	1,316,797	15.3	14.4	18.0	22.5		
Self-employed workers.....	945,749	693,666	218,788	33,295	854,543	790,979	4.6	4.2	6.1	5.6		
Unpaid family workers.....	338,002	228,075	96,451	13,476	159,777	201,817	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.9		

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Table 87.—OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES,
URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Occupation group and sex	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
MALE								
Total employed.....	43,466,946	30,866,332	8,907,611	3,693,003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,479,358	3,718,792	695,966	64,600	10.3	12.0	7.8	1.7
Engineers, technical.....	853,738	731,149	115,394	7,195	2.0	2.4	1.3	0.2
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	215,242	188,530	24,971	1,741	0.5	0.6	0.3	..
Self-employed.....	304,806	258,165	43,001	3,640	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	417,725	287,001	114,552	16,172	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers:								
Salaried.....	2,337,022	1,997,197	349,275	30,550	5.4	6.3	3.9	0.8
Self-employed.....	350,825	296,750	48,773	5,302	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.1
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,387,584	121,776	307,825	1,957,983	5.5	0.4	3.5	53.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	4,629,842	3,666,777	863,605	99,460	10.7	11.9	9.7	2.7
Salaried.....	2,905,300	2,401,547	455,084	48,669	6.7	7.8	5.1	1.3
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	832,382	587,402	221,322	23,658	1.9	1.9	2.5	0.6
Other than retail trade.....	892,160	677,828	187,199	27,133	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,015,476	2,549,988	405,309	60,179	6.9	8.3	4.6	1.6
Sales workers.....	2,977,872	2,465,545	454,316	58,011	6.9	8.0	5.1	1.6
Retail trade.....	1,247,876	977,944	234,736	35,198	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.0
Other than retail trade.....	1,729,994	1,487,601	219,580	22,813	4.0	4.8	2.5	0.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,488,777	6,239,310	1,989,116	260,351	19.5	20.2	22.3	7.0
Foremen (n.e.c. ¹).....	1,096,658	834,416	237,823	24,419	2.5	2.7	2.7	0.7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,197,193	1,584,151	543,932	69,110	5.1	5.1	6.1	1.9
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	1,099,835	863,330	211,142	25,363	2.5	2.8	2.4	0.7
Construction craftsmen.....	2,404,323	1,626,006	673,182	105,135	5.5	5.3	7.6	2.8
Other craftsmen.....	1,690,768	1,331,407	323,037	36,324	3.9	4.3	3.6	1.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,641,687	6,087,891	2,181,815	371,981	19.9	19.7	24.5	10.1
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,279,576	1,572,204	583,389	123,983	5.2	5.1	6.5	3.4
Other operatives, etc.:								
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2,758,375	2,021,862	629,655	106,858	6.3	6.6	7.1	2.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,590,123	1,116,773	405,191	66,159	3.7	3.6	4.5	1.8
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2,013,613	1,375,052	563,380	74,981	4.6	4.5	6.3	2.0
Private household workers.....	61,063	44,851	14,006	2,206	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Service workers, exc. private household.....	2,598,669	2,166,716	388,300	43,653	6.0	7.0	4.4	1.2
Protective service workers.....	662,133	553,775	96,392	11,966	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.3
Waiters, bartenders, cooks, and counter workers.....	508,580	436,793	66,470	9,326	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.1
Other service workers.....	1,427,947	1,176,148	229,438	26,361	3.3	3.8	2.5	0.7
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1,201,922	185,564	457,706	558,652	2.8	0.6	5.1	15.1
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	2,997,789	2,034,265	821,224	142,300	6.9	6.6	9.2	3.9
Construction.....	645,423	421,817	185,133	38,473	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.0
Manufacturing.....	984,323	597,179	327,952	59,192	2.3	1.9	3.7	1.6
Other industries.....	1,368,043	1,015,269	308,139	44,635	3.1	3.3	3.5	1.2
Occupation not reported.....	1,986,907	1,584,857	328,423	73,627	4.6	5.1	3.7	2.0
FEMALE								
Total employed.....	21,172,301	16,524,058	3,668,244	979,999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,753,052	2,180,238	455,208	117,586	13.0	13.2	12.4	12.0
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	718,384	601,576	98,536	18,272	3.4	3.6	2.7	1.9
Self-employed.....	67,469	58,094	8,050	1,325	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1,103,865	793,760	232,970	77,135	5.2	4.8	6.4	7.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers:								
Salaried.....	752,373	638,326	97,125	16,922	3.6	3.9	2.6	1.7
Self-employed.....	110,961	88,502	18,527	3,932	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	118,100	8,602	16,075	93,423	0.6	0.1	0.4	9.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	779,701	605,103	154,190	20,408	3.7	3.7	4.2	2.1
Salaried.....	482,618	397,851	73,526	11,241	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.1
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	186,088	124,011	55,625	6,452	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.7
Other than retail trade.....	110,995	83,241	25,039	2,715	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,291,420	5,332,563	808,007	150,850	29.7	32.3	22.0	15.4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2,178,641	1,883,932	249,039	45,670	10.3	11.4	6.8	4.7
Other clerical workers.....	4,112,779	3,448,601	558,968	105,180	19.4	20.9	15.2	10.7
Sales workers.....	1,661,113	1,316,246	290,225	54,642	7.8	8.0	7.9	5.6
Retail trade.....	1,446,867	1,133,920	262,740	50,207	6.8	6.9	7.2	5.1
Other than retail trade.....	214,246	182,326	27,485	4,435	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	252,515	203,403	40,838	8,274	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,255,949	2,395,972	712,032	147,945	15.4	14.5	19.4	15.1
Durable goods manufacturing.....	856,621	673,751	157,100	25,764	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.6
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,743,228	1,204,170	441,775	97,283	8.2	7.3	12.0	9.9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	656,100	518,045	113,137	24,898	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.5
Private household workers.....	1,664,763	1,221,864	397,410	85,489	7.9	7.4	9.7	8.7
Service workers, exc. private household.....	2,845,289	2,170,675	973,519	100,095	13.4	13.1	15.7	10.2
Waiters, bartenders, cooks, and counter workers.....	1,208,494	871,281	287,119	50,094	5.7	5.3	7.8	5.1
Other service workers.....	1,637,795	1,299,394	288,400	50,001	7.7	7.9	7.9	5.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	242,885	30,364	60,840	151,681	1.1	0.2	1.7	15.5
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	109,746	78,387	26,433	4,926	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
Occupation not reported.....	1,196,768	980,621	171,467	44,680	5.7	5.9	4.7	4.6

¹ "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 88.—OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

Occupation group and sex	White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male								
Total employed.....	39,461,680	27,846,132	8,240,337	3,375,211	4,005,266	3,020,200	667,274	317,792
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,323,970	3,581,421	679,928	62,621	155,388	137,371	16,038	1,979
Engineers, technical.....	842,102	720,138	114,796	7,168	11,636	11,011	598	27
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	199,561	173,694	24,180	1,687	15,681	14,836	791	54
Self-employed.....	296,943	290,807	42,551	3,585	7,863	7,358	450	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	387,364	263,441	108,767	15,156	30,361	23,560	5,785	1,016
Other professional, technical, and kindred wks.:								
Salaried.....	2,256,082	1,884,696	341,588	29,798	80,940	72,501	7,687	752
Self-employed.....	341,918	288,645	48,046	5,227	8,907	8,105	727	75
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,211,853	106,676	269,189	1,835,988	175,731	15,100	38,636	121,995
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	4,539,001	3,585,827	854,842	98,332	90,841	80,950	8,763	1,128
Salaried.....	2,861,866	2,361,675	451,870	48,321	43,434	39,872	3,214	348
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	808,961	567,384	218,284	23,293	23,421	20,018	3,038	365
Other than retail trade.....	868,174	656,763	184,688	26,718	23,986	21,060	2,511	415
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,814,591	2,358,566	396,959	59,066	200,885	191,422	8,350	1,113
Sales workers.....	2,917,552	2,410,645	449,684	57,223	60,320	54,900	4,632	788
Retail trade.....	1,213,228	946,985	231,638	34,605	34,650	30,959	3,098	593
Other than retail trade.....	1,704,324	1,463,660	218,046	22,618	25,670	23,941	1,534	195
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,081,770	5,896,872	1,933,023	251,875	407,007	342,438	56,093	8,476
Foremen (n.e.c. ¹).....	1,076,444	816,587	235,631	24,226	20,214	17,829	2,192	193
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,065,143	1,471,421	526,984	66,738	132,050	112,730	16,948	2,372
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	1,061,269	827,607	208,633	35,029	35,566	35,723	2,509	334
Construction craftsmen.....	2,255,514	1,505,401	645,703	100,410	148,809	116,605	27,479	4,725
Other craftsmen.....	1,623,400	1,271,856	316,072	35,472	59,551	6,965		852
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,702,194	5,334,079	2,025,631	342,484	939,493	753,812	156,184	29,497
Drivers and deliverymen.....	1,972,891	1,342,952	521,703	108,236	306,685	229,252	61,686	12,747
Other operatives, etc.:								
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2,500,041	1,805,518	593,571	100,952	258,334	216,344	36,084	5,906
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,441,604	995,373	383,249	62,982	148,519	123,400	21,942	3,177
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1,787,658	1,190,236	527,108	70,314	225,955	184,816	36,472	4,667
Private household workers.....	31,574	20,851	9,373	1,350	29,489	24,000	4,633	856
Service workers, exc. private household.....	2,050,058	1,669,775	341,669	38,614	548,611	496,941	46,631	5,039
Protective service workers.....	633,610	527,840	94,039	11,731	28,523	25,935	2,353	235
Waiters, bartenders, cooks, & counter workers.....	408,655	344,102	59,876	4,677	99,934	92,691	6,594	649
Other service workers.....	1,007,793	797,833	187,754	22,206	420,154	378,315	37,684	4,155
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	915,827	146,831	324,500	444,496	286,095	38,733	133,206	114,156
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	2,221,340	1,448,518	656,485	116,337	776,449	585,747	164,739	25,963
Construction.....	471,254	285,995	152,696	32,563	174,169	135,822	32,437	5,910
Manufacturing.....	737,470	433,214	257,252	47,004	246,853	163,965	70,700	12,188
Other industries.....	1,012,616	729,309	246,537	36,770	355,427	285,960	61,602	7,865
Occupation not reported.....	1,651,950	1,286,071	299,054	66,825	334,957	298,786	29,369	6,802
Female								
Total employed.....	18,548,577	14,356,641	3,316,255	875,681	2,623,724	2,167,417	351,989	104,318
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,556,332	2,012,793	431,522	112,017	196,720	167,465	23,688	5,569
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	668,432	554,558	95,910	17,964	49,952	47,018	2,626	308
Self-employed.....	64,614	55,421	7,889	1,304	2,855	2,673	161	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1,003,853	716,030	215,480	72,343	100,012	77,730	17,490	4,792
Other professional, technical, and kindred wks.:								
Salaried.....	710,883	600,491	93,897	16,495	41,490	37,835	3,228	427
Self-employed.....	108,550	86,293	18,346	3,911	2,411	2,209	181	21
Farmers and farm managers.....	100,937	7,290	11,502	82,145	17,163	1,312	4,573	11,278
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm....	749,372	579,051	150,400	19,921	30,329	26,052	3,790	487
Salaried.....	468,604	385,157	72,326	11,121	14,014	12,694	1,200	120
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	174,226	114,713	53,380	6,133	11,862	9,298	2,245	319
Other than retail trade.....	106,542	79,181	24,694	2,667	4,453	4,060	345	48
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,068,735 ¹	5,119,171	799,779	149,785	222,685	213,392	8,228	1,065
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2,110,804	1,819,567	246,003	45,234	67,837	64,365	3,036	436
Other clerical workers.....	3,957,931	3,299,604	553,776	104,551	154,848	149,027	5,192	629
Sales workers.....	1,615,420	1,275,130	286,445	53,845	45,693	41,116	3,780	797
Retail trade.....	1,408,530	1,099,605	259,425	49,500	38,337	34,315	3,315	707
Other than retail trade.....	206,890	175,525	27,020	4,345	7,356	6,801	465	90
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	234,788	187,008	39,693	8,087	17,727	16,395	1,145	187
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,919,243	2,094,737	681,383	143,123	336,706	301,235	30,649	4,822
Durable goods manufacturing.....	804,818	624,733	154,669	25,416	51,803	49,024	2,431	348
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,607,776	1,084,397	428,067	95,312	135,452	119,773	13,708	1,971
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	506,649	385,607	98,647	22,395	149,451	132,438	14,510	2,503
Private household workers.....	763,859	525,136	189,757	48,966	900,904	696,728	167,653	36,523
Service workers, exc. private household.....	2,302,557	1,691,554	518,902	92,101	543,732	479,121	56,617	7,994
Waiters, bartenders, cooks, & counter workers.....	1,063,549	750,542	266,210	46,797	144,945	120,739	20,909	3,297
Other service workers.....	1,239,008	941,012	252,692	45,304	398,787	358,382	35,708	4,697
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	167,420	18,673	28,560	120,187	75,465	11,691	32,280	31,494
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	84,732	58,020	22,496	4,216	25,014	20,367	3,937	710
Occupation not reported.....	985,182	788,078	155,816	41,288	211,586	192,543	15,651	3,392

¹ "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.

United States Summary

Table 88.—OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES,
URBAN AND RURAL: 1960—Con.

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation group and sex	White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Male								
Total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	11.0	12.9	8.3	1.9	3.9	4.5	2.4	0.6
Engineers, technical.....	2.1	2.6	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	...
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	0.4	0.5	0.1	...
Self-employed.....	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred wks.:								
Salaried.....	5.7	6.8	4.1	0.9	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.2
Self-employed.....	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	5.6	0.4	3.3	54.4	4.4	0.5	5.8	38.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	11.5	12.9	10.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.3	0.4
Salaried.....	7.3	8.5	5.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.1
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	2.0	2.0	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1
Other than retail trade.....	2.2	2.4	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7.1	8.5	4.8	1.7	5.0	6.3	1.3	0.4
Sales workers.....	7.4	8.7	5.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.2
Retail trade.....	3.1	3.4	2.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.2
Other than retail trade.....	4.3	5.3	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20.5	21.2	23.5	7.5	10.2	11.3	8.4	2.7
Foremen (n.e.c. ¹).....	2.7	2.9	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5.2	5.3	6.4	2.0	3.3	3.7	2.5	0.7
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	2.7	3.0	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.1
Construction craftsmen.....	5.7	5.4	7.8	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	1.5
Other craftsmen.....	4.1	4.6	3.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	19.5	19.2	24.6	10.1	23.5	25.0	23.4	9.3
Drivers and deliverymen.....	5.0	4.8	6.3	3.2	7.7	7.6	9.2	5.0
Other operatives, etc.:								
Durable goods manufacturing.....	6.3	6.3	7.2	3.0	6.4	7.2	5.4	1.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3.7	3.6	4.7	1.9	3.7	4.1	3.3	1.0
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	4.5	4.3	6.4	2.1	5.6	6.1	5.5	1.5
Private household workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3
Service workers, exc. private household.....	5.2	6.0	4.1	1.1	13.7	16.5	7.0	1.6
Protective service workers.....	1.6	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.1
Waiters, bartenders, cooks, and counter workers.....	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	2.5	3.1	1.0	0.2
Other service workers.....	2.6	2.9	2.3	0.7	10.5	12.5	5.6	1.3
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	2.3	0.5	3.9	13.2	7.1	1.3	20.0	35.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	5.6	5.2	8.0	3.4	19.4	19.4	24.7	8.2
Construction.....	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	1.9
Manufacturing.....	1.9	1.6	3.1	1.4	6.2	5.4	10.6	3.8
Other industries.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.1	8.9	9.5	9.2	2.5
Occupation not reported.....	4.2	4.6	3.6	2.0	8.4	9.9	4.4	2.1
Female								
Total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	13.8	14.0	13.0	12.8	7.5	7.7	6.7	5.3
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.3
Self-employed.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5.4	5.0	6.5	8.3	3.8	3.6	5.0	4.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred wks.:								
Salaried.....	3.8	4.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.4
Self-employed.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	..
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.5	0.1	0.3	9.4	0.7	0.1	1.3	10.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5
Salaried.....	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
Other than retail trade.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
Clerical and kindred workers.....	32.7	35.7	24.1	17.1	8.5	9.8	2.3	1.0
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	11.4	12.7	7.4	5.2	2.6	3.0	0.9	0.4
Other clerical workers.....	21.3	23.0	16.7	11.9	5.9	6.9	1.5	0.6
Sales workers.....	8.7	8.9	8.6	6.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.8
Retail trade.....	7.6	7.7	7.8	5.7	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.7
Other than retail trade.....	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	15.7	14.6	20.5	16.3	12.8	13.9	8.7	4.6
Durable goods manufacturing.....	4.3	4.4	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	0.7	0.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	8.7	7.6	12.9	10.9	5.2	5.5	3.9	1.9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	5.7	6.1	4.1	2.4
Private household workers.....	4.1	3.7	5.7	5.6	34.3	32.1	47.6	35.0
Service workers, exc. private household.....	12.4	11.8	15.6	10.5	20.7	22.1	16.1	7.7
Waiters, bartenders, cooks & counter workers.....	5.7	5.2	8.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	3.2
Other service workers.....	6.7	6.6	7.6	5.2	15.2	16.5	10.1	4.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	0.9	0.1	0.9	13.7	2.9	0.5	9.2	30.2
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
Occupation not reported.....	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.7	8.1	8.9	4.4	3.3

¹ "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 89.—OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940 TO 1960

[See text for source of data. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

Occupation group and sex	Number			Percent distribution			Percent increase	
	1960	1950	1940	1960	1950	1940	1950 to 1960	1940 to 1960
MALE								
Total employed.....	43,466,946	40,662,374	33,892,239	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.9	28.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,479,358	2,970,200	2,082,352	10.3	7.3	6.1	50.8	115.1
Engineers, technical.....	853,738	519,680	275,544	2.0	1.3	0.8	64.3	209.8
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	215,242	437,808	1,806,808	0.5	1.1	5.3	18.8	100.7
Self-employed.....	304,806			0.7				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	417,725	220,661		1.0	0.5			
Other professional, techn'l, and kindred wrks.:								
Salaried.....	2,337,022	1,792,051	4,995,350	5.4	4.4	50.0	50.0	50.0
Self-employed.....	350,825			0.8				
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,387,584	4,193,986	4,995,350	5.5	10.4	14.7	-43.1	-52.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm....	4,629,842	4,356,700	3,242,560	10.7	10.7	9.6	6.3	42.8
Salaried.....	2,905,300	2,167,304	(2)	6.7	5.3	(2)	34.1	(2)
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	832,382	2,189,396	(2)	1.9	5.4	(2)	-21.2	(2)
Other than retail trade.....	892,160			2.1				
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,015,476	2,646,420	2,020,152	6.9	6.5	6.0	13.9	49.3
Sales workers.....	2,977,872	2,572,673	2,266,637	6.9	6.3	6.7	15.8	31.4
Retail trade.....	1,247,878	1,252,627	(2)	2.9	3.1	(2)	-0.4	(2)
Other than retail trade.....	1,729,994	1,320,046		4.0	3.2			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,488,777	7,584,306	5,048,687	19.5	18.6	14.9	11.9	68.1
Foremen (n.e.c. ¹).....	1,096,658	777,266	485,214	2.5	1.9	1.4	41.1	126.0
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,197,193	1,708,832	831,125	5.1	4.2	2.4	28.6	164.4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,099,835	1,095,683	932,962	2.5	2.7	2.8	0.4	17.9
Construction craftsmen.....	2,404,323	2,354,906	2,799,386	5.5	5.8	8.3	2.1	46.3
Other craftsmen.....	1,690,768	1,647,639		3.9	4.0			
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,641,687	8,154,084	6,053,904	19.9	20.1	17.9	6.0	42.7
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,279,576	1,906,595	1,495,174	5.2	4.7	4.4	19.6	52.5
Other operatives, etc.:								
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2,758,375	6,247,489	4,558,730	6.3	15.4	13.5	1.8	39.6
Nondurables goods manufacturing.....	1,590,123			3.7				
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2,013,613			4.6				
Private household workers.....	61,063	73,365	115,175	0.1	0.2	0.3	-16.8	-47.0
Service workers, except private household.....	2,598,669	2,376,749	1,969,855	6.0	5.8	9.3	31.9	
Protective service workers.....	662,133	564,414	449,721	1.5	1.4	1.3	17.3	47.2
Waiters, bartenders, cooks, and counterworkers.....	508,589	536,304	445,878	1.2	1.3	1.3	-5.2	14.1
Other service workers.....	1,427,947	1,276,031	1,074,256	3.3	3.1	3.2	11.9	32.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1,201,922	1,965,757	2,816,809	2.8	4.9	8.3	-38.9	-57.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,997,789	3,308,553	3,035,614	6.9	8.1	9.0	-9.4	-1.2
Construction.....	645,423	(2)	(2)	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	984,323			2.3				
Other industries.....	1,368,043	(2)	(2)	3.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Occupation not reported.....	1,986,907	459,581	245,144	4.6	1.1	0.7	332.3	710.5
FEMALE								
Total employed.....	21,172,301	15,772,899	11,178,076	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.2	89.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,753,052	1,951,072	1,497,233	13.0	12.4	13.4	41.1	83.9
Medical and other health workers:								
Salaried.....	718,384	(2)	(2)	3.4	(2)	(2)	37.9	(2)
Self-employed.....	67,469			0.3				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1,103,865	820,839	(2)	5.2	(2)	(2)	34.5	(2)
Other professional, techn'l, and kindred wrks.:								
Salaried.....	752,373	(2)	(2)	3.6	(2)	(2)	54.0	(2)
Self-employed.....	110,961			0.5				
Farmers and farm managers.....	118,100	116,993	152,439	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	-22.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm....	779,701	680,108	391,096	3.7	4.3	3.5	14.6	99.4
Salaried.....	482,618	341,680	(2)	2.3	2.2	(2)	41.2	(2)
Self-employed:								
Retail trade.....	186,088	(2)	(2)	0.9	(2)	(2)	-12.2	(2)
Other than retail trade.....	110,995			0.5				
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,291,420	4,308,020	2,362,148	29.7	27.3	21.1	46.0	166.3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2,178,641	1,507,649	990,157	10.3	9.6	8.8	44.5	120.0
Other clerical workers.....	4,112,779	2,800,371	1,371,991	19.4	17.7	12.3	46.9	199.8
Sales workers.....	1,661,113	1,334,121	814,077	7.8	8.5	7.3	24.5	104.0
Retail trade.....	1,446,867	1,197,133	(2)	6.8	7.6	(2)	20.9	(2)
Other than retail trade.....	214,246	136,988		1.0	0.9			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	252,515	236,328	122,707	1.2	1.5	1.1	6.8	105.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,255,949	3,026,231	2,026,018	15.4	19.2	18.1	7.6	60.7
Durable goods manufacturing.....	856,621	666,053	(2)	4.0	4.2	(2)	28.6	(2)
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,743,228	1,699,829		8.2	10.8			
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	656,100	660,349	(2)	3.1	4.2	(2)	-0.6	(2)
Private household workers.....	1,664,763	1,337,795	1,976,078	7.9	8.5	17.7	24.4	-15.8
Service workers, except private household.....	2,846,289	1,920,269	1,230,486	13.4	12.2	11.0	48.2	131.3
Waiters, bartenders, cooks, & counter workers....	1,208,494	791,712	481,964	5.7	5.0	4.3	52.6	150.7
Other service workers.....	1,637,795	1,128,557	748,522	7.7	7.2	6.7	45.1	118.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	242,885	451,053	325,313	1.1	2.9	2.9	-46.2	-25.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	109,746	127,557	107,274	0.5	0.7	1.0	-14.0	2.3
Occupation not reported.....	1,196,768	283,352	173,207	5.7	1.8	1.5	322.4	590.9

¹ "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.² Not available.

United States Summary

Table 90.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF THE EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Major occupation group, color, and sex	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
MALE								
Total.....	2,219,371	1,560,413	567,169	91,789	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	63,344	53,593	8,607	1,144	2.9	3.4	1.5	1.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	18,505	4,700	6,923	6,882	0.8	0.3	1.2	7.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	65,361	50,942	13,018	1,401	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	104,661	90,032	12,759	1,870	4.7	5.8	2.2	2.0
Sales workers.....	77,107	65,000	10,867	1,240	3.5	4.2	1.9	1.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	483,972	330,089	134,989	18,894	21.8	21.2	23.8	20.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	592,131	402,904	163,383	23,844	26.7	25.8	29.2	26.0
Private household workers.....	3,950	3,073	788	89	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Service workers, exc. private household.....	146,615	125,075	19,649	1,891	6.6	8.0	3.5	2.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	87,905	31,658	42,876	13,371	4.0	2.0	7.6	14.6
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	407,184	268,236	122,100	16,848	18.3	17.2	21.5	18.4
Occupation not reported.....	168,636	135,111	29,210	4,315	7.6	8.7	5.2	4.7
White.....	1,852,851	1,265,801	506,186	80,864	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	59,610	50,297	8,229	1,084	3.2	4.0	1.6	1.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	15,489	3,934	5,704	5,851	0.8	0.3	1.1	7.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	62,621	48,561	12,697	1,363	3.4	3.8	2.5	1.7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	92,775	78,706	12,261	1,808	5.0	6.2	2.4	2.2
Sales workers.....	73,548	61,740	10,595	1,213	4.0	4.9	2.1	1.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	447,356	299,642	129,597	18,157	24.1	23.7	25.6	22.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	507,770	333,060	152,489	22,221	27.4	26.3	30.1	27.5
Private household workers.....	1,941	1,321	568	52	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Service workers, exc. private household.....	104,537	86,210	16,672	1,655	5.6	6.8	3.3	2.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	64,972	24,329	31,191	9,452	3.5	1.9	6.2	11.7
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	296,183	181,737	100,276	14,170	16.0	14.4	19.8	17.5
Occupation not reported.....	126,049	96,264	25,947	3,838	6.8	7.6	5.1	4.7
Nonwhite.....	366,520	294,612	60,983	10,925	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,734	3,296	378	60	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,016	766	1,219	1,031	0.8	0.3	2.0	9.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	2,740	2,381	321	38	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11,886	11,326	498	62	3.2	3.8	0.8	0.6
Sales workers.....	3,599	3,260	272	27	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	36,616	30,447	5,432	737	10.0	10.3	8.9	6.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	84,361	69,844	12,894	1,623	23.0	23.7	21.1	14.9
Private household workers.....	2,009	1,752	220	37	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
Service workers, exc. private household.....	42,078	38,865	2,977	236	11.5	13.2	4.9	2.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	22,933	7,329	11,685	3,919	6.3	2.5	19.2	35.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	111,001	86,499	21,824	2,678	30.3	29.4	35.8	24.5
Occupation not reported.....	42,587	38,847	3,263	477	11.6	13.2	5.4	4.4
FEMALE								
Total.....	1,131,451	864,647	221,842	44,962	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	39,945	32,350	6,224	1,371	3.5	3.7	2.8	3.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,718	404	543	771	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	14,585	11,717	2,570	298	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	205,930	170,839	30,106	4,985	18.2	19.8	13.6	11.1
Sales workers.....	82,249	68,790	14,016	2,443	7.5	8.0	6.3	5.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,719	12,253	2,909	557	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	356,316	262,855	78,607	14,844	31.5	30.4	35.4	33.0
Private household workers.....	95,041	70,770	20,435	4,036	8.4	8.2	9.2	9.0
Service workers, exc. private household.....	173,904	133,946	34,983	4,975	15.4	15.5	15.8	11.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	26,812	8,126	12,230	6,456	2.4	0.9	5.5	14.4
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	15,307	10,814	3,737	756	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7
Occupation not reported.....	100,925	81,973	15,482	3,470	8.9	9.5	7.0	7.7
White.....	906,837	679,990	190,242	36,605	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	35,605	28,538	5,757	1,310	3.9	4.2	3.0	3.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	786	210	203	373	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	13,819	11,000	2,521	298	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	192,175	157,781	29,475	4,919	21.2	23.2	15.5	13.4
Sales workers.....	81,236	65,035	13,786	2,435	9.0	9.6	7.2	6.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13,921	10,663	2,732	526	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	305,191	221,361	73,663	14,167	34.1	32.6	38.7	38.7
Private household workers.....	37,070	24,477	10,266	2,327	4.1	3.6	5.4	6.4
Service workers, exc. private household.....	127,583	92,542	30,652	4,389	14.1	13.6	16.1	12.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10,887	3,831	4,868	2,188	1.2	0.6	2.6	6.0
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	10,314	6,902	2,826	586	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6
Occupation not reported.....	74,230	57,620	13,493	3,087	8.2	8.5	7.1	8.4
Nonwhite.....	224,614	184,697	31,600	8,357	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,340	3,812	457	61	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	932	194	340	398	0.4	0.1	1.1	4.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	766	717	49	..	0.3	0.4	0.2	..
Clerical and kindred workers.....	13,755	13,058	631	66	6.1	7.1	2.0	0.8
Sales workers.....	3,993	3,755	230	8	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,798	1,590	177	31	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	47,125	41,504	4,944	677	21.0	22.5	15.6	8.1
Private household workers.....	57,971	46,093	10,169	1,709	25.8	25.0	32.2	20.4
Service workers, exc. private household.....	46,321	41,404	4,331	586	20.6	22.4	13.7	7.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	15,925	4,295	7,362	4,268	7.1	2.3	23.3	51.1
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	4,993	3,912	911	170	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.0
Occupation not reported.....	26,695	24,323	1,989	383	11.9	13.2	6.3	4.6

Table 91.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES,
URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Industry group and color	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL CLASSES								
Total employed.....	64,639,247	47,390,390	12,575,855	4,673,002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	4,256,734	492,792	950,050	2,813,892	6.6	1.0	7.6	60.2
Forestry and fisheries.....	93,150	34,978	50,314	7,858	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Mining.....	654,006	297,635	324,146	32,225	1.0	0.6	2.6	0.7
Construction.....	3,815,937	2,612,891	1,028,572	174,474	5.9	5.5	8.2	3.7
Manufacturing.....	17,513,086	13,348,151	3,603,362	561,573	27.1	28.2	28.7	12.0
Furniture, lumber and wood products.....	1,067,252	497,118	479,601	90,533	1.7	1.0	3.8	1.9
Primary metal industries.....	1,224,922	971,941	229,457	23,524	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.5
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,291,709	1,063,240	201,338	27,131	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.6
Machinery, exc. electrical.....	1,568,035	1,235,938	290,654	41,443	2.4	2.6	2.3	0.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1,487,412	1,218,376	235,207	33,829	2.3	2.6	1.9	0.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	841,861	685,930	132,720	29,211	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.5
Transportation equipment, exc. motor vehicle.....	976,837	809,425	148,689	18,723	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.4
Other durable goods.....	1,370,661	1,059,016	278,046	33,599	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.7
Food and kindred products.....	1,822,477	1,390,274	358,070	74,133	2.8	2.9	2.8	1.6
Textile mill products.....	954,036	558,402	349,177	46,497	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,159,163	860,262	234,825	64,076	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Printing, publishing, and allied products.....	1,141,192	997,492	130,734	12,966	1.8	2.1	1.0	0.3
Chemical and allied products.....	864,542	670,579	173,274	20,689	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.4
Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	1,742,987	1,330,158	361,570	51,259	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.1
Railroad and railway express service.....	941,214	743,236	179,530	18,448	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.4
Trucking service and warehousing.....	911,454	672,595	207,174	31,685	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.7
Other transportation.....	887,245	741,914	115,358	29,973	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6
Communications.....	819,649	691,292	114,519	13,838	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.3
Utilities and sanitary service.....	898,585	697,866	180,130	20,589	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.4
Wholesale trade.....	2,212,984	1,833,077	325,213	54,694	3.4	3.9	2.6	1.2
Food and dairy products stores.....	1,689,688	1,274,056	361,857	53,775	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.2
Eating and drinking places.....	1,801,667	1,409,954	349,096	42,617	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.9
Other retail trade.....	6,088,296	4,770,486	1,147,614	170,196	9.4	10.1	9.1	3.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,694,630	2,344,174	304,431	46,025	4.2	4.9	2.4	1.0
Business services.....	761,430	682,603	71,177	7,650	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.2
Repair services.....	649,298	605,286	214,784	26,228	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.6
Private households.....	1,916,964	1,403,462	418,495	95,007	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.0
Other personal services.....	1,941,530	1,591,551	312,859	37,120	3.0	3.4	2.5	0.8
Entertainment and recreation services.....	502,879	422,157	72,772	7,950	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2
Educational services: Government.....	2,537,388	1,826,964	577,370	133,034	3.9	3.9	4.6	2.8
Private.....	856,545	705,578	133,219	19,748	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership orgns.....	854,528	685,370	153,615	15,543	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.3
Hospitals.....	1,683,892	1,389,517	251,537	42,838	2.6	2.9	2.0	0.9
Other professional and related services.....	1,645,493	1,394,650	220,885	29,958	2.5	2.9	1.8	0.6
Public administration.....	3,202,890	2,588,884	524,767	89,239	5.0	5.5	4.2	1.9
Industry not reported.....	2,608,085	2,126,271	383,009	96,805	4.0	4.5	3.0	2.1
Female, employed.....	21,172,301	16,524,058	3,668,244	979,999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	417,559	64,545	97,137	255,977	2.0	0.4	2.6	26.1
Construction and mining.....	125,409	151,266	29,134	9,009	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5
Manufacturing.....	4,401,121	3,885,795	849,974	165,352	20.8	20.5	23.2	16.9
Machinery.....	722,874	588,404	115,291	19,179	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.0
Transportation equipment.....	221,061	191,456	25,722	3,883	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.4
Other durable goods.....	783,508	633,415	130,516	19,577	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.0
Food and kindred products.....	429,729	330,565	79,823	19,341	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
Textile mill products.....	418,109	248,314	148,846	20,949	2.0	1.5	4.1	2.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	865,204	610,333	198,054	56,817	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.8
Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	960,636	783,308	151,722	25,606	4.5	4.7	4.1	2.6
Transportation, communication, and other public util.....	770,699	650,737	101,053	18,909	3.6	3.9	2.8	1.9
Wholesale trade.....	450,902	386,591	52,533	11,778	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.2
Food and dairy products stores.....	567,097	407,021	136,548	23,528	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.4
Eating and drinking places.....	1,059,833	780,173	244,679	34,981	5.0	4.7	6.7	3.6
Other retail trade.....	2,316,733	1,909,203	345,492	62,038	10.9	11.6	9.4	6.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,230,347	1,070,181	133,338	26,828	5.8	6.5	5.6	2.7
Business and repair services.....	340,782	305,632	30,613	4,537	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.5
Personal services.....	2,775,917	2,115,626	546,048	114,243	13.1	12.8	14.9	11.7
Entertainment and recreation services.....	157,246	133,890	20,935	2,421	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2
Educational services: Government.....	1,603,147	1,145,719	353,557	103,871	7.6	6.9	9.6	10.6
Private.....	537,336	443,011	79,535	14,790	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.5
Hospitals.....	1,258,088	1,041,627	181,263	35,198	5.9	6.3	4.9	3.6
Other professional and related services.....	1,160,483	961,792	169,636	29,055	5.5	5.8	4.6	3.0
Public administration.....	914,134	724,004	156,665	33,465	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.4
Industry not reported.....	1,025,368	847,245	140,104	38,019	4.8	5.1	3.8	3.9
WHITE								
Total employed.....	58,010,257	42,202,773	11,556,592	4,250,892	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	3,646,993	400,992	720,315	2,525,686	6.3	1.0	6.2	59.4
Forestry and fisheries.....	82,325	32,153	43,434	6,738	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Mining.....	631,973	288,194	312,438	31,341	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.7
Construction.....	3,459,251	2,332,287	964,091	162,873	6.0	5.5	8.3	3.8
Manufacturing.....	16,277,720	12,338,555	3,408,359	530,806	28.1	29.2	29.5	12.5
Furniture, lumber and wood products.....	890,103	426,872	389,834	73,397	1.5	1.0	3.4	1.7
Primary metal industries.....	1,084,543	840,125	221,569	22,849	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.5
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,225,542	1,001,187	197,723	26,632	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.6
Machinery, exc. electrical.....	1,525,026	1,195,816	288,110	41,100	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.0
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1,432,994	1,165,863	233,483	33,648	2.5	2.8	2.0	0.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	765,963	611,577	131,392	22,994	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.5
Transportation equipment, exc. motor vehicle.....	921,246	758,072	144,902	18,272	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.4
Other durable goods.....	1,286,483	987,111	267,054	32,318	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.8
Food and kindred products.....	1,640,847	1,250,562	320,569	69,716	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.6
Textile mill products.....	908,988	526,315	338,060	44,613	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,062,012	768,225	230,507	63,280	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5
Printing, publishing, and allied products.....	1,093,024	951,030	129,176	12,818	1.9	2.3	1.1	0.3
Chemical and allied products.....	809,100	624,315	165,184	19,601	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	1,631,849	1,231,485	350,796	49,566	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.2
Railroad and railway express service.....	860,885	674,387	168,995	17,503	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.4
Trucking service and warehousing.....	841,418	613,071	198,002	30,345	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.7
Other transportation.....	783,766	550,292	106,553	26,921	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.6
Communications.....	756,477	669,457	113,294	13,726	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.3
Utilities and sanitary service.....	822,678	632,061	171,069	19,548	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.5
Wholesale trade.....	2,071,049	1,709,316	309,387	52,346	3.6	4.1	2.7	1.2
Food and dairy products stores.....	1,593,015	1,190,127	250,825	52,063	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.2
Eating and drinking places.....	1,562,844	1,197,368	325,596	39,880	2.7	2.8	2.8	0.9
Other retail trade.....	5,714,922	4,444,070	1,106,792	164,060	9.9	10.5	9.6	3.9

Table 91.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES,
URBAN AND RURAL: 1960—Con.

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Industry group and color	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WHITE—Con.								
Total employed—Con.								
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,583,236	2,237,828	299,869	45,539	4.5	5.3	2.6	1.1
Business services.....	719,863	642,883	69,499	7,481	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.2
Repair services.....	777,387	545,681	206,647	23,059	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.6
Private households.....	924,869	636,521	232,619	55,729	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.3
Other personal services.....	1,570,254	1,253,231	283,563	33,460	2.7	3.0	2.5	0.8
Entertainment and recreation services.....	457,348	375,328	58,330	7,490	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2
Educational services: Government.....	2,290,947	1,634,124	552,572	124,251	3.9	3.9	4.6	2.9
Private.....	793,289	649,290	125,100	18,899	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership orgns.....	780,393	619,909	145,939	14,545	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.3
Hospitals.....	1,408,354	1,136,331	231,462	40,561	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.0
Other professional and related services.....	1,567,613	1,324,517	214,001	29,095	2.7	3.1	1.9	0.7
Public administration.....	2,874,203	1,284,040	502,955	87,204	5.0	5.4	4.4	2.1
Industry not reported.....	2,123,379	1,690,780	344,886	87,733	3.7	4.0	3.0	2.1
Female, employed.....	18,548,577	14,356,641	3,316,255	875,681	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	320,107	49,476	58,107	212,524	1.7	0.3	1.8	24.3
Construction and mining.....	176,146	145,065	28,241	4,840	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
Manufacturing.....	4,756,026	3,164,725	828,911	162,380	22.4	22.0	25.0	18.5
Machinery.....	699,636	565,821	114,703	19,112	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.2
Transportation equipment.....	212,197	182,772	25,583	3,842	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4
Other durable goods.....	742,332	596,084	129,173	19,075	4.0	4.2	3.8	2.2
Food and kindred products.....	387,101	300,152	68,886	18,063	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Textile mill products.....	407,146	238,470	147,905	20,771	2.2	1.7	4.5	2.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	791,072	540,074	194,746	56,252	4.3	3.8	5.9	6.4
Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	915,542	741,352	149,915	25,275	4.9	5.2	4.5	2.9
Transportation, communication, and other public util.....	742,119	624,219	99,237	18,565	4.0	4.3	3.0	2.1
Wholesale trade.....	429,548	367,932	50,263	11,393	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
Food and dairy products stores.....	540,677	384,521	123,240	22,916	2.9	2.7	4.0	2.6
Eating and drinking places.....	933,511	672,647	228,017	32,847	5.0	4.7	6.9	3.8
Other retail trade.....	2,212,223	1,810,832	340,328	61,063	11.9	12.6	10.3	7.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,188,230	1,029,706	131,891	26,633	6.4	7.2	4.0	3.0
Business and repair services.....	324,063	289,515	30,075	4,473	1.7	2.0	0.9	0.5
Personal services.....	1,638,056	1,206,314	357,292	74,420	8.8	8.4	10.8	8.5
Entertainment and recreation services.....	144,997	122,638	20,020	2,339	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3
Educational services: Government.....	1,439,889	1,017,566	324,939	97,393	7.8	7.1	9.8	11.1
Private.....	300,294	412,025	75,057	14,212	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.6
Hospitals.....	1,072,122	868,438	169,876	33,788	5.8	6.0	5.1	3.9
Other professional and related services.....	1,080,343	829,810	162,514	28,019	5.8	6.2	4.9	3.2
Public administration.....	816,740	631,474	152,195	33,071	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.8
Industry not reported.....	831,477	670,718	125,954	34,805	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.0
NONWHITE								
Total, employed.....	6,628,990	5,187,637	1,019,263	422,110	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	609,741	91,800	229,735	288,206	9.2	1.8	22.5	68.3
Forestry and fisheries.....	10,825	2,825	6,880	1,120	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3
Mining.....	22,023	9,442	11,708	884	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2
Construction.....	356,686	280,504	64,481	11,601	5.4	5.4	6.3	2.7
Manufacturing.....	1,237,366	1,009,396	193,003	30,767	18.6	19.5	19.1	7.3
Furniture, and lumber and wood products.....	177,149	70,246	89,767	17,136	2.7	1.4	8.8	4.1
Primary metal industries.....	140,379	131,816	7,888	675	2.1	2.5	0.8	0.2
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	66,187	62,053	3,615	499	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.1
Machinery, exc. electrical.....	43,009	40,122	2,544	343	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	54,418	52,513	1,724	181	0.8	1.0	0.2	..
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	75,898	74,353	1,328	217	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.1
Transportation equipment, exc. motor vehicle.....	55,591	51,353	3,787	451	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1
Other durable goods.....	84,176	71,905	10,992	1,281	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.3
Food and kindred products.....	181,630	139,712	37,502	4,417	2.7	2.7	3.7	1.0
Textile mill products.....	45,048	32,087	11,117	1,844	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	97,151	92,037	4,318	796	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.2
Printing, publishing, and allied products.....	48,158	46,462	1,558	148	0.7	0.9	0.2	..
Chemical and allied products.....	53,442	46,264	8,090	1,088	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3
Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	111,138	98,673	10,774	1,691	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.4
Railroad and railway express service.....	80,329	68,849	10,535	945	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	70,096	59,524	9,172	1,340	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.3
Other transportation.....	103,479	91,622	8,805	3,052	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.7
Communications.....	23,172	21,835	1,225	112	0.3	0.4	0.1	..
Utilities and sanitary service.....	75,907	65,805	9,061	1,041	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.2
Wholesale trade.....	141,935	123,761	15,826	2,348	2.1	2.4	1.6	0.6
Food and dairy products stores.....	96,673	83,929	11,032	1,712	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.4
Eating and drinking places.....	238,823	212,586	23,500	2,797	3.6	4.1	2.3	0.6
Other retail trade.....	373,374	326,416	40,822	6,136	5.6	6.3	4.0	1.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	111,394	106,346	4,562	486	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.1
Business services.....	41,567	39,720	1,678	169	0.6	0.8	0.2	..
Repair services.....	71,911	62,605	8,137	1,169	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.3
Private households.....	992,095	766,941	185,876	39,278	15.0	14.8	18.2	9.3
Other personal services.....	371,276	338,320	29,296	3,660	5.6	6.5	2.9	0.9
Entertainment and recreation services.....	51,731	46,329	4,442	460	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.1
Educational services: Government.....	246,441	192,840	44,798	8,803	3.7	3.7	4.4	2.1
Private.....	63,256	54,288	8,119	849	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.2
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership orgns.....	74,125	65,461	7,676	998	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.2
Hospitals.....	255,538	233,186	20,075	2,277	4.2	4.9	2.0	0.5
Other professional and related services.....	77,880	70,133	6,884	863	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.2
Public administration.....	323,681	304,344	21,812	2,025	5.0	5.9	2.1	0.5
Industry not reported.....	484,706	437,511	36,123	9,072	7.3	8.4	3.7	2.1
Female, employed.....	2,623,724	2,167,417	351,989	104,318	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	97,552	15,069	39,030	43,453	3.7	0.7	11.1	41.7
Construction and mining.....	7,263	6,201	893	159	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Manufacturing.....	245,095	221,070	21,063	2,962	9.3	10.2	6.0	2.8
Machinery.....	25,238	22,583	588	67	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1
Transportation equipment.....	8,864	8,684	139	41	0.3	0.4	..	..
Other durable goods.....	41,176	37,331	3,343	502	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.5
Food and kindred products.....	42,628	30,413	10,937	1,276	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.2
Textile mill products.....	10,963	9,844	941	178	0.4	0.5	0.3</	

Table 91.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

Industry group and color	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NONWHITE—Con.								
Female, employed—Con.								
Transportation, communication, and other public util...	28,580	26,518	1,718	344	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.3
Wholesale trade.....	21,354	18,659	2,270	425	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4
Food and dairy products stores.....	26,420	22,500	3,308	612	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
Eating and drinking places.....	126,322	107,526	16,662	2,134	4.8	5.0	4.7	2.0
Other retail trade.....	104,510	98,371	5,164	975	4.0	4.5	1.5	0.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	42,117	40,475	1,447	195	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.2
Business and repair services.....	16,719	16,117	538	64	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
Personal services.....	1,137,861	909,312	188,756	39,793	43.4	42.0	53.6	38.1
Entertainment and recreation services.....	12,249	11,252	915	82	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
Educational services: Government.....	163,249	128,153	28,618	6,478	6.2	5.9	8.1	6.2
Private.....	37,042	31,986	4,478	578	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.6
Hospitals.....	185,966	173,169	11,387	1,410	7.1	8.0	3.2	1.4
Other professional and related services.....	80,140	71,982	7,122	1,036	3.1	3.3	2.0	1.0
Public administration.....	97,394	92,530	4,470	394	3.7	4.3	1.3	0.4
Industry not reported.....	193,891	176,527	14,150	3,214	7.4	8.1	4.0	3.1

Table 92.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940 TO 1960

[See text for source of data. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

Industry group	Number			Percent distribution			Percent increase	
	1960	1950	1940	1960	1950	1940	1950 to 1960	1940 to 1960
Total employed.....								
Agriculture.....	64,639,247	56,435,273	45,070,315	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.5	43.4
Forestry and fisheries.....	4,256,734	6,908,647	8,449,463	6.6	12.2	18.7	-38.4	-49.6
Mining.....	93,150	124,944	109,671	0.1	0.2	0.2	-25.4	-15.1
Construction.....	654,006	930,968	918,853	1.0	1.6	2.0	-29.7	-28.8
Manufacturing.....	3,819,937	3,457,980	2,087,564	5.9	6.1	4.6	10.4	82.8
Furniture, and lumber, and wood products.....	1,067,252	1,196,116	903,496	1.7	2.1	2.0	-10.8	18.1
Primary metal industries.....	1,224,922	1,184,975	1,507,107	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.4	67.0
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,291,709	847,209	2,00	2.0	1.5	{	52.5	{
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,568,035	1,253,533	691,180	2.4	2.2	1.5	25.1	126.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1,487,412	861,307	420,925	2.3	1.5	0.9	72.7	253.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	841,861	856,786	569,767	1.3	1.5	1.3	-1.7	47.8
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicle.....	976,837	486,371	307,869	1.5	0.9	0.7	100.8	217.3
Other durable goods.....	1,370,661	1,078,181	752,488	2.1	1.9	1.7	27.1	82.2
Food and kindred products.....	1,822,477	1,481,280	1,202,782	2.8	2.6	2.7	23.0	51.5
Textile mill products.....	954,036	1,227,525	1,166,470	1.5	2.2	2.6	-22.3	-18.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,159,163	1,066,511	783,735	1.8	1.9	1.7	8.7	47.9
Printing, publishing, and allied products.....	1,141,192	862,936	637,957	1.8	1.5	1.4	32.2	78.9
Chemical and allied products.....	864,342	637,349	400,852	1.3	1.1	0.9	35.6	115.7
Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	1,742,987	1,645,403	1,325,459	2.7	3.0	2.9	5.9	31.5
Railroad and railway express service.....	941,214	1,391,245	1,136,885	1.5	2.5	2.5	-32.3	-17.2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	911,454	698,160	495,191	1.4	1.2	1.1	30.6	84.1
Other transportation.....	887,245	864,574	561,699	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.6	58.0
Communications.....	819,649	710,525	394,451	1.3	1.3	0.9	15.4	107.8
Utilities and sanitary services.....	898,585	785,357	555,001	1.4	1.4	1.2	14.4	61.9
Wholesale trade.....	2,212,984	1,965,036	1,203,751	3.4	3.5	2.7	12.6	83.8
Food and dairy products stores.....	1,689,688	1,665,830	1,372,283	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.4	23.1
Eating and drinking places.....	1,801,667	1,691,383	1,118,365	2.8	3.0	2.5	6.5	61.1
Other retail trade.....	6,088,296	5,185,082	3,803,394	9.4	9.2	8.4	17.4	60.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,694,630	1,919,610	1,474,681	4.2	3.4	4.0	82.7	209.1
Business services.....	761,430	358,126	246,339	1.2	0.6	0.5	12.6	33.3
Repair services.....	849,298	949,543	636,974	1.3	1.7	1.4	-10.6	-14.8
Private households.....	1,916,564	1,601,270	2,248,970	3.0	2.8	5.0	19.7	17.3
Other personal services.....	1,941,530	1,863,721	1,654,914	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	26.8
Entertainment and recreation services.....	502,879	493,433	396,529	0.8	0.9	0.9	64.2	107.0
Educational services: Government.....	2,537,388	1,545,439	1,226,012	3.9	2.7	2.7	60.6	151.8
Private.....	856,945	533,310	340,211	1.3	0.9	0.8	45.4	45.4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership orgns.....	854,528	587,764	1,824,204	1.3	1.0	4.0	70.1	129.4
Hospitals.....	1,682,892	989,968	2,5	1.8	4.0	40.6	27.4	126.3
Other professional and related services.....	1,645,493	1,170,072	2,514,469	5.0	4.5	3.1	209.3	257.5
Public administration.....	3,202,890	2,514,469	1,415,283	729,540	4.0	1.5	1.6	18.4
Industry not reported.....	2,608,085	843,335	729,540	4.0	1.5	1.6	209.3	257.5
Female, employed.....	21,172,301	15,772,899	11,178,076	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.2	89.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	417,659	592,688	494,063	2.0	3.8	4.4	-29.5	-15.5
Construction and mining.....	185,409	122,220	47,546	0.9	0.8	0.4	51.7	290.0
Manufacturing.....	4,401,121	3,654,906	2,330,387	20.8	23.2	20.8	20.4	88.9
Machinery.....	722,874	457,809	168,036	3.4	2.9	1.5	57.9	330.2
Transportation equipment.....	221,061	155,228	59,352	1.0	1.0	0.5	42.4	272.5
Other durable goods.....	783,308	613,586	332,203	3.7	3.9	3.0	27.7	135.9
Food and kindred products.....	429,729	326,027	204,910	2.0	2.1	1.8	31.8	109.7
Textile mill products.....	418,109	526,232	477,611	2.0	3.3	4.3	-20.5	-12.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	865,204	756,436	517,068	4.1	4.8	4.6	14.4	67.3
Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	960,636	819,588	571,207	4.5	5.2	5.1	17.2	68.2
Transportation, communication, and other public util...	770,699	699,028	346,079	3.6	4.4	3.1	10.3	122.7
Wholesale trade.....	450,902	380,509	181,661	2.1	2.4	1.6	18.5	148.2
Food and dairy products stores.....	567,097	402,082	281,818	2.7	3.1	2.5	17.6	101.2
Eating and drinking places.....	1,059,833	867,305	479,900	5.0	5.5	4.3	22.2	120.8
Other retail trade.....	2,316,733	1,827,661	1,092,297	10.9	11.6	9.8	26.8	112.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,230,347	781,995	456,609	5.8	5.0	4.1	57.3	169.5
Business and repair services.....	340,782	161,162	77,649	1.6	1.0	0.7	111.5	338.9
Personal services.....	2,775,917	2,301,374	2,761,449	13.1	14.6	24.7	20.6	0.5
Entertainment and recreation services.....	157,246	126,682	79,684	0.7	0.8	0.7	24.1	97.3
Educational services: Government.....	1,603,147	1,002,447	821,898	7.6	6.4	7.4	59.9	95.1
Private.....	537,336	325,349	214,661	2.5	2.1	1.9	65.2	150.3
Hospitals.....	1,258,088	708,469	924,906	5.9	4.5	8.3	77.6	161.5
Other professional and related services.....	1,160,483	750,492	55,5	4.8	4.8	54.6	38.8	195.2
Public administration.....	914,134	658,411	309,685	4.3	4.2	2.8	62.5	210.6
Industry not reported.....	1,025,368	330,119	277,784	4.8	2.1	2.5	20.6	269.1

United States Summary

Table 93—PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Statistics include members of the Armed Forces]

Place of work and color	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
TOTAL								
All workers.....	64,655,805	47,165,748	12,944,952	4,545,105	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in county of residence.....	52,812,017	38,542,775	10,302,915	3,966,327	81.7	81.7	79.6	87.3
Worked outside county of residence.....	8,915,588	6,403,833	2,164,087	417,668	13.9	13.6	16.7	9.2
Place of work not reported.....	2,858,200	2,219,140	477,950	161,110	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.5
WHITE								
All workers.....	58,099,486	42,043,998	11,904,664	4,150,824	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in county of residence.....	47,312,465	34,263,368	9,435,743	3,613,354	81.4	81.5	79.3	87.1
Worked outside county of residence.....	8,423,028	5,990,983	2,039,283	392,762	14.5	14.2	17.1	9.5
Place of work not reported.....	2,363,993	1,789,647	429,638	144,708	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.5
NONWHITE								
All workers.....	6,556,319	5,121,750	1,040,288	394,281	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in county of residence.....	5,499,552	4,279,407	867,172	352,973	83.9	83.6	83.4	89.5
Worked outside county of residence.....	562,360	412,850	124,804	24,906	8.6	8.1	12.0	6.3
Place of work not reported.....	494,207	429,493	48,312	16,402	7.5	8.4	4.6	4.2

Table 94.—MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Statistics include members of the Armed Forces]

Means of transportation to work	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All workers.....								
All workers.....	64,655,805	47,165,748	12,944,952	4,545,105	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private automobile or car pool.....	41,368,062	30,295,829	9,390,246	1,681,987	64.0	64.2	72.5	37.0
Railroad, subway, or elevated.....	2,484,281	2,436,865	44,657	2,759	3.8	5.2	0.3	0.1
Bus or streetcar.....	5,322,651	5,142,633	158,948	21,070	8.2	10.9	1.2	0.5
Walked to work.....	6,416,343	4,717,841	1,435,783	262,719	9.9	10.0	11.1	5.8
Other means.....	1,619,842	1,029,471	471,227	119,144	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.6
Worked at home.....	4,662,750	1,357,400	991,701	2,313,649	7.2	2.9	7.7	50.9
Not reported.....	2,781,876	2,185,709	452,390	143,777	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2

Table 95.—INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

Total money income	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural	Rural	United States	Urban	Rural	Rural	United States	Urban	Rural	Rural
			nonfarm	farm			nonfarm	farm			nonfarm	farm
Families and Unrelated Individuals												
Total.....	58,305,007	42,374,522	12,253,510	3,676,975	52,302,757	37,705,289	11,236,485	3,360,983	6,002,250	4,669,233	1,017,025	315,992
Under \$1,000.....	7,461,407	4,870,610	1,892,895	697,902	6,012,325	3,925,063	1,536,036	551,206	1,449,082	945,527	356,859	146,696
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6,122,509	3,878,077	1,609,338	635,094	5,039,284	3,128,733	1,361,450	549,101	1,083,225	749,344	247,888	85,993
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5,341,496	3,514,298	1,295,878	531,320	4,439,425	2,812,068	1,132,943	494,414	902,071	702,230	162,935	36,906
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5,531,536	3,780,297	1,310,765	440,474	4,796,519	3,161,106	1,212,987	422,426	735,017	619,191	97,778	18,048
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5,935,008	4,220,762	1,356,235	358,011	5,351,527	3,708,028	1,296,108	347,391	583,481	512,734	60,127	10,620
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6,230,175	4,634,702	1,312,838	282,635	5,813,025	4,258,781	1,278,045	276,199	417,150	375,921	34,793	6,436
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5,199,187	4,003,861	997,657	197,669	4,936,234	3,764,601	977,840	193,793	262,953	239,260	19,817	3,876
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	4,080,060	3,227,700	715,404	136,956	3,903,996	3,066,396	702,870	134,730	176,064	161,304	12,534	2,226
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	3,114,673	2,508,659	505,038	99,976	2,991,457	2,394,922	497,901	98,624	123,216	113,737	8,137	1,342
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2,260,226	1,850,933	341,783	68,350	2,174,159	1,770,777	336,223	67,159	86,067	79,316	5,560	1,191
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,873,488	4,059,525	659,848	154,115	4,725,237	3,921,611	651,401	152,225	148,251	137,914	8,447	1,890
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,548,508	1,307,786	185,755	54,967	1,519,123	1,280,626	184,101	54,396	29,385	27,160	1,654	571
\$25,000 and over.....	606,734	518,152	69,076	19,506	600,446	512,557	68,580	19,309	6,288	5,595	496	197
Median income.....	\$4,791	\$5,199	\$4,013	\$2,951	\$5,088	\$4,497	\$4,289	\$3,203	\$2,520	\$2,911	\$1,612	\$1,131
Families												
Total.....	45,128,393	31,940,042	9,855,866	3,332,485	40,872,872	28,711,078	9,108,744	3,053,050	4,255,521	3,228,964	747,122	279,435
Under \$1,000.....	2,512,668	1,202,373	798,444	511,851	1,858,590	865,803	599,434	393,353	654,078	336,570	199,010	118,498
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3,373,813	1,798,272	1,015,661	559,880	2,652,026	1,347,365	825,374	479,287	721,787	450,907	190,287	80,593
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3,763,758	2,227,005	1,038,674	498,079	3,104,400	1,737,296	904,309	462,795	659,358	489,709	134,365	35,284
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4,282,941	2,718,425	1,142,206	422,310	3,708,131	2,244,285	1,058,785	405,061	574,810	474,140	83,621	17,249
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4,957,534	3,367,747	1,243,272	346,515	4,472,462	2,947,242	1,189,085	336,156	485,072	420,526	54,187	10,359
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5,563,516	4,045,935	1,242,256	275,325	5,196,441	3,717,278	2,110,147	269,016	367,075	328,657	32,109	6,309
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4,826,563	3,673,332	959,712	193,519	4,582,803	3,452,087	941,032	189,684	243,760	221,245	18,680	3,835
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3,872,135	3,042,484	695,013	134,638	3,704,780	2,889,187	683,159	132,424	167,355	153,297	11,854	2,204
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2,991,377	2,398,837	494,166	98,374	2,872,067	2,288,668	486,350	97,049	119,310	110,169	7,816	1,325
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2,189,708	1,787,862	334,344	67,502	2,105,921	1,710,544	329,061	66,316	83,787	77,318	5,283	1,166
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,728,309	3,931,157	645,285	151,867	4,583,295	3,798,126	637,162	150,087	145,014	135,031	8,123	1,860
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,490,971	1,256,509	180,397	53,855	1,462,621	1,230,259	179,053	53,309	28,350	26,250	5,144	556
\$25,000 and over.....	575,100	490,104	66,236	18,760	569,335	484,959	65,793	18,583	5,765	5,145	443	177
Median income.....	\$5,660	\$6,166	\$4,750	\$3,228	\$5,893	\$6,433	\$4,981	\$3,472	\$1,217	\$1,373	\$855	\$648
Unrelated Individuals												
Total.....	13,176,614	10,434,480	2,397,644	344,490	11,429,885	8,994,211	2,127,741	307,933	1,746,729	1,440,269	269,903	36,557
Under \$1,000.....	4,948,739	3,668,237	1,094,451	186,051	4,153,735	3,059,280	936,602	157,853	795,004	608,957	157,849	28,198
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2,748,696	2,079,805	593,677	75,214	2,387,258	1,781,368	536,076	69,814	361,438	57,601	5,400	
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,577,738	1,287,293	257,204	33,241	1,335,025	1,074,772	228,634	31,619	242,713	212,521	28,570	1,622
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,248,595	1,061,872	168,559	18,164	1,088,388	916,821	154,202	17,365	160,207	145,051	14,357	799
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	977,474	833,015	112,963	11,496	879,065	760,807	107,023	11,235	98,409	92,208	5,940	261
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	666,659	588,767	70,582	7,310	616,584	541,503	67,898	7,183	50,075	47,264	2,684	127
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	372,624	320,529	37,345	4,150	352,431	312,514	36,808	4,109	19,193	18,015	1,137	41
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	207,925	185,216	20,391	2,318	199,216	177,209	19,711	2,296	8,709	8,007	680	22
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	123,296	109,822	11,872	1,602	119,390	106,254	11,551	1,585	9,906	3,568	321	17
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	70,518	62,231	7,439	848	68,238	60,233	7,162	843	2,280	1,998	277	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	145,179	128,368	14,563	2,248	141,942	125,485	14,239	2,218	3,237	2,883	324	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	57,537	51,277	5,158	1,102	56,502	50,367	5,048	1,087	1,035	910	110	15
\$25,000 and over.....	31,634	28,048	2,840	746	31,111	27,598	2,787	726	523	450	53	20
Median income.....	\$1,596	\$1,745	\$1,176	\$926	\$1,237	\$1,807	\$975	\$1,217	\$1,373	\$855	\$645	\$1,323
Husband-Wife Families, Head an Earner, Two Children Under 18												
Total.....	6,210,466	4,472,397	1,388,530	349,539	5,920,345	4,235,772	1,346,802	337,771	290,121	236,625	41,728	11,768
Under \$1,000.....	85,276	27,848	27,146	30,282	68,141	21,536	21,119	25,486	17,135	6,312	6,027	4,796
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	165,461	69,682	52,737	43,042	137,056	53,544	43,835	39,677	28,405	16,138	8,902	3,365
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	326,640	160,695	106,059	59,886	281,055	125,901	96,858	58,296	45,585	34,794	9,201	1,590
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	538,286	315,228	169,724	53,334	488,546	272,510	163,392	52,644	49,740	42,718	6,332	690
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	783,843	518,754	221,330	43,759	739,974	479,610	217,031	43,333	43,869	39,144	4,299	426
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,020,403	743,633	241,452	35,318	985,001	711,138	238,826	35,037	35,402	32,495	2,626	281
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	899,410	690,381	184,748	24,281	876,110	668,728	183,263	24,119	23,300	21,653	1,485	162
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	688,789	564,239	126,139	16,411	673,472	532,090	125,090	16,292	15,317	14,149	1,049	119
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	488,110	393,534	82,840	11,736	477,338	383,495	82,194	11,649	10,772	10,039	646	87
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	324,164	266,019	51,160	6,985	316,936	259,316	50,740	6,880	7,228	6,703	420	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	617,096	510,638	90,209	16,249	606,310	500,472	89,652	16,186	10,786	10,166	557	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	192,005	160,718	25,264	6,023	190,066	158,977	25,133	5,956	1,939	1,741	131	67
\$25,000 and over.....	80,983	69,028	9,722	2,233	80,340	68,455	9,669	2,216	643	573	53	17
Median income.....	\$6,206	\$6,580	\$5,486	\$3,779	\$6,297	\$6,678	\$5,549	\$3,863	\$4,096	\$4,469	\$2,645	\$1,323
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Families and Unrelated Individuals												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	12.8	11.5	15.4	19.0	11.5	10.4	13.7	16.4	24.1	20.3	35.1	46.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	10.5	9.2	13.1	17.3	9.6							

United States Summary

Table 95.—INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

Total money income	Total				White			Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Con.											
Families											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	5.6	3.8	8.1	15.4	4.5	3.0	6.6	12.9	15.4	10.4	26.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	7.5	5.6	10.3	16.8	6.5	4.7	9.1	15.7	17.0	14.0	25.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8.3	7.0	10.5	14.9	7.6	6.1	9.9	15.2	15.5	15.2	16.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.5	8.5	11.6	12.7	9.1	7.8	11.6	13.3	13.5	14.7	11.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.0	10.5	12.6	10.4	10.9	10.3	13.1	11.0	11.4	13.0	3.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	12.3	12.7	12.6	8.3	12.7	12.9	13.3	8.8	8.6	10.2	4.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10.7	11.5	9.7	5.8	11.2	12.0	10.3	6.2	5.7	6.9	2.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	8.6	9.5	7.1	4.0	9.1	10.1	7.5	4.3	3.9	4.7	1.6
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	6.6	7.5	5.0	3.0	7.0	8.0	5.3	3.2	2.8	3.4	1.0
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	4.9	5.6	3.4	2.0	5.2	6.0	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10.5	12.3	6.5	4.6	11.2	13.2	7.0	4.9	3.4	4.2	1.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3.3	3.9	1.8	1.6	3.6	4.3	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.2
\$25,000 and over.....	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Unrelated Individuals											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	37.6	35.2	45.6	54.0	36.3	34.0	44.0	51.3	45.5	42.3	58.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	20.9	19.9	24.8	21.8	20.9	19.8	25.2	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	12.0	12.3	10.7	9.6	11.7	11.9	10.7	10.3	13.9	14.8	10.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.5	10.2	7.0	5.3	9.5	10.2	7.2	5.6	9.2	10.1	5.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.4	8.2	4.7	3.3	7.7	8.5	5.0	3.6	5.6	6.4	2.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5.1	5.6	2.9	2.1	5.4	6.0	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$25,000 and over.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...	0.1
Husband-Wife Families, Head an Earner, Two Children Under 18											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	1.4	0.6	2.0	8.7	1.2	0.5	1.6	7.5	5.9	2.7	14.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2.7	1.6	3.8	12.3	2.3	1.3	3.3	11.7	9.8	6.8	21.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5.3	3.6	7.6	17.1	4.7	3.0	7.2	17.3	15.7	14.7	22.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.7	7.0	12.2	15.3	8.3	6.4	12.1	15.6	17.1	18.1	15.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12.6	11.6	15.9	12.5	12.5	11.3	16.1	12.8	15.1	16.5	10.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	16.4	16.6	17.4	10.1	16.6	16.8	17.7	10.4	12.2	13.7	6.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	14.5	15.4	13.3	6.9	14.8	15.8	13.6	7.1	8.0	9.2	3.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	11.1	12.2	9.1	4.7	11.4	12.6	9.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	2.5
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	7.9	8.8	6.0	3.4	8.1	9.1	6.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	1.5
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	5.2	5.9	3.7	2.0	5.4	6.1	3.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9.9	11.4	6.5	4.6	10.2	11.8	6.7	4.8	3.7	4.3	1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3.1	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
\$25,000 and over.....	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1

General Social and Economic Characteristics

Table 96.—INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950

[See text for source of data]

Total money income	Conterminous United States, 1960			Conterminous United States, 1950			Percent distribution					
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	1960			1950 ¹		
							Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Total ²	58,023,002	42,198,790	15,824,212	49,362,030	33,785,070	15,576,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	7,434,893	4,856,113	2,578,780	10,379,755	5,948,775	4,430,980	12.8	11.5	16.3	22.3	18.8	30.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6,083,908	3,863,206	2,220,702	7,485,600	4,361,405	3,124,195	10.5	9.2	14.0	16.1	13.7	21.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5,314,709	3,500,157	1,814,552	8,468,880	5,722,340	2,747,540	9.2	8.3	11.5	18.2	18.0	18.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5,502,070	3,762,779	1,739,291	7,836,390	5,836,650	1,999,740	9.3	8.9	11.0	16.9	18.4	13.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5,908,913	4,204,118	1,704,795	4,690,490	3,655,535	1,036,955	10.2	10.0	10.8	10.1	11.5	7.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6,206,143	4,618,340	1,587,803	2,950,035	2,376,915	573,120	10.7	10.9	10.0	6.3	7.5	3.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5,178,310	3,989,003	1,189,307	1,626,775	1,327,625	299,150	8.9	9.5	7.5	3.5	4.2	2.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	9,411,178	7,555,276	1,855,902	1,840,850	1,513,215	327,635	16.2	17.9	11.7	4.0	4.8	2.2
\$10,000 and over.....	6,982,878	5,849,798	1,133,080	1,210,315	986,495	223,820	12.0	13.9	7.2	2.6	3.1	1.5
Median income.....	\$4,791	\$5,198	\$3,746	\$2,635	\$2,971	\$1,944	...	...	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES												
Total ²	44,950,734	31,815,797	13,134,937	38,310,980	25,373,215	12,937,765	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	2,505,966	1,198,118	1,307,848	5,344,795	2,400,255	2,944,540	5.6	3.8	10.0	14.7	10.0	23.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3,367,124	1,794,423	1,572,691	5,308,755	2,700,530	2,608,225	7.5	5.6	12.0	14.6	11.2	21.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3,753,364	2,220,480	1,532,884	6,981,570	4,454,445	2,527,125	8.3	7.0	11.7	19.2	18.5	20.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4,266,149	2,708,068	1,558,081	7,060,110	5,159,890	1,900,220	9.5	8.5	11.9	19.4	21.4	13.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4,938,300	3,355,748	1,582,552	4,421,900	3,420,135	1,003,765	11.0	10.5	12.0	12.1	14.2	8.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5,544,416	4,033,008	1,511,408	2,827,995	2,271,110	556,885	12.3	12.7	11.5	7.8	9.4	4.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4,809,174	3,660,805	1,148,369	1,570,950	1,280,370	290,580	10.7	11.5	8.7	4.3	5.3	2.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	9,014,622	7,201,148	1,813,474	1,780,450	1,462,360	318,090	20.1	22.6	13.8	4.9	6.1	2.6
\$10,000 and over.....	6,751,619	5,643,989	1,107,630	1,143,420	929,435	213,995	15.0	17.7	8.4	3.1	3.9	1.7
Median income.....	\$5,657	\$6,163	\$4,377	\$3,083	\$3,481	\$2,248	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Total ²	13,072,268	10,382,993	2,689,275	11,051,050	8,411,855	2,639,195	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	4,928,927	3,657,995	1,270,932	5,034,960	3,548,520	1,486,440	37.7	35.2	47.3	50.1	46.4	61.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2,716,784	2,068,773	648,011	2,176,845	1,660,875	515,970	20.8	19.9	24.1	21.7	21.7	21.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,561,345	1,279,677	281,668	1,487,310	1,266,895	220,415	11.9	12.3	10.5	14.8	16.6	9.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,235,921	1,054,711	181,210	776,280	676,760	99,520	9.5	10.2	6.7	7.7	8.8	4.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	970,613	848,370	122,243	268,590	233,400	35,190	7.4	8.2	4.5	2.7	3.1	1.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	661,727	585,332	76,395	122,040	105,805	16,235	5.1	5.6	2.8	1.2	1.4	0.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	369,136	328,198	40,938	55,825	47,255	8,570	2.8	3.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	396,556	354,128	42,428	60,400	50,855	9,545	3.0	3.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
\$10,000 and over.....	231,239	205,809	25,450	66,885	57,060	9,825	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
Median income.....	\$1,592	\$1,741	\$1,114	\$998	\$1,166	\$808	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Based on total reporting.² In 1950, total includes families and unrelated individuals not reporting on income.

United States Summary

Table 97.—INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

Total money income, color, and sex	1960				1950 ¹		
	United States	Urban	Rural		United States	Urban	Rural
			Total	Nonfarm			
Both Sexes							
Total, 14 years and over.....	126,276,548	89,326,327	36,950,221	27,590,305	9,359,916	112,148,221	74,104,645
Without income.....	35,821,988	23,811,231	12,010,737	8,545,390	3,465,367	37,017,992	22,814,557
With income.....	90,454,560	65,515,096	24,935,654	19,044,915	5,894,549	67,624,236	46,379,394
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	12,062,194	7,531,690	4,530,304	3,217,541	1,312,963	11,719,219	6,511,425
\$500 to \$999.....	10,976,573	7,348,819	3,627,754	2,707,148	920,606	8,966,921	5,476,087
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7,642,411	5,255,962	2,186,449	1,755,894	620,555	7,332,962	4,656,289
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5,605,881	3,881,351	1,724,530	1,261,131	463,399	6,924,604	4,729,789
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6,106,827	4,225,894	1,810,933	1,332,070	478,863	7,768,690	5,589,543
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,761,483	3,419,027	1,342,456	1,023,408	319,048	6,184,686	4,667,064
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	5,113,708	4,156,214	1,397,494	1,182,351	375,143	5,184,686	3,157,622
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	4,535,437	3,398,969	1,156,468	924,966	231,502	9,747,592	2,334,367
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	5,280,265	3,987,354	1,899,911	1,041,674	251,237	2,243,837	14,203,435
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	4,122,082	3,169,439	952,643	796,377	156,266	4,084,073	840,236
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8,063,606	6,335,848	1,722,758	1,458,076	269,682	1,990,626	1,597,515
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5,267,167	4,234,046	1,039,121	877,834	155,307	891,017	702,664
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	6,128,981	5,274,694	1,154,287	963,427	190,860	916,071	761,122
\$10,000 and over.....	3,867,945	3,225,789	642,156	503,038	139,118	1,029,745	870,634
Median income.....	\$2,798	\$3,123	\$2,055	\$2,218	\$1,590	\$1,918	\$2,162
White, 14 years and over.....							
Without income.....	32,102,504	21,224,503	10,878,001	7,761,465	3,116,536	33,502,430	20,682,855
With income.....	81,020,386	58,380,728	22,639,658	17,327,640	5,312,018	60,716,168	41,712,385
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	10,117,704	6,440,119	3,677,585	2,639,749	1,037,836	9,639,085	5,523,488
\$500 to \$999.....	9,267,397	6,183,297	3,084,100	2,305,246	778,854	7,515,792	4,545,178
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6,582,789	4,460,704	2,121,085	1,534,675	566,410	6,214,901	3,923,682
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,822,228	3,286,388	1,355,840	1,125,513	430,322	6,122,519	4,089,015
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5,267,322	3,603,176	1,664,146	1,208,970	455,176	7,076,026	4,997,671
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,206,191	2,944,479	1,261,196	953,122	308,075	5,786,944	4,311,212
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	5,082,472	3,608,687	1,183,784	1,118,998	384,786	9,397,269	7,294,312
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	4,250,613	3,035,834	1,114,779	888,344	226,435	3,185,867	832,707
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	4,805,563	3,558,283	1,247,280	1,002,492	244,788	4,028,574	3,185,867
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	3,847,283	2,915,580	931,723	778,019	153,704	1,968,740	1,578,630
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	7,639,774	5,941,987	1,697,787	1,432,083	265,704	881,911	693,324
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5,095,234	4,079,205	1,020,029	866,785	153,244	963,452	752,971
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	6,303,336	5,157,670	1,142,666	953,883	188,783	823,435	210,881
\$10,000 and over.....	3,826,481	3,188,823	637,658	499,757	137,901	1,020,945	197,510
Median income.....	\$3,024	\$3,318	\$2,263	\$2,430	\$1,817	\$2,053	\$2,278
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....							
Without income.....	13,153,658	9,721,096	3,432,562	2,501,200	931,362	11,280,394	7,349,816
With income.....	3,719,484	2,586,728	1,132,756	783,925	348,831	3,515,562	2,132,702
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	9,434,174	7,134,368	2,299,806	1,717,275	582,531	6,908,068	4,687,009
\$500 to \$999.....	1,944,490	1,092,571	352,919	577,792	275,127	2,080,126	993,937
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,709,176	1,285,522	543,654	401,902	142,752	1,451,159	930,909
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,060,622	783,633	265,364	201,219	64,145	1,018,061	732,607
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	783,633	614,963	168,690	135,613	33,077	802,085	640,774
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	839,505	692,718	146,787	123,100	22,687	692,664	591,872
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	555,292	474,032	81,260	70,287	10,973	397,742	355,852
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	621,237	547,527	73,720	63,353	10,397	350,323	318,913
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	404,824	363,135	44,589	36,622	5,067	345,007	31,410
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	474,702	429,071	45,631	39,182	6,449	65,499	57,970
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	274,799	253,879	20,920	18,358	2,562	21,886	3,001
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	423,832	393,861	29,971	25,993	3,978	9,106	7,340
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	171,933	158,841	13,092	11,029	2,063	8,277	8,521
\$10,000 and over.....	128,843	117,024	11,621	9,544	2,077	10,619	2,068
Median income.....	41,484	36,966	4,498	3,281	1,227	8,800	7,399
	\$1,502	\$1,519	\$773	\$849	\$557	\$973	\$1,218
Male							
Total, 14 years and over.....	61,315,294	42,480,019	18,835,275	13,976,963	4,858,312	54,858,543	35,363,428
Without income.....	6,151,105	3,746,200	2,404,905	1,657,785	717,120	6,385,202	3,687,550
With income.....	55,164,189	38,733,819	16,420,370	12,289,178	4,143,192	44,988,361	29,220,635
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	3,992,890	2,234,403	1,758,487	1,160,196	598,291	4,701,012	2,159,843
\$500 to \$999.....	4,258,753	2,376,712	1,782,041	1,212,356	569,685	4,649,805	2,317,316
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,774,442	2,273,444	1,500,998	1,028,769	472,229	4,308,608	2,312,285
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,824,678	1,715,706	1,108,972	792,422	357,350	4,103,994	1,676,271
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3,193,337	1,995,655	1,197,672	823,928	371,744	5,226,484	3,437,620
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,633,787	1,694,501	919,186	669,888	249,298	4,786,639	3,455,007
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	3,361,437	2,245,984	1,115,453	835,932	279,521	3,131,621	1,231,632
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	2,890,696	1,998,631	892,065	703,044	189,021	8,567,139	1,983,515
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	3,729,843	2,678,969	1,060,874	848,009	212,865	2,963,316	797,968
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	3,220,520	2,392,954	829,566	692,025	137,541	1,470,691	371,528
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6,951,384	5,375,503	1,575,881	1,330,680	245,202	1,842,219	647,382
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4,790,439	3,817,396	973,043	828,439	144,624	824,445	177,063
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	6,000,032	4,898,731	1,101,581	921,637	179,444	894,365	695,751
\$10,000 and over.....	3,632,671	3,037,120	614,551	480,873	133,678	932,387	750,087
Median income.....	\$4,103	\$4,532	\$2,972	\$3,297	\$2,098	\$2,434	\$2,783
White, 14 years and over.....							
Without income.....	55,036,120	37,942,350	17,093,770	12,703,364	4,390,406	49,403,363	31,905,254
With income.....	5,160,922	3,113,885	2,047,037	1,433,547	613,493	5,558,957	2,310,616
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	49,875,198	34,828,465	15,046,733	11,269,817	3,776,916	40,428,952	26,523,129
\$500 to \$999.....	3,309,843	1,901,349	1,408,494	936,432	472,062	3,867,932	1,853,028
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,441,232	1,969,521	1,471,711	1,002,901	469,210	3,681,956	1,935,886
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3,249,577	1,942,205	1,307,372	888,167	419,205	3,639,271	1,888,789
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,394,287	1,420,202	974,085	645,002	329,083	3,514,211	1,980,834
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,665,219	1,593,643	1,071,576	720,646	350,930	4,665,126	2,966,546
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	2,231,838	1,381,972	849,886	609,732	240,134	4,448,868	3,134,791
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	2,911,236	1,856,707	1,024,529	762,682	271,847	8,256,382	6,300,942
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	2,588,074	1,729,928	858,246	673,155	185,091	8,256,382	6,300,942
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	3,368,670	2,344,236	1,024,434	816,213	208,221	3,704,160	2,912,813
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2,991,275	2,179,707	811,568	676,161	135,407	3,704,160	2,912,813
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6,582,073	5,031,583	1,550,490	1,308,973	241,917	3,823,574	1,454,595
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	4,629,583	3,677,657	961,916	818,975	142,941	817,064	641,467
\$10,000 and over.....	5,687,919	4,795,970	1,091,949	913,626	178,323	886,105	689,207
Median income.....	3,614,352	3,003,875	610,427	477,922	132,545	925,303	744,233
	\$4,319	\$4,792	\$3,209	\$3,537	\$2,283	\$2,573	\$2,918

Table 97.—INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

Total money income, color, and sex	1960					1950 ¹		
	United States	Urban	Rural			United States	Urban	Rural
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm			
Male—Con.								
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	6,279,174	4,537,669	1,741,505	1,273,599	467,906	5,455,180	3,458,174	1,997,006
Without income.....	990,183	632,315	357,868	254,238	103,630	826,245	476,934	349,311
With income.....	5,288,991	3,905,354	1,383,637	1,019,361	364,276	4,168,409	2,697,506	1,470,903
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	683,047	333,054	349,993	223,764	126,229	833,080	306,817	526,263
\$500 to \$999.....	717,521	407,191	310,330	209,855	100,475	767,849	381,430	386,419
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	524,865	331,239	193,626	140,602	53,024	669,337	423,496	245,841
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	430,391	295,504	134,887	106,420	28,467	589,783	446,889	142,894
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	528,118	402,022	126,096	105,282	20,814	561,358	471,064	90,294
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	381,929	312,629	69,300	60,136	9,164	337,771	300,216	37,555
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	450,201	389,277	60,924	53,250	7,674	310,757	282,682	28,075
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	302,622	268,803	33,819	29,889	3,930			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	371,173	334,733	36,440	31,796	4,644	57,124	50,503	6,621
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	229,245	211,247	17,998	15,864	2,134			
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	369,311	343,920	25,391	22,107	3,284	18,645	16,096	2,549
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	150,856	139,729	11,127	9,444	1,683	7,381	5,915	1,466
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	112,393	102,761	9,632	8,011	1,621	8,260	6,544	1,716
\$10,000 and over.....	37,319	33,245	4,074	2,941	1,133	7,064	5,854	1,210
Median income.....	\$2,273	\$2,794	\$1,081	\$1,270	\$778	\$1,361	\$1,765	\$771
Female								
Total, 14 years and over.....	64,961,254	46,846,308	18,114,946	13,613,342	4,501,504	57,289,678	38,741,217	18,548,461
Without income.....	29,670,883	20,065,031	9,605,852	6,857,605	2,748,247	30,632,790	19,127,007	11,505,783
With income.....	35,290,371	26,781,277	8,509,094	6,755,737	2,057,345	23,025,875	17,158,759	5,867,116
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	8,069,304	5,297,287	2,772,017	1,753,357	714,672	4,351,582	2,666,625	
\$500 to \$999.....	6,817,820	4,972,107	1,845,713	1,494,792	350,921	4,317,146	3,158,771	1,158,375
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,867,969	2,982,518	885,451	727,125	158,326	3,024,354	2,344,004	680,350
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,781,203	2,165,645	615,558	509,709	105,849	2,830,610	2,302,066	528,544
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,913,490	2,300,229	613,261	506,142	107,119	2,542,206	2,151,933	390,273
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,147,696	1,724,426	423,270	352,520	69,750	1,398,047	1,212,057	185,990
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	2,352,271	1,910,230	442,041	346,419	95,622			
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	1,664,741	1,400,338	264,403	221,922	42,461	1,180,453	1,029,601	150,852
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	1,540,422	1,308,385	232,037	193,665	38,372			
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	901,562	778,485	123,077	104,352	18,725	322,789	280,521	42,268
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,112,222	960,345	151,877	127,396	24,481	148,407	126,824	21,583
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	476,728	416,650	60,078	49,395	10,683	66,572	55,282	11,290
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	428,669	375,963	52,706	41,790	10,916	79,706	65,371	14,335
\$10,000 and over.....	216,274	188,669	27,605	22,165	5,440	97,378	80,747	16,631
Median income.....	\$1,357	\$1,532	\$902	\$942	\$731	\$1,029	\$1,228	\$615
White, 14 years and over.....	58,086,770	41,662,881	16,423,889	12,385,741	4,038,148	51,464,464	34,849,575	16,614,889
Without income.....	26,941,582	18,110,618	8,830,964	6,327,918	2,503,046	27,943,473	17,472,239	10,471,234
With income.....	31,145,188	23,552,263	7,592,925	6,057,823	1,535,102	20,286,216	15,189,256	5,096,960
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	6,807,861	4,538,770	2,269,091	1,703,317	565,774	5,771,163	3,662,462	2,108,701
\$500 to \$999.....	5,826,165	4,213,776	1,612,389	1,302,745	309,644	3,633,836	2,609,292	1,024,544
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,332,212	2,518,499	813,713	666,508	147,205	2,675,630	2,034,893	640,737
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,427,941	1,846,186	581,755	480,516	101,239	2,618,308	2,108,181	510,127
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,602,103	2,009,533	592,570	488,324	104,246	2,410,900	2,031,125	379,775
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,974,333	1,563,023	411,310	343,369	67,941	1,338,076	1,156,421	181,655
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	2,181,235	1,751,980	429,255	336,316	92,939			
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	1,362,539	1,306,006	256,533	215,189	41,344	1,140,887	993,370	147,517
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	1,436,893	1,214,047	222,846	186,279	36,567			
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	856,008	735,853	120,155	101,858	18,297	314,414	273,054	41,360
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,057,701	910,404	147,297	123,510	23,787	145,166	124,035	21,131
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	455,651	397,538	58,113	47,810	10,303	64,847	53,857	10,990
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	412,417	361,700	50,717	40,257	10,460	77,347	63,364	13,983
\$10,000 and over.....	212,129	184,948	27,181	21,825	5,336	95,642	79,202	16,440
Median income.....	\$1,441	\$1,637	\$974	\$1,017	\$886	\$1,138	\$1,325	\$715
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	6,874,484	5,183,427	1,691,057	1,227,601	463,456	5,825,214	3,891,642	1,933,572
Without income.....	2,729,301	1,954,413	774,888	529,687	245,201	2,689,317	1,654,768	1,034,549
With income.....	4,145,183	3,229,014	916,169	697,914	218,255	2,739,659	1,969,503	770,156
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	1,261,443	758,517	502,926	354,028	148,898	1,247,044	689,120	557,924
\$500 to \$999.....	991,655	758,331	233,324	192,047	41,277	683,310	549,479	133,831
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	535,757	464,019	71,738	60,617	11,121	348,724	309,111	39,613
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	353,262	319,459	33,803	29,193	4,610	212,902	193,885	18,437
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	311,387	290,696	20,691	17,818	2,873	131,306	120,808	10,498
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	173,363	161,403	11,960	10,151	1,809	59,971	55,636	4,335
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	171,036	158,250	12,786	10,103	2,683	39,566	36,231	3,335
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	102,202	94,332	7,870	6,733	1,137			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	103,529	94,338	9,191	7,386	1,805	8,375	7,467	908
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	45,554	42,632	2,922	2,494	428			
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	54,521	49,941	4,580	3,886	694	3,241	2,789	452
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	21,077	19,112	1,965	1,585	380	1,725	1,425	300
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	16,292	14,263	1,989	1,533	456	2,359	2,007	352
\$10,000 and over.....	4,145	3,721	424	340	84	1,736	1,545	191
Median income.....	\$909	\$1,105	\$456	\$493	\$367	\$590	\$769	\$345
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Both Sexes								
Total, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	28.4	26.7	32.5	31.0	37.0	35.4	33.0	40.1
With income.....	71.6	73.3	67.5	69.0	63.0	64.6	67.0	59.9

1 Total includes persons not reporting on income; percent based on total reporting.

United States Summary

Table 97.—INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES,
URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

Total money income, color, and sex	United States	Urban	1960			United States	1950 ¹						
			Rural				Urban	Rural					
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm								
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Con.													
Both Sexes--Con.													
Total, 14 years and over--Con.													
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	13.3	11.5	18.2	16.9	22.3	17.3	14.0	24.5					
\$500 to \$999.....	12.1	11.2	14.5	14.2	15.6	13.3	11.8	16.4					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8.4	8.0	9.6	9.2	10.7	10.8	10.0	12.6					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.2	5.9	6.9	6.6	7.9	10.3	10.2	10.4					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6.8	6.6	7.3	7.0	8.1	11.5	12.1	10.3					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.1	10.1	7.1					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	14.4	16.4	10.0					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.9	3.9								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.5	4.3	6.0	7.0	4.0					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.2	2.7								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.9	9.7	6.9	7.7	4.6	2.9	3.4	1.9					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5.8	6.5	4.1	4.6	2.6	1.3	1.5	0.9					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7.1	8.1	4.6	5.1	3.2	1.4	1.6	1.0					
\$10,000 and over.....	4.3	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.9					
White, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Without income.....	28.4	26.7	32.5	30.9	37.0	35.6	33.1	40.3					
With income.....	71.6	73.3	67.5	69.1	63.0	64.4	66.9	59.7					
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	12.5	11.0	16.2	15.2	19.5	15.9	13.2	21.7					
\$500 to \$999.....	11.4	10.6	13.6	13.3	14.7	12.4	10.9	15.6					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8.1	7.6	9.4	9.0	10.7	10.4	9.4	12.6					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.0	5.6	6.9	6.5	8.1	10.1	9.8	10.8					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6.5	6.2	7.4	7.0	8.6	11.7	12.0	10.9					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	9.5	10.3	7.8					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.9	15.5	17.5	11.1					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.3								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.6	6.6	7.6	4.4					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.9								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.4	10.2	7.5	8.3	5.0	3.2	3.8	2.1					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6.3	7.0	4.5	5.0	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.0					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7.8	8.8	5.0	5.5	3.6	1.6	1.8	1.1					
\$10,000 and over.....	4.7	5.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.0					
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Without income.....	28.3	26.6	33.0	31.3	37.5	33.7	31.4	38.2					
With income.....	71.7	73.4	67.0	68.7	62.5	66.3	68.6	61.8					
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	20.5	15.3	37.1	33.6	47.2	30.1	21.3	48.4					
\$500 to \$999.....	18.1	16.3	23.6	23.4	24.3	21.0	19.9	23.2					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.0	14.7	15.7	12.7					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.9	5.7	11.6	13.7	7.2					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.9	9.7	6.4	7.2	4.1	10.0	12.7	4.5					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	5.9	6.6	3.5	4.1	1.9	5.8	7.6	1.9					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.6	7.7	3.2	3.7	1.8								
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	4.3	5.1	1.8	2.1	0.9	5.1	6.8	1.4					
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	5.0	6.0	2.0	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.3					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	2.9	3.6	0.9	1.1	0.4								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	4.5	5.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1.8	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1					
\$10,000 and over.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1					
Male													
Total, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Without income.....	10.0	8.8	12.8	12.1	14.8	12.5	11.2	14.9					
With income.....	90.0	91.2	87.2	87.9	85.2	87.5	88.8	85.1					
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	7.2	5.8	10.7	9.4	14.4	10.5	7.4	16.5					
\$500 to \$999.....	7.5	6.1	10.8	9.9	13.8	10.4	7.9	15.2					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6.8	5.9	9.1	8.4	11.4	9.7	7.9	13.0					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5.1	4.4	6.7	6.1	8.6	9.2	8.3	10.9					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5.8	5.2	7.3	6.7	9.0	11.7	11.8	11.6					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.0	10.7	11.8	8.7					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	19.2	22.5	12.9					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.6								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.9	5.1	8.4	10.1	5.2					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	5.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	3.3								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	12.6	13.9	9.6	10.8	5.9	4.1	5.0	2.4					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	8.7	9.9	5.9	6.7	3.5	1.8	2.2	1.2					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	10.9	12.6	6.7	7.5	4.3	2.0	2.4	1.3					
\$10,000 and over.....	6.6	7.8	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.6	1.2					
White, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Without income.....	9.4	8.2	12.0	11.3	14.0	12.1	10.8	14.4					
With income.....	90.6	91.8	88.0	88.7	86.0	87.9	89.2	85.6					
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	6.6	5.5	9.4	8.3	12.5	9.6	7.0	14.5					
\$500 to \$999.....	6.9	5.7	9.8	8.9	12.4	9.6	7.3	14.0					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6.5	5.6	8.7	7.9	11.1	9.0	7.1	12.6					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4.8	4.1	6.5	5.7	8.7	8.7	7.5	11.0					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5.3	4.6	7.1	6.4	9.3	11.5	11.2	12.2					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.4	11.0	11.9	9.3					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	5.8	5.3	7.0	6.9	7.2	20.4	23.8	14.1					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.0	4.9								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.2	5.5	9.2	11.0	5.7					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	6.0	6.3	5.4	6.0	3.6								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	13.2	14.4	10.3	11.6	6.4	4.5	5.5	2.7					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.3	10.6	6.4	7.3	3.8	2.0	2.4	1.3					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11.8	13.8	7.3	8.1	4.7	2.2	2.6	1.4					
\$10,000 and over.....	7.2	8.6	4.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.3					

¹ Total includes persons not reporting on income; percent based on total reporting.

General Social and Economic Characteristics

Table 97.—INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

Total money income, color, and sex	1960					1950 ¹							
	United States	Urban	Rural			United States	Urban	Rural					
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm								
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Con.													
Male--Con.													
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Without income.....	15.8	13.9	20.5	22.1	16.5	15.0	19.2	19.2					
With income.....	84.2	86.1	79.5	77.9	83.5	85.0	80.8	80.8					
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	12.9	8.5	25.3	34.7	20.0	11.4	35.8	35.8					
\$500 to \$999.....	13.6	10.4	22.4	27.6	18.4	14.1	26.3	26.3					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	9.9	8.5	14.0	13.8	14.6	16.1	15.7	16.7					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.1	7.6	9.7	10.4	7.8	14.1	16.6	9.7					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.0	10.3	9.1	10.3	5.7	13.5	17.5	6.1					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.2	8.0	5.0	5.9	2.5	8.1	11.1	2.6					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	8.5	10.0	4.4	5.2	2.1	7.5	10.5	1.9					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.7	6.9	2.4	2.9	1.1								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	7.0	8.6	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.5					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	4.3	5.4	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2					
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	7.0	8.8	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2.9	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	2.1	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1					
\$10,000 and over.....	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1					
Female													
Total, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Without income.....	45.7	42.8	53.0	61.1	57.1	52.7	66.2	66.2					
With income.....	54.3	57.2	47.0	49.6	38.9	42.9	33.8	33.8					
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	22.9	19.8	32.6	40.8	30.5	25.4	45.5	45.5					
\$500 to \$999.....	19.3	18.6	21.7	22.1	20.0	18.7	18.4	19.7					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.8	9.0	13.1	13.7	11.6					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7.9	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.0	12.3	13.4	9.0					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.3	8.6	7.2	7.5	6.1	11.0	12.5	6.7					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	6.1	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.0	6.1	7.1	3.2					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.7	7.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.1	6.0	2.6					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	4.7	5.2	3.1	3.3	2.4								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	4.4	4.9	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.7					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.1								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3.2	3.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.4					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2					
\$10,000 and over.....	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3					
White, 14 years and over													
Without income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
With income.....	46.4	43.5	53.8	51.1	57.9	53.5	67.3	67.3					
Total with income.....	53.6	56.5	46.2	48.9	38.0	42.1	32.7	32.7					
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	21.9	19.3	29.9	28.1	36.9	28.4	24.1	41.4					
\$500 to \$999.....	18.7	17.9	21.2	21.5	20.2	17.9	20.1	20.1					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.0	9.6	13.2	13.4	12.6					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	6.6	12.9	13.9	10.0					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.4	8.5	7.8	8.1	6.8	11.9	13.4	7.5					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	6.3	6.6	5.4	5.7	4.4	6.6	7.6	3.6					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	7.0	7.4	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.6	6.5	2.9					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.0	5.5	3.4	3.6	2.7								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	4.6	5.2	2.9	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.7	1.2								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.4					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3					
\$10,000 and over.....	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3					
Nonwhite, 14 years and over													
Without income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
With income.....	39.7	37.7	45.8	43.1	52.9	45.7	57.3	42.7					
Total with income.....	60.3	62.3	54.2	56.9	47.1	50.5	54.3						
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	30.4	23.5	54.9	50.7	68.2	45.5	35.0	72.4					
\$500 to \$999.....	23.9	23.5	25.5	27.5	18.9	24.9	27.9	17.4					
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	12.9	14.4	7.8	8.7	5.1	12.7	15.7	5.1					
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.5	9.9	3.7	4.2	2.1	7.7	9.8	2.4					
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	7.5	9.0	2.3	2.6	1.3	4.8	6.1	1.4					
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4.2	5.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.2	2.8	0.6					
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	4.1	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.4					
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	2.5	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.5								
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1					
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2								
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1					
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1					
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1					
\$10,000 and over.....	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1		

¹ Total includes persons not reporting on income; percent based on total reporting.

United States Summary

Table 98.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960
[See text for source of data]

Total money earnings	Male							Female		
	Total ¹	Profes-sional, manager- rial, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Crafts- men, foremen, and kindred workers	Opera-tives and kindred workers	Farm laborers, ex. unpaid, and farm foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	Total ¹	Clerical and kindred workers	Opera-tives and kindred workers
Total, 14 years old and over...	45,686,314	9,237,905	2,406,089	8,972,749	9,233,823	1,130,881	3,404,973	22,303,752	6,497,350	3,612,265
Without earnings...	1,395,425	161,495	207,718	128,728	197,616	63,505	148,044	2,143,287	445,034	213,928
With earnings...	44,290,889	9,076,410	2,198,371	8,844,021	9,036,207	1,067,376	3,256,929	20,160,465	6,052,316	3,398,337
\$1 to \$499 or less...	2,361,532	131,245	301,891	171,017	333,735	282,457	371,851	2,837,817	451,816	277,984
\$500 to \$999...	2,120,654	156,168	279,616	216,666	366,858	220,036	295,950	2,406,785	447,984	318,900
\$1,000 to \$1,499...	2,053,293	221,989	272,543	249,033	377,516	145,889	249,712	2,087,657	447,811	366,532
\$2,000 to \$2,499...	1,708,493	175,914	185,728	224,707	370,697	105,039	220,847	1,717,406	391,518	404,291
\$2,500 to \$2,999...	2,323,043	230,637	218,996	335,829	566,685	97,477	290,970	2,199,368	601,603	613,601
\$3,000 to \$3,499...	2,022,679	209,324	131,856	328,077	531,589	58,549	226,094	1,737,656	658,407	425,508
\$3,500 to \$3,999...	2,935,429	323,011	165,624	533,846	774,874	55,822	307,188	1,995,956	885,417	403,138
\$4,000 to \$4,499...	2,581,612	321,111	93,483	515,675	680,697	32,110	236,071	1,468,118	724,939	226,503
\$4,500 to \$4,999...	3,462,093	461,557	114,637	739,594	913,126	23,263	304,285	1,321,536	635,157	177,522
\$5,000 to \$5,999...	3,040,805	445,607	60,469	697,178	808,546	12,875	216,776	785,203	344,649	90,868
\$6,000 to \$6,999...	6,610,976	1,158,262	115,470	1,713,137	1,625,756	16,463	315,139	895,706	324,776	72,869
\$7,000 to \$9,999...	4,485,871	1,098,238	65,985	1,334,688	908,018	7,348	123,699	349,110	84,405	12,909
\$10,000 and over...	5,422,139	2,075,780	95,746	1,485,925	673,640	6,506	80,790	254,449	43,702	5,820
Median earnings...	3,162,270	2,067,547	96,297	298,629	104,470	3,542	17,557	83,698	10,132	1,892
	\$4,595	\$6,640	\$2,136	\$5,240	\$4,282	\$1,107	\$2,940	\$2,230	\$3,015	\$2,270
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total, 14 years old and over...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without earnings...	3.1	1.7	8.6	1.4	2.1	5.6	4.3	9.6	6.8	5.9
With earnings...	96.9	98.3	91.4	98.6	97.9	94.4	95.7	90.4	93.2	94.1
Total with earnings...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or less...	5.3	1.4	13.7	1.9	3.7	26.5	11.4	14.2	7.5	8.2
\$500 to \$999...	4.8	1.7	12.7	2.4	4.1	20.6	9.1	11.9	7.4	9.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499...	4.6	2.4	12.4	2.8	4.2	13.7	7.7	10.4	7.4	10.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999...	3.9	1.9	8.4	2.5	4.1	9.8	6.8	8.5	6.5	11.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499...	5.2	2.5	10.0	3.8	6.3	9.1	8.9	10.9	9.9	18.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999...	4.6	2.3	6.0	3.7	5.9	5.5	6.9	8.6	10.9	12.5
\$3,000 to \$3,499...	6.6	3.6	7.5	6.0	8.6	5.2	9.4	9.9	14.6	11.9
\$3,500 to \$3,999...	5.8	3.5	4.3	5.8	7.5	3.0	7.2	7.3	12.0	6.7
\$4,000 to \$4,499...	7.8	5.1	5.2	8.4	10.1	2.2	9.3	6.6	10.5	5.2
\$4,500 to \$4,999...	6.9	4.9	2.8	7.9	8.9	1.2	6.7	3.9	5.7	2.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999...	14.9	12.8	5.3	19.4	18.0	1.5	9.7	4.4	5.4	2.1
\$6,000 to \$6,999...	10.1	12.1	3.0	15.1	10.0	0.7	3.8	1.7	1.4	0.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999...	12.2	22.9	4.4	16.8	7.5	0.6	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.2
\$10,000 and over...	7.1	22.8	4.4	3.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1

¹ Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.Table 99.—TYPE OF INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
[See text for source of data]

Income of specified type	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total, 14 years old and over...	126,276,548	89,326,327	27,590,305	9,359,916	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ALL TYPES OF INCOME								
Without income...	35,821,988	23,811,231	8,545,390	3,465,367	28.4	26.7	31.0	37.0
With income...	90,454,560	65,515,096	19,044,915	5,894,549	71.6	73.3	69.0	63.0
Mean income...	\$3,667	\$3,957	\$3,037	\$2,472	...	...	...	...
WAGES OR SALARY								
Without wages or salary...	58,866,191	38,741,800	13,736,624	6,387,767	46.6	43.4	49.8	68.2
With wages or salary...	67,410,357	50,584,327	13,853,681	2,972,149	53.4	56.6	50.2	31.8
Mean income...	\$3,567	\$3,892	\$3,109	\$2,207	...	...	...	...
SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME								
Without self-employment income...	114,875,663	83,182,848	25,108,074	6,584,741	91.0	93.1	91.0	70.4
With self-employment income...	11,400,885	6,143,479	2,482,231	2,775,175	9.0	6.9	9.0	29.6
Mean income...	\$4,200	\$5,481	\$3,259	\$2,205	...	...	...	...
OTHER INCOME								
Without other income...	92,196,613	64,373,873	20,536,611	7,286,129	73.0	72.1	74.4	77.8
With other income...	34,079,935	24,952,454	7,053,694	2,073,787	27.0	27.9	25.6	22.2
Mean income...	\$1,094	\$1,151	\$949	\$912	...	...	...	...

Table 100.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960

[See text for source of data]

Subject	United States	Urban							Rural		
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other urban			Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
Total population.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	95,821,832	57,981,280	37,840,552	29,461,951	16,188,314	13,273,637	54,041,888	40,596,990	13,444,898
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Native.....	169,587,528	116,773,631	88,275,983	52,874,866	35,401,117	28,497,648	15,617,145	12,880,503	52,813,897	39,589,369	13,224,528
Native parentage.....	145,275,265	96,809,166	71,357,082	42,918,048	28,439,034	25,452,084	13,882,056	11,970,028	48,466,099	36,296,061	12,170,038
White.....	125,759,291	82,797,893	60,010,275	33,165,873	26,844,402	22,787,618	12,331,077	10,456,541	42,961,398	32,361,071	10,600,327
Nonwhite.....	19,515,974	14,011,273	11,346,807	9,752,175	1,594,632	2,664,466	1,550,979	1,113,487	5,504,701	3,934,900	1,569,711
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,312,263	19,964,465	16,918,901	9,956,818	6,962,083	3,045,564	1,735,089	1,310,475	4,347,798	3,293,308	1,054,490
White.....	23,784,347	19,513,740	16,525,586	9,640,268	6,885,318	2,988,154	1,701,220	1,286,924	4,270,607	3,231,426	1,039,181
Nonwhite.....	527,916	450,729	393,315	316,550	76,765	57,410	33,869	23,541	77,191	61,812	13,309
Foreign born.....	9,738,143	8,510,152	7,545,849	5,106,414	2,439,435	964,303	571,169	393,134	1,227,991	1,007,621	220,370
White.....	9,294,033	8,131,033	7,210,135	4,829,284	2,380,851	920,898	543,830	377,068	1,163,000	950,708	212,292
Nonwhite.....	444,110	379,119	335,714	277,130	58,584	43,405	27,339	16,066	64,991	56,913	8,078
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native of native parentage.....	81.0	77.3	74.5	74.0	75.2	86.4	85.8	87.2	89.7	89.4	90.5
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.6	15.9	17.7	17.2	18.4	10.3	10.7	9.9	8.0	8.1	7.8
Foreign born.....	5.4	6.8	7.9	8.8	6.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.6
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign stock.....	34,050,406	28,474,617	24,464,750	15,063,232	9,401,518	4,009,867	2,306,258	1,703,609	5,575,789	4,300,929	1,274,860
United Kingdom.....	2,884,651	2,367,390	1,994,354	1,032,674	961,680	372,996	204,183	168,813	517,301	441,171	76,130
Ireland (Eire).....	1,773,312	1,606,692	1,456,924	938,205	518,719	149,768	88,324	61,444	166,620	143,788	22,832
Norway.....	774,754	508,873	373,363	235,337	138,026	135,510	72,713	62,797	265,881	166,308	99,573
Sweden.....	1,046,942	776,439	612,587	362,200	250,387	163,852	88,821	75,031	270,503	188,158	82,345
Denmark.....	399,350	280,348	213,291	118,815	94,476	67,057	34,061	32,996	119,002	77,554	41,448
Netherlands.....	398,658	284,035	229,595	115,799	113,796	54,440	27,612	26,828	114,623	71,394	43,229
Switzerland.....	263,054	186,447	145,985	80,355	65,630	40,462	21,171	19,291	76,607	49,665	26,942
France.....	351,681	289,438	245,085	145,882	99,203	44,353	24,590	19,763	62,243	51,590	10,653
Germany.....	4,320,664	3,281,764	2,683,795	1,617,373	1,066,422	597,969	333,145	264,824	1,038,900	706,293	332,607
Poland.....	2,780,026	2,484,232	2,280,754	1,492,298	788,456	203,478	123,339	80,139	295,794	242,441	53,393
Czechoslovakia.....	917,830	721,906	625,579	332,848	292,731	96,327	47,271	49,056	194,924	141,150	54,774
Austria.....	1,098,630	943,764	847,743	524,611	323,132	96,021	51,522	44,499	154,866	129,347	25,519
Hungary.....	701,637	613,230	563,657	334,066	229,591	49,573	28,387	21,186	88,407	75,140	13,267
Yugoslavia.....	448,503	381,155	332,040	194,180	137,860	49,115	22,474	27,348	57,395	5,953	9,953
U.S.S.R.....	2,290,267	2,082,038	1,932,922	1,351,080	581,842	149,116	95,278	53,838	208,229	142,900	65,329
Lithuania.....	402,846	359,433	323,412	207,375	116,037	36,021	19,848	16,173	43,413	37,919	5,494
Finland.....	240,827	157,755	113,333	64,471	48,862	44,422	23,447	20,975	81,072	66,280	16,792
Rumania.....	233,805	217,615	205,358	143,252	62,106	12,257	7,939	4,318	16,190	12,984	3,206
Greece.....	378,586	353,667	312,553	214,539	98,014	41,114	28,099	13,015	24,919	22,459	2,460
Italy.....	4,543,935	4,168,983	3,745,276	2,272,046	1,473,232	423,705	251,850	171,855	374,952	336,449	38,503
Portugal.....	277,402	222,592	185,523	101,874	83,649	37,069	23,278	13,791	34,810	37,415	17,395
Other Europe.....	492,386	415,258	362,214	231,074	131,140	53,044	30,873	22,171	77,128	58,345	18,783
Asia.....	1,141,839	987,182	854,449	623,831	230,618	132,733	82,646	50,087	154,657	128,272	26,385
Canada.....	3,181,051	2,505,155	1,976,053	1,007,564	968,489	529,102	316,003	213,099	675,896	574,073	101,823
Mexico.....	1,735,992	1,413,700	1,067,544	760,744	306,800	346,156	203,487	142,669	322,292	250,473	71,819
Other America.....	580,679	540,206	504,836	387,289	117,547	35,370	22,804	12,566	40,473	37,184	3,289
All other.....	140,309	115,712	97,340	55,814	41,726	18,172	11,064	7,108	24,597	21,790	2,807
Not reported.....	250,790	209,648	178,983	117,636	61,347	30,665	17,862	12,803	41,142	32,992	8,150
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population.....	169,587,528	116,773,631	88,275,983	52,874,866	35,401,117	28,497,648	15,617,145	12,880,503	52,813,897	39,589,369	13,224,528
Born in State of residence.....	119,293,444	77,823,709	57,225,312	34,418,208	22,807,104	20,598,397	11,032,637	9,565,760	41,469,735	29,981,851	11,487,884
Born in different State.....	44,691,064	34,325,521	27,066,717	15,535,696	11,531,021	7,258,804	4,201,277	3,057,527	10,365,543	8,762,110	1,603,433
Percent.....	26.4	29.4	30.7	29.4	32.6	25.5	26.9	23.7	19.6	22.1	12.1
Born in U.S. cutluring area, at sea, etc.....	1,061,890	928,568	841,013	693,015	147,998	87,555	54,812	32,743	133,322	119,275	14,047
State of birth not reported.....	4,541,130	3,695,833	3,142,941	2,227,947	914,994	552,892	328,419	224,473	845,297	726,133	119,164
RESIDENCE IN 1955											
Population 5 years old and over, 1960.....	159,003,807	111,221,500	85,072,313	51,801,940	33,270,373	26,149,187	14,363,522	11,785,665	47,782,307	35,670,194	12,112,113
Same house as in 1960.....	79,331,022	53,315,561	40,912,468	25,141,749	15,770,719	12,403,093	6,641,785	5,761,308	25,015,461	17,369,314	8,646,147
Different house in U.S.	75,185,793	54,332,580	41,137,015	24,584,912	16,572,103	13,175,565	7,364,337	5,811,228	20,853,213	17,462,360	3,390,853
Percent.....	47.3	48.9	48.4	47.5	49.8	50.4	51.3	49.3	43.6	49.0	28.0
Same country.....	47,461,137	34,786,464	26,910,919	17,355,019	9,555,890	7,875,545	4,364,152	3,511,393	12,674,673	10,345,256	2,329,417
Percent.....	29.8	31.3	31.6	33.5	28.7	30.1	30.4	29.8	26.5	29.0	19.2
Different country.....	27,724,656	19,546,116	14,246,096	7,229,880	7,016,213	5,300,020	3,000,185	2,299,835	8,178,540	7,117,104	1,061,436
Percent.....	17.4	17.6	16.7	14.0	21.1	20.3	20.9	19.5	17.1	20.0	8.8
Same State.....	13,583,173	9,052,662	6,275,237	2,940,185	3,335,052	2,777,425	1,499,544	1,277,881	4,530,511	3,812,273	718,233
Different State.....	14,141,483	10,493,424	7,970,859	4,289,698	3,681,161	2,522,595	1,500,641	1,021,954	3,648,029	3,304,826	343,203
Abroad.....	2,002,822	1,630,434	1,370,500	914,640	455,860	259,934	168,487	91,447	372,388	346,569	25,819
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	2,484,170	1,942,925	1,632,330	1,160,639	471,691	310,595	188,913	121,682	541,245	491,951	49,294
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	95,821,832	57,981,280	37,840,552	29,461,951	16,188,314	13,273,637	54,041,888	40,596,990	13,444,898
1959 to 1960.....	45,611,276	32,695,692	24,350,152	15,216,963	9,133,190	8,345,539	4,752,666	3,592,873	12,915,584	11,015,843	1,899,741
1958.....	18,803,745	13,511,092	10,380,945	6,226,010	4,154,935	3,130,147	1,740,009	1,190,138	5,292,653	4,391,710	900,943
1957.....	14,742,458	10,637,661	8,265,601	4,863,897	3,401,704	2,372,060	1,301,994	1,070,066	4,104,797	3,342,950	761,847
1954 to 1956.....	30,454,271	22,251,274	17,596,177	9,876,378	7,719,799	4,655,097					

United States Summary

Table 100.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Subject	United States	Urban							Rural		
		Urbanized areas			Other urban			Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000				
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES											
Married couples.....	40,473,195	28,283,211	21,638,996	12,674,972	8,964,024	6,644,215	3,599,778	3,044,437	12,189,984	9,060,536	3,129,448
With own household.....	39,602,533	27,690,313	21,166,903	12,372,426	8,794,477	6,523,410	3,534,083	2,989,327	11,912,220	8,872,066	3,040,154
Percent.....	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.6	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.7	97.9	97.1	
With own children under 6.....	13,445,794	9,334,110	7,140,120	3,927,808	3,212,312	2,193,990	1,200,756	993,234	4,111,684	3,233,509	878,175
Percent.....	33.2	33.0	33.0	31.0	35.8	33.0	33.4	32.6	33.7	35.7	28.1
With own children under 18.....	23,872,335	16,482,014	12,594,551	6,925,415	5,669,136	3,887,463	2,109,531	1,777,932	7,390,321	5,594,571	1,795,750
Percent.....	59.0	58.3	58.2	54.6	63.2	58.5	58.4	60.6	61.7	57.4	
With husband under 45.....	21,007,535	14,955,616	11,472,047	6,405,974	5,056,073	3,483,569	1,925,560	1,558,009	6,051,919	4,825,752	1,226,167
With own children under 18.....	17,481,712	12,259,083	9,356,006	5,056,988	4,299,018	2,903,077	1,589,285	1,313,792	5,222,629	4,139,607	1,083,022
Families.....	45,128,393	31,940,042	24,458,851	14,738,033	9,720,818	7,481,191	4,068,493	3,412,698	13,188,351	9,855,866	3,332,485
Husband-wife families.....	39,640,999	27,723,706	21,198,306	12,393,878	8,802,428	6,527,400	3,536,483	2,990,917	11,917,293	8,875,842	3,041,451
With own children under 6.....	13,907,941	9,755,256	7,465,322	4,187,127	3,278,195	2,289,334	1,258,173	1,031,761	4,152,685	3,294,081	858,604
Percent.....	30.8	30.5	30.5	28.4	33.7	30.6	30.9	30.2	31.5	33.4	25.8
With own children under 18.....	25,660,404	17,928,580	13,699,724	7,724,749	5,974,975	4,228,856	2,303,320	1,925,536	7,731,824	5,910,939	1,820,885
Percent.....	56.9	56.1	56.0	52.4	61.5	56.5	56.6	56.4	58.6	60.0	54.6
Unrelated individuals.....	13,449,039	10,619,845	8,066,391	6,050,732	2,015,659	2,553,454	1,536,519	1,016,935	2,829,192	2,467,750	361,442
Persons under 18 years old.....	64,309,881	43,200,360	32,798,703	18,717,713	14,080,989	10,401,558	5,652,731	4,748,927	21,109,521	15,827,068	5,282,453
Living with both parents.....	55,829,351	37,255,750	28,360,386	15,514,465	12,845,921	8,895,364	4,816,361	4,079,003	18,573,601	13,806,529	4,767,072
Percent.....	86.8	86.2	86.5	82.9	91.2	85.5	85.2	85.9	88.0	87.2	90.2
Population per household.....	3.29	3.18	3.18	3.05	3.41	3.18	3.17	3.19	3.57	3.50	3.77
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Woman ever married, 15 to 24 years old.....	5,012,172	3,535,613	2,599,155	1,659,109	940,046	936,458	524,154	412,304	1,476,559	1,227,454	249,105
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	1,304	1,249	1,242	1,246	1,234	1,268	1,241	1,302	1,437	1,425	1,495
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old.....	10,643,493	7,634,453	5,903,709	3,372,142	2,531,567	1,730,744	956,916	773,828	3,009,040	2,433,734	575,306
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,447	2,320	2,289	2,277	2,306	2,467	2,438	2,503	2,746	2,681	3,021
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old.....	11,587,975	8,370,907	6,539,048	3,749,662	2,789,386	1,831,859	1,009,298	822,561	3,216,668	2,412,370	804,298
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,627	2,436	2,375	2,346	2,414	2,652	2,606	2,708	3,127	3,013	3,467
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 5 to 34 years old.....	43,769,592	29,977,597	22,653,791	13,028,417	9,625,374	7,323,806	4,052,465	3,271,341	13,791,995	10,144,914	3,647,081
Kindergarten.....	2,150,521	1,740,063	1,395,947	745,157	650,790	344,116	191,943	152,173	410,458	338,350	72,108
Public.....	1,846,374	1,473,818	1,179,288	622,269	557,019	294,530	161,368	133,162	372,556	305,159	67,397
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	28,987,582	19,198,210	14,519,659	8,213,079	6,306,580	4,678,551	2,526,472	2,152,079	7,789,372	7,240,196	2,549,176
Public.....	24,820,282	15,602,263	11,484,557	6,425,050	5,059,507	4,117,706	2,182,772	1,934,934	9,218,019	6,824,622	2,393,397
Percent.....	85.6	81.3	79.1	78.2	80.2	88.0	86.4	89.9	94.2	94.3	93.9
High school (1 to 4 years).....	9,696,043	6,461,872	4,894,614	2,843,574	2,051,040	1,567,258	838,680	728,578	3,234,171	2,255,212	978,959
Public.....	8,615,448	5,520,621	4,066,721	2,308,691	1,758,030	1,493,900	761,969	691,931	3,094,827	2,149,183	945,644
Percent.....	88.9	85.4	83.1	81.2	85.7	92.8	90.9	95.0	95.7	95.3	96.6
College.....	2,935,446	2,577,452	1,843,571	1,226,607	616,964	733,881	495,370	238,511	357,994	311,156	46,838
Number enrolled in school, by age:											
5 and 6 years old.....	4,971,868	3,673,505	2,905,463	1,621,272	1,284,191	768,042	421,088	346,954	1,298,363	1,015,005	283,358
7 to 13 years old.....	24,324,115	16,228,680	12,304,702	6,907,181	5,397,521	3,933,978	2,126,904	1,807,074	8,085,435	5,982,950	2,102,485
14 and 15 years old.....	5,222,690	3,373,463	2,535,126	1,462,421	1,072,705	838,337	448,434	389,903	1,294,537	554,690	
16 and 17 years old.....	4,621,507	3,022,933	2,261,930	1,293,438	968,492	761,003	404,856	356,147	1,598,574	1,106,990	491,584
18 and 19 years old.....	2,009,441	1,492,300	1,019,169	654,553	364,616	473,121	289,917	183,214	517,141	376,772	140,369
20 and 21 years old.....	926,051	782,491	536,832	370,106	166,726	245,659	164,114	81,545	143,560	117,719	25,841
22 to 24 years old.....	651,960	549,755	414,139	286,417	127,722	135,616	91,246	44,370	102,205	86,676	15,529
25 to 34 years old.....	1,041,960	844,470	676,430	433,029	243,401	168,040	105,906	62,134	197,490	164,265	33,225
Percent enrolled in school, by age:											
5 and 6 years old.....	63.8	69.5	72.0	72.0	61.2	61.7	60.7	51.8	53.0	48.1	
7 to 13 years old.....	97.5	97.8	97.3	98.4	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.1	97.1	97.2	
14 to 17 years old.....	87.4	88.3	88.5	91.0	88.2	87.9	88.5	85.8	85.1	87.4	
18 and 19 years old.....	94.1	94.9	95.0	94.0	94.5	94.5	94.6	92.7	92.6	93.0	
20 and 21 years old.....	80.9	82.0	81.9	79.4	85.6	82.2	81.7	82.7	79.0	81.8	
22 to 24 years old.....	42.1	45.2	42.6	42.0	43.8	51.9	53.5	49.7	35.1	33.9	38.9
25 to 34 years old.....	10.2	12.0	11.9	12.6	10.4	12.3	14.3	9.7	5.6	5.8	4.8
4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	4.6	4.6	5.2	3.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over.....	99,438,084	71,052,219	54,825,645	33,890,787	20,934,858	16,226,574	8,858,842	7,367,732	28,385,865	21,163,087	7,222,778
No school years completed.....	2,274,813	1,563,256	1,213,747	922,975	290,772	349,509	189,339	160,170	711,557	548,650	162,907
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6,027,769	3,635,110	2,595,521	1,923,082	672,439	1,019,589	538,727	480,862	2,412,659	1,759,710	652,949
5 and 6 years.....	7,422,630	4,772,306	3,568,264	2,518,695	1,049,569	1,204,042	647,163	556,879	2,650,324	1,941,703	708,621
7 years.....	6,331,197	4,018,043	2,975,943	1,985,366	990,377	1,042,100	555,367	486,733	2,313,154	1,674,579	638,975
8 years.....	17,442,933	11,596,430	8,843,946	5,778,154	3,065,792	2,732,484	1,450,512	1,301,972	5,846,503	4,036,167	1,810,336
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	19,115,915	14,087,032	11,097,586	6,889,484	4,208,102	2,989,446	1,645,187	1,344,259	5,028,883	3,909,227	1,119,656
4 years.....	24,455,484	18,243,946	14,170,868	8,089,582	6,081,286	4,073,078	2,238,532	1,834,546	6,211,538	4,724,288	1,487,250
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8,742,070	6,866,563	5,364,652	3,065,933	2,298,719	1,501,911	845,794	656,117	1,875,507	1,438,412	437,095
4 years or more.....	7,625,273	6,289,533	4,995,118	2,717,516	2,277,602	1,294,415	748,221	546,194	1,335,740	1,130,351	205,389
Median school years completed.....	10.6	11.1	11.2	10.7	12.0	10.8	10.9	10.6	9.2	9.5	8.8
Percent with less than 5 years of school.....	8.3	7.3	6.9	8.4	4.6	8.4	8.2	8.7	11.0	10.9	11.3
Percent with 4 years of high school or more.....	41.1	44.2	44.7	40.9	50.9	42.3	43.3	4			

Table 100.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Subject	United States	Urban						Rural			
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other urban		Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 14 years old and over.....	61,315,294	42,480,019	32,570,133	20,057,615	12,512,518	9,909,886	5,476,600	4,433,286	18,835,275	13,976,963	4,858,312
Labor force.....	47,467,721	33,439,674	25,916,150	15,698,995	10,217,155	7,523,524	4,181,853	3,241,671	14,028,047	10,237,813	3,790,234
Percent in labor force.....	77.4	78.7	79.6	78.3	81.7	75.9	76.4	75.4	74.5	73.2	78.0
Armed Forces.....	1,705,052	953,962	694,758	428,921	265,837	259,204	198,182	61,022	751,090	748,075	3,015
Civilian labor force.....	45,762,669	32,485,712	25,221,392	15,270,074	9,951,318	7,264,320	3,983,671	3,280,649	13,276,957	9,489,738	3,787,219
Employed.....	43,466,951	30,866,337	23,986,207	14,417,384	9,568,823	6,880,130	3,772,861	3,107,269	12,600,614	8,907,611	3,693,003
Unemployed.....	2,295,718	1,619,375	1,235,185	852,690	382,495	384,190	210,810	173,380	676,343	582,127	94,216
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.6	3.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	6.1	2.5
Not in labor force.....	13,847,573	9,040,345	6,653,983	4,358,620	2,295,363	2,386,362	1,294,747	1,091,615	4,807,228	3,739,150	1,068,078
Inmate of institution.....	1,040,875	564,117	383,144	247,847	135,297	180,973	114,911	66,062	476,758	476,758	476,758
Enrolled in school.....	5,025,214	3,380,687	2,484,432	1,489,893	998,449	892,255	507,234	385,021	1,644,527	1,185,417	459,110
Other:											
Under 65 years old.....	2,951,365	1,851,812	1,412,595	1,012,231	400,364	439,217	228,599	210,618	1,099,553	831,474	268,079
65 years old and over.....	4,830,119	3,243,729	2,369,812	1,608,559	761,253	873,917	444,003	429,914	1,586,390	1,245,501	340,889
Female, 14 years old and over.....	64,961,254	46,846,308	35,882,933	22,391,588	13,491,345	10,963,375	6,029,356	4,934,019	18,114,946	13,613,342	4,501,604
Labor force.....	22,409,760	17,463,188	13,461,483	8,859,448	4,602,035	4,001,705	2,254,258	1,747,447	4,946,572	3,917,169	1,029,403
Percent in labor force.....	34.5	37.3	37.5	39.6	34.1	36.5	37.4	35.4	27.3	28.8	22.9
Civilian labor force.....	22,381,410	17,446,564	13,447,694	8,851,731	4,595,963	3,998,870	2,252,036	1,746,834	4,934,846	3,905,565	1,029,281
Employed.....	21,172,301	16,524,058	12,750,933	8,365,974	4,384,959	3,773,125	2,122,418	1,650,707	4,648,243	3,668,244	979,999
Unemployed.....	1,209,105	922,506	696,761	485,757	211,004	225,745	129,618	96,127	286,603	237,321	49,282
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.8
Not in labor force.....	42,551,494	29,383,120	22,421,450	13,532,140	8,889,310	6,961,670	3,775,098	3,186,572	13,168,374	9,696,173	3,472,201
Inmate of institution.....	719,035	467,553	334,244	208,114	126,130	133,309	82,411	50,898	251,482	251,482	251,482
Enrolled in school.....	5,301,820	3,558,672	2,629,550	1,561,199	1,068,351	929,122	520,647	408,475	1,743,148	1,223,400	519,748
Other:											
Under 65 years old.....	26,918,129	19,897,573	15,430,129	9,058,015	6,392,114	4,447,444	2,416,553	2,030,891	9,020,556	6,602,446	2,418,110
With own children under 6.....	11,182,455	7,758,748	6,014,104	3,279,482	2,734,622	1,744,644	951,830	792,814	3,423,707	2,683,498	740,209
Married, husband present.....	10,652,634	7,369,562	5,714,073	3,054,717	2,659,356	1,655,489	902,707	752,782	3,283,072	2,566,485	716,587
65 years old and over.....	7,612,510	5,459,322	4,007,527	2,704,812	1,302,715	1,451,795	755,487	696,308	2,153,188	1,618,845	534,343
AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 to 17 years old.....	1,524,402	974,643	701,951	409,769	292,182	272,692	149,086	123,606	549,759	349,129	200,630
18 to 24 years old.....	6,118,389	4,106,265	3,085,866	2,012,636	1,073,250	1,020,399	606,174	414,225	2,012,124	1,587,406	424,718
25 to 34 years old.....	10,604,068	7,669,514	5,975,157	3,531,268	2,443,889	1,694,357	948,562	745,795	2,934,554	2,377,217	557,337
35 to 44 years old.....	11,224,835	8,077,964	6,343,358	3,576,543	2,766,815	1,734,606	958,709	775,897	3,146,871	2,377,367	769,504
45 to 64 years old.....	12,765,293	11,127,176	8,607,781	5,402,347	3,285,434	2,439,395	1,328,021	1,111,374	4,638,117	3,127,102	1,501,015
65 years old and over.....	2,230,734	1,484,112	1,122,037	766,432	355,605	362,075	191,301	170,774	746,622	409,592	337,030
Female:											
14 to 17 years old.....	772,207	559,576	403,514	242,169	161,345	156,062	85,037	71,025	212,631	154,769	57,862
18 to 24 years old.....	3,594,104	2,846,931	2,214,119	1,488,640	725,479	624,812	377,355	257,457	745,173	598,484	146,689
25 to 34 years old.....	2,116,833	1,865,295	2,479,367	1,623,429	855,938	706,928	402,034	304,894	930,538	772,305	158,233
35 to 44 years old.....	5,265,586	4,063,434	3,152,534	1,981,169	1,711,365	910,900	508,343	402,557	1,202,152	956,260	245,892
45 to 64 years old.....	7,742,212	6,074,500	4,674,160	3,138,401	1,535,759	1,400,340	776,090	624,250	1,667,712	1,290,772	376,940
65 years old and over.....	918,818	730,452	537,789	385,640	152,149	192,663	105,399	87,264	188,366	144,579	43,787
Married women in labor force, husband present.....	12,365,354	9,127,287	6,880,730	4,214,015	2,666,715	2,246,557	1,228,995	1,017,562	3,238,067	2,556,614	681,433
Percent of all married women, husband present.....	30.7	32.3	31.8	33.2	29.7	33.8	34.1	33.4	26.7	28.4	21.9
Women in labor force with own children under 6	3,049,872	2,110,935	1,617,869	1,018,950	598,919	593,066	331,736	261,330	838,937	682,852	156,085
Married, husband present.....	2,575,300	1,829,032	1,331,402	809,286	522,116	497,630	275,435	222,195	746,268	604,781	141,487
OCCUPATION											
Male, employed.....	43,466,946	30,866,332	23,986,202	14,417,379	9,568,823	6,880,130	3,772,861	3,107,269	12,600,614	8,907,611	3,693,003
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,479,358	3,718,792	2,967,690	1,574,317	1,393,373	751,102	432,934	318,168	760,566	695,966	64,600
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,387,584	121,776	56,221	25,936	30,285	65,555	24,062	41,493	2,265,808	307,825	1,937,983
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	4,629,842	3,666,777	2,786,609	1,529,424	1,257,185	880,168	476,516	403,652	963,065	863,605	99,460
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,015,476	2,549,988	2,120,249	1,352,373	767,876	429,739	248,798	180,941	465,488	405,309	60,179
Sales workers.....	2,977,872	2,465,545	1,948,106	1,109,967	888,139	517,439	294,113	223,326	512,327	454,316	58,011
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,488,777	6,239,310	4,831,615	2,689,249	2,142,366	1,407,695	757,357	650,338	2,249,467	1,989,116	260,351
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,641,687	6,087,891	4,617,815	2,897,812	1,720,003	1,470,076	787,423	682,653	2,553,796	2,181,815	371,981
Private household workers.....	61,063	44,851	34,650	22,856	11,794	10,201	5,592	4,609	16,222	14,006	2,206
Service workers, except private household.....	2,398,669	2,166,716	1,709,739	1,223,475	486,264	456,977	271,194	185,783	431,953	388,300	43,653
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,201,922	185,564	74,060	34,633	39,427	111,504	47,037	64,467	1,016,358	457,706	558,652
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,997,789	2,024,265	1,516,456	1,030,497	485,959	517,809	275,559	242,250	963,524	821,224	142,300
Occupation not reported.....	1,986,907	1,584,857	1,322,992	926,840	396,152	261,865	152,276	109,589	402,050	328,423	73,627
Female, employed.....	21,172,301	16,524,058	12,750,933	8,365,974	4,384,959	3,773,125	2,122,418	1,650,707	4,648,243	3,668,244	979,999
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,753,052	2,180,258	1,645,188	1,032,228	612,960	535,070	302,221	232,849	572,794	455,208	117,586
Farmers and farm managers.....	118,100	8,602	4,941	2,124	2,817	3,661	1,550	2,111	109,498	16,075	93,423
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	779,701	605,103	455,787	296,695	159,092	149,316	81,185	68,131	174,598	154,190	20,408
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,291,420	5,332,563	4,373,645	2,774,203	1,599,442	958,918	560,589	398,329	958,837	808,007	150,850
Graftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,661,113	1,316,246	992,606	603,635	388,971	323,640	179,444	144,196	344,867	290,225	54,642
Operatives and kindred workers.....	252,515	203,403	162,879	106,983	55,996	40,524	22,516	18,008	49,112</		

United States Summary

Table 100.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

{See text for source of data}

Subject	United States	Urban						Rural			
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other urban		Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
INDUSTRY											
Employed.....	64,639,247	47,390,390	36,737,135	22,783,353	13,959,782	10,653,255	5,895,279	4,757,976	17,248,857	12,575,855	4,673,002
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,349,884	527,770	254,252	124,413	129,839	273,518	115,319	158,199	3,822,114	1,000,364	2,821,750
Mining.....	654,006	297,635	123,180	77,823	43,357	174,455	73,506	100,949	356,371	324,146	32,225
Construction.....	3,815,937	2,612,891	1,964,755	1,123,519	841,236	648,136	341,851	306,285	1,203,046	1,028,572	174,474
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,828,689	7,340,984	6,195,494	3,367,804	2,827,690	1,345,490	773,442	572,048	2,287,705	1,995,712	291,993
Nondurable goods mfg. (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	7,684,397	5,807,167	4,425,273	2,756,563	1,668,810	1,381,794	761,161	620,633	1,877,230	1,607,650	269,580
Transport., commun., & other public utilities.....	4,458,147	3,546,903	2,806,122	1,763,864	1,042,258	740,781	407,736	333,045	911,244	796,711	114,533
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,792,635	9,287,573	7,058,955	4,444,571	2,614,384	2,228,618	1,216,076	1,012,542	2,505,062	2,183,780	321,282
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,694,630	2,344,174	1,978,108	1,254,027	724,081	366,066	212,113	153,953	350,456	304,431	46,025
Business and repair services.....	1,610,728	1,290,889	1,063,933	660,915	403,018	226,956	128,114	98,842	319,839	285,961	33,878
Personal services.....	3,858,494	2,995,013	2,168,315	1,544,355	623,960	826,698	462,971	363,727	863,481	731,334	132,127
Entertainment and recreation services.....	502,879	422,197	339,109	218,532	120,577	83,048	46,907	36,141	80,722	72,772	7,950
Professional and related services.....	7,577,846	6,000,079	4,483,450	2,810,051	1,673,399	1,516,629	873,567	643,052	1,577,767	1,336,626	241,141
Public administration.....	3,202,890	2,588,884	2,069,351	1,328,967	740,384	519,533	295,539	223,994	614,006	524,767	89,239
Industry not reported.....	2,608,085	2,128,271	1,806,738	1,307,949	498,789	321,533	186,977	134,556	479,814	383,009	96,805
Percent Distribution											
Employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	2.6	2.0	3.3	22.2	8.0	60.4
Mining.....	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	0.7
Construction.....	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	7.0	8.2	3.7
Durable goods manufacturing.....	15.2	15.9	16.9	14.8	20.3	12.6	13.1	12.0	13.3	15.9	6.2
Nondurable goods mfg. (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	10.9	12.8	5.8
Transport., commun., & other public utilities.....	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.0	5.3	6.3	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.2	19.6	19.2	19.5	18.7	20.9	20.6	21.3	14.5	17.4	6.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.0
Business and repair services.....	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	0.7
Personal services.....	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.8	4.5	7.6	7.9	7.6	5.0	5.8	2.8
Entertainment and recreation services.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
Professional and related services.....	11.7	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.0	14.2	14.8	13.5	9.1	10.6	5.2
Public administration.....	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.2	1.9
Industry not reported.....	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.7	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.1
PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers ¹	64,655,805	47,165,748	36,532,386	22,635,552	13,896,834	10,633,362	5,938,237	4,695,125	17,490,057	12,944,952	4,545,105
Worked in county of residence.....	52,812,017	38,542,775	29,277,590	19,037,357	10,240,233	9,265,185	5,268,801	3,996,384	14,269,242	10,302,915	3,966,327
Worked outside county of residence.....	8,985,588	6,403,833	5,402,747	2,288,668	3,114,079	1,001,087	461,007	540,079	2,581,755	2,164,087	417,668
Percent.....	13.9	13.6	14.8	10.1	22.4	9.4	7.8	11.5	14.8	16.7	9.2
Place of work not reported.....	2,858,200	2,219,140	1,852,049	1,309,527	542,522	367,091	208,429	158,662	639,060	477,950	161,110
Private automobile or car pool.....	41,368,062	30,295,828	22,730,247	12,426,403	10,303,844	7,565,582	4,208,307	3,357,275	11,072,233	9,390,246	1,681,987
Percent.....	64.0	64.2	62.2	54.9	74.1	71.1	70.9	71.5	63.3	72.5	37.0
Railroad, subway, or elevated.....	2,484,281	2,436,865	2,405,238	1,939,237	466,001	31,627	14,212	17,415	47,416	44,657	2,759
Bus or streetcar.....	5,322,651	5,142,633	2,906,272	3,861,624	1,044,648	236,361	182,537	53,824	180,018	158,948	21,070
Walked to work.....	6,416,343	4,717,841	3,043,473	2,103,761	939,712	1,674,368	892,162	782,206	1,698,502	1,435,783	262,719
Other means.....	1,619,842	1,029,471	637,942	373,569	264,373	391,529	216,115	175,444	590,371	471,227	119,144
Worked at home.....	4,662,750	1,357,400	984,265	617,597	366,668	373,135	217,636	153,499	3,305,350	991,701	2,313,649
Not reported.....	2,781,876	2,185,709	1,824,949	1,313,361	511,598	360,760	207,268	153,492	596,167	452,390	143,777
INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES											
All families.....	45,128,393	31,940,042	24,458,851	14,738,033	9,720,818	7,481,191	4,068,493	3,412,698	13,188,351	9,855,866	3,332,485
Under \$1,000.....	2,512,668	1,202,373	824,807	595,883	228,924	377,566	188,458	188,108	1,310,295	798,444	511,851
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3,373,813	1,798,272	1,197,270	884,205	311,065	601,002	305,674	295,328	1,575,541	1,015,661	559,880
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3,763,758	2,227,005	1,526,790	1,109,808	416,982	700,215	368,185	332,030	1,536,753	1,038,674	498,079
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4,282,941	2,718,425	1,921,167	1,359,243	561,924	797,258	424,904	372,354	1,564,516	1,142,206	422,310
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4,957,534	3,367,747	2,462,042	1,639,600	826,442	905,705	486,515	419,190	1,589,787	1,243,272	346,515
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5,563,516	4,045,935	3,072,467	1,887,823	1,184,644	973,468	528,023	445,445	1,517,581	1,242,256	275,325
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4,826,563	3,673,332	2,833,290	1,647,061	1,206,229	820,042	450,995	369,047	1,153,231	939,712	193,519
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3,872,135	3,042,484	2,410,997	1,337,915	1,073,082	631,487	354,088	277,399	829,651	695,013	134,638
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2,991,377	2,398,837	1,937,732	1,054,924	882,808	461,105	260,535	200,570	592,540	494,166	98,374
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2,189,708	1,787,862	1,466,412	785,327	681,085	321,450	184,518	136,932	401,846	334,344	67,502
\$10,000 and over.....	6,794,380	5,677,770	4,785,877	2,440,244	2,345,633	891,893	515,598	376,295	1,116,610	892,118	224,492
Median income:											
Families.....	\$5,660	\$6,166	\$6,429	\$5,945	\$7,114	\$5,369	\$5,491	\$5,223	\$4,382	\$4,750	\$3,228
Families and unrelated individuals.....	\$4,791	\$5,199	\$5,447	\$4,863	\$6,447	\$4,354	\$4,376	\$4,328	\$3,744	\$4,013	\$2,951
INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS											
Total male, with income.....	55,164,189	38,733,819	29,697,737	18,218,055	11,479,682	9,036,082	4,996,857	4,039,225	16,430,370	12,289,178	4,141,192
Median income.....	\$4,103	\$4,532	\$4,757	\$4,318	\$5,444	\$3,846	\$3,901	\$3,780	\$2,972	\$3,297	\$2,098
Total female, with income.....	35,290,371	26,781,277	20,367,001	13,255,717	7,111,284	6,414,276	3,561,320	2,852,956	8,509,094	6,755,737	1,753,359
Median income.....	\$1,357	\$1,532	\$1,700	\$1,711	\$1,677	\$1,139	\$1,215	\$1,091	\$902	\$942	\$731
Nonwhite male, with income.....	5,288,991	3,905,354	3,203,564	2,757,067	446,497	701,790	413,209	288,581	1,283,637	1,019,361	364,276
Median income.....	\$2,273	\$2,794	\$3,080	\$3,069	\$3,152	\$1,782	\$1,925	\$1,995	\$1,081	\$1,270	\$778
Nonwhite female, with income.....	4,145,183	3,229,014	2,587,716	2,242,546	345,170	641,298	376,677	264,621	916,169	697,914	218,255
Median income.....	\$909	\$1,105	\$1,284	\$1,300	\$1,173	\$709	\$749	\$654	\$456	\$493	\$367

¹ Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 101.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, BY METROPOLITAN-NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(See text for source of data)

Subject	Inside standard metropolitan statistical areas				Outside standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Total	Urban		Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm
		Central cities	Other urban					
AGE								
Total								
Total population, all ages.....	112,883,757	58,010,482	41,560,998	11,675,448	1,636,829	66,441,914	25,712,303	28,921,542
Male, all ages.....	55,177,635	27,934,832	20,373,669	6,022,498	846,636	33,125,478	12,410,366	14,605,091
Under 5 years.....	6,522,794	3,139,806	2,552,943	751,259	78,786	3,816,681	1,455,116	1,760,155
5 to 9 years.....	5,843,042	2,711,468	2,348,512	693,672	89,390	3,645,515	1,317,086	1,655,531
10 to 14 years.....	5,121,875	2,404,611	2,010,727	611,799	94,738	3,440,632	1,191,287	1,534,021
15 to 19 years.....	3,878,147	1,917,524	1,389,302	491,678	79,643	2,820,527	971,878	1,238,429
20 to 24 years.....	3,289,288	1,797,411	1,040,445	412,957	58,475	1,993,940	805,873	912,666
25 to 29 years.....	3,499,588	1,837,669	1,249,670	379,679	32,570	1,833,683	754,864	844,184
30 to 34 years.....	3,872,373	1,893,389	1,513,174	427,000	38,810	1,967,914	790,897	900,901
35 to 39 years.....	4,047,894	1,945,165	1,619,304	435,708	47,717	2,041,882	814,749	897,321
40 to 44 years.....	3,692,720	1,800,307	1,452,647	386,942	52,824	1,956,684	758,140	829,977
45 to 49 years.....	3,424,782	1,751,943	1,271,418	342,323	58,986	1,950,153	726,487	811,341
50 to 54 years.....	3,007,201	1,606,804	1,061,783	285,118	53,496	1,757,527	653,314	721,675
55 to 59 years.....	2,638,085	1,474,024	880,347	233,917	49,797	1,546,568	569,339	627,757
60 to 64 years.....	2,112,817	1,209,934	678,535	180,586	43,762	1,271,676	465,727	514,994
65 to 69 years.....	1,733,334	1,005,051	539,087	152,704	36,492	1,150,095	419,387	488,389
70 to 74 years.....	1,246,465	724,474	383,599	112,809	25,583	892,512	328,482	392,750
75 years and over.....	1,247,230	715,252	382,176	124,147	25,655	1,039,330	387,740	475,000
Median age.....	29.2	30.4	28.4	25.7	31.3	27.3	28.1	26.2
Female, all ages.....	57,706,122	30,075,650	21,187,329	5,652,950	790,193	33,316,436	13,301,937	14,316,451
Under 5 years.....	6,295,643	3,042,085	2,460,024	718,124	75,410	3,686,746	1,412,309	1,697,258
5 to 9 years.....	5,658,671	2,651,264	2,264,621	658,804	83,982	3,511,917	1,288,628	1,585,036
10 to 14 years.....	4,960,286	2,363,201	1,941,044	569,763	86,278	3,293,177	1,170,399	1,458,247
15 to 19 years.....	3,939,958	2,057,227	1,409,685	404,887	68,559	2,648,648	1,031,295	1,110,277
20 to 24 years.....	3,586,737	2,020,160	1,202,351	331,599	52,627	1,933,204	863,282	837,741
25 to 29 years.....	3,643,836	1,868,577	1,363,673	378,350	33,236	1,893,279	780,700	866,517
30 to 34 years.....	4,065,607	1,996,617	1,602,590	423,730	42,670	2,045,815	840,135	906,543
35 to 39 years.....	4,285,971	2,109,273	1,700,642	425,262	50,794	2,132,569	873,763	905,826
40 to 44 years.....	3,899,049	2,002,888	1,481,379	360,303	54,479	2,018,763	816,898	824,495
45 to 49 years.....	3,596,812	1,941,934	1,285,635	314,369	54,874	1,957,131	782,399	786,448
50 to 54 years.....	3,167,832	1,774,441	1,082,128	261,976	49,207	1,763,918	709,724	703,426
55 to 59 years.....	2,817,948	1,635,438	918,374	219,198	44,938	1,593,346	647,977	634,079
60 to 64 years.....	2,370,247	1,398,511	758,109	175,677	37,950	1,357,187	562,055	544,806
65 to 69 years.....	2,055,573	1,224,092	647,959	152,531	30,991	1,247,761	529,111	514,940
70 to 74 years.....	1,543,214	920,575	488,707	113,305	20,627	978,945	428,329	411,066
75 years and over.....	1,818,718	1,069,367	580,408	145,072	23,871	1,254,060	564,933	529,746
Median age.....	30.9	32.6	29.8	26.9	31.8	29.2	30.6	27.7
Nonwhite								
Male, all ages.....	6,367,441	4,946,609	964,279	400,533	56,020	3,587,956	1,185,661	1,655,015
Under 5 years.....	945,238	741,090	145,219	51,764	7,165	536,409	175,709	249,242
5 to 9 years.....	797,314	616,330	126,623	47,004	7,357	500,085	137,333	230,852
10 to 14 years.....	623,743	472,140	101,755	41,938	7,910	450,203	132,876	204,834
15 to 19 years.....	446,326	327,259	72,937	39,676	6,454	358,561	100,224	167,445
20 to 24 years.....	403,904	304,414	59,284	37,129	3,077	221,858	71,196	108,769
25 to 29 years.....	432,016	340,129	61,349	28,395	2,143	175,782	64,235	85,472
30 to 34 years.....	451,893	358,006	65,951	23,938	1,996	171,970	63,755	83,134
35 to 39 years.....	454,905	361,128	67,858	23,444	2,475	173,347	64,866	80,506
40 to 44 years.....	387,927	307,967	56,509	20,712	2,739	166,660	61,215	74,187
45 to 49 years.....	351,895	277,740	51,723	19,431	3,001	172,554	62,130	74,985
50 to 54 years.....	296,095	232,578	43,766	16,858	2,893	153,665	55,099	66,464
55 to 59 years.....	267,281	210,505	39,051	15,106	2,619	142,753	51,105	61,422
60 to 64 years.....	181,222	143,726	25,518	9,995	1,983	103,229	36,879	44,577
65 to 69 years.....	143,214	112,750	19,545	9,211	1,708	103,175	36,055	46,279
70 to 74 years.....	93,633	72,253	13,653	6,473	1,254	72,397	24,691	34,420
75 years and over.....	90,835	68,592	13,538	7,459	1,246	85,309	28,291	42,427
Median age.....	24.6	25.2	23.0	22.7	19.3	19.3	21.9	19.3
Female, all ages.....	6,824,226	5,400,792	1,023,122	346,003	54,309	3,708,377	1,320,654	1,622,234
Under 5 years.....	942,899	738,713	145,710	51,064	7,412	531,760	175,337	247,206
5 to 9 years.....	794,467	616,682	124,805	45,675	7,305	499,882	138,923	230,229
10 to 14 years.....	627,062	479,834	100,721	39,062	7,445	437,635	132,808	198,930
15 to 19 years.....	478,104	367,857	74,517	29,879	5,851	338,081	104,716	149,881
20 to 24 years.....	481,171	385,470	70,266	22,452	2,983	216,389	81,924	96,357
25 to 29 years.....	500,045	402,826	73,131	21,864	2,224	197,085	77,623	89,291
30 to 34 years.....	530,128	427,255	78,436	21,828	2,609	201,654	81,271	88,765
35 to 39 years.....	508,349	409,867	75,087	20,324	3,071	201,285	80,322	85,873
40 to 44 years.....	431,598	348,151	62,607	17,906	2,934	187,937	74,377	78,207
45 to 49 years.....	378,825	303,690	54,937	17,357	2,841	186,625	73,802	77,090
50 to 54 years.....	307,702	246,730	44,105	14,481	2,386	161,916	64,193	67,216
55 to 59 years.....	274,776	220,453	39,602	12,569	2,132	149,684	59,390	63,110
60 to 64 years.....	193,354	155,453	26,985	9,196	1,720	114,463	45,219	49,192
65 to 69 years.....	138,194	125,343	21,704	9,089	1,458	113,860	44,853	50,997
70 to 74 years.....	104,294	82,857	14,474	6,036	927	77,949	30,439	36,157
75 years and over.....	113,258	89,011	16,035	7,221	991	92,172	35,437	43,733
Median age.....	25.9	26.4	24.7	21.6	19.3	21.1	25.4	20.0
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Total								
Population in households.....	109,862,270	56,425,571	40,727,837	11,072,033	1,636,829	64,561,725	24,846,651	27,907,005
Head of household.....	34,000,079	18,505,983	11,971,841	3,078,115	444,140	19,023,856	7,842,601	8,060,072
Wife of head.....	24,922,297	12,345,740	9,619,595	2,581,822	375,140	14,552,627	5,652,896	6,243,717
Other relative of head.....	49,028,637	24,307,876	18,616,241	5,309,397	795,123	30,228,364	10,958,402	13,341,928
Nonrelative of head.....	1,911,257	1,265,972	520,160	102,699	22,426	756,878	382,752	261,288
Population in group quarters.....	3,021,487	1,584,911	823,161	603,415	...	1,880,189	865,652	1,014,537
Percent.....	2.7	2.7	2.0	5.2	3.69	3.39	3.4	3.5
Population per household.....	3.23	3.05	3.40	3.60	3.69	3.39	3.46	3.78

United States Summary

Table 101.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, BY METROPOLITAN-NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Subject	Inside standard metropolitan statistical areas				Outside standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Total	Urban		Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm						
		Central cities	Other urban											
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP—Con.														
Nonwhite														
Population in households.....	12,775,865	10,108,234	1,910,627	646,675	110,329	7,063,631	2,430,215	3,150,647						
Head of household.....	3,490,870	2,845,212	474,470	148,812	22,376	1,664,532	662,156	724,392						
Wife of head.....	2,116,618	1,666,945	327,221	105,171	17,281	1,066,265	374,466	474,096						
Other relative of head.....	6,648,698	5,178,544	1,023,926	377,905	68,323	4,193,476	1,323,343	1,901,683						
Nonrelative of head.....	519,679	417,533	85,010	14,787	2,349	129,358	70,250	50,476						
Population in group quarters.....	415,802	239,167	76,774	99,861	...	232,702	76,100	156,602						
Percent.....	3.2	2.3	3.9	13.4	...	3.2	3.0	4.7						
Population per household.....	3.66	3.55	4.03	4.35	4.93	4.24	3.67	4.35						
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE														
Native														
Native parentage.....	104,725,327	52,895,696	38,973,479	11,277,600	1,578,552	64,862,201	24,904,456	28,311,769						
White.....	85,938,989	42,923,502	31,576,233	10,043,901	1,395,353	59,336,276	22,309,431	26,252,160						
White.....	73,561,347	33,170,205	29,756,214	9,341,146	1,293,782	52,197,944	19,871,474	23,019,925						
Nonwhite.....	12,377,642	9,753,297	1,820,019	702,755	101,571	7,138,332	2,437,957	3,232,235						
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,786,338	9,972,194	7,397,246	1,233,699	183,199	5,525,925	2,595,025	2,059,609						
White.....	18,345,898	9,655,507	7,300,273	1,212,504	177,614	5,438,449	2,557,960	2,018,922						
Nonwhite.....	440,440	316,687	96,973	21,195	5,585	87,476	37,065	9,724						
Foreign born.....	8,158,430	5,114,786	2,587,519	397,848	58,277	1,579,713	807,847	609,773						
White.....	7,784,845	4,837,369	2,517,110	375,262	55,104	1,509,188	776,554	575,446						
Nonwhite.....	373,985	277,417	70,409	22,386	3,173	70,525	31,293	34,327						
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
Native of native parentage.....	76.1	74.0	76.0	86.0	85.2	89.3	86.8	90.8						
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.6	17.2	17.8	10.6	11.2	8.3	10.1	7.1						
Foreign born.....	7.2	8.8	6.2	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.1						
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
Total foreign stock.....	26,944,768	15,086,980	9,984,765	1,631,547	241,476	7,105,638	3,402,872	2,669,382						
United Kingdom.....	2,255,807	1,032,489	1,024,184	182,520	16,614	628,844	310,677	258,651						
Ireland (Eire).....	1,544,983	939,510	539,414	61,237	4,822	228,329	127,768	82,551						
Norway.....	433,985	234,637	154,816	36,145	8,387	340,769	119,420	91,186						
Sweden.....	699,465	360,245	214,626	54,801	9,783	347,477	141,558	133,357						
Denmark.....	245,498	118,356	100,833	21,375	5,934	152,892	61,159	56,179						
Netherlands.....	266,819	115,624	119,285	24,933	6,977	131,839	49,126	46,461						
Switzerland.....	174,266	80,218	71,848	16,521	5,679	88,788	34,381	33,144						
France.....	276,226	145,636	106,925	20,951	2,714	75,455	36,877	30,639						
Germany.....	3,041,197	1,613,598	1,144,881	233,042	49,676	1,279,467	523,285	473,251						
Poland.....	2,428,329	1,496,615	796,890	120,779	14,045	351,697	190,727	121,662						
Czechoslovakia.....	704,622	332,881	306,237	56,900	9,004	213,208	82,788	84,650						
Austria.....	925,718	525,466	336,063	58,310	5,879	172,912	82,235	71,037						
Hungary.....	595,921	333,404	220,531	37,854	4,132	105,716	59,295	37,286						
Yugoslavia.....	377,979	192,202	154,381	28,198	3,198	70,524	34,572	29,197						
U.S.S.R.....	2,003,673	1,352,763	994,554	47,213	9,143	286,594	134,721	95,687						
Lithuania.....	249,069	207,733	121,168	18,288	1,880	53,777	30,532	19,631						
Finland.....	143,711	64,433	57,767	18,635	2,876	97,116	35,555	47,645						
Romania.....	214,007	142,256	65,050	5,915	786	19,798	10,309	7,069						
Greece.....	330,681	214,706	104,189	11,016	770	47,905	34,772	11,443						
Italy.....	4,007,456	2,280,169	1,547,864	164,260	15,163	536,479	340,950	172,189						
Portugal.....	213,059	102,319	90,256	14,993	5,491	64,343	30,017	22,422						
Other Europe.....	397,654	230,324	140,394	24,500	4,436	94,732	44,540	35,845						
Asia.....	947,809	624,616	265,175	48,048	9,970	194,030	97,391	80,224						
Canada.....	2,272,405	1,009,712	1,045,821	200,478	16,394	908,646	449,622	373,595						
Mexico.....	1,254,015	775,722	366,145	87,785	24,363	481,977	271,833	162,688						
Other America.....	530,174	387,563	124,183	17,663	745	50,505	28,460	19,501						
All other.....	110,931	55,866	45,315	9,055	695	29,378	14,531	12,735						
Not reported.....	198,309	117,917	65,960	12,512	1,920	52,481	25,771	20,480						
STATE OF BIRTH														
Total native population.....	104,725,327	52,895,696	38,973,479	11,277,600	1,578,552	64,862,201	24,904,456	28,311,769						
Born in State of residence.....	68,897,418	34,453,914	25,200,036	7,938,391	1,305,077	50,396,026	18,169,759	22,043,460						
Born in different State.....	31,407,144	15,519,065	12,610,642	3,026,062	249,375	13,283,920	6,195,814	5,734,048						
Percent.....	30.0	29.3	32.4	26.9	15.8	20.5	24.9	20.3						
Born in U.S. outlying area, at sea, etc.....	906,136	693,298	162,294	47,610	2,934	155,754	72,976	71,665						
State of birth not reported.....	3,514,629	2,229,439	1,000,507	263,537	21,166	1,026,501	465,907	462,596						
RESIDENCE IN 1955														
Population 5 years old and over, 1960.....	100,065,320	51,828,591	36,548,031	10,206,065	1,482,633	58,938,487	22,844,878	25,464,129						
Same house as in 1960.....	48,027,620	25,168,894	17,224,484	4,583,495	1,050,747	31,303,402	10,922,183	12,785,819						
Different house in U.S.	48,591,311	24,583,943	18,298,378	5,292,103	416,887	26,594,482	11,450,259	12,170,257						
Percent.....	48.6	47.4	50.1	51.9	28.1	45.1	50.1	47.8						
Same county.....	31,211,988	17,363,857	10,548,753	3,018,547	280,821	16,249,149	6,873,854	7,326,709						
Percent.....	64.2	70.6	57.6	57.0	67.4	61.1	60.0	68.9						
Different county.....	17,379,323	7,220,086	7,779,625	2,273,556	136,056	10,345,333	4,576,405	4,843,548						
Percent.....	35.8	29.4	42.4	43.0	32.6	38.9	40.0	39.8						
Same State.....	7,813,676	2,932,867	3,676,313	1,115,143	89,353	5,769,497	2,443,482	2,697,135						
Different State.....	9,565,647	4,287,219	4,073,312	1,158,413	46,703	4,575,836	2,132,923	2,146,413						
Aboard.....	1,569,309	915,793	501,778	145,654	6,084	433,513	212,863	200,915						
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1,877,080	1,159,961	523,391	184,813	8,915	607,090	259,273	307,138						

Table 101.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, BY METROPOLITAN-NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Subject	Inside standard metropolitan statistical areas				Outside standard metropolitan statistical areas				
	Total	Urban		Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	
		Central cities	Other urban					Rural farm	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total.....	112,883,757	58,010,482	41,560,998	11,675,448	1,636,829	66,441,914	25,712,303	28,921,542	11,808,069
1959 to 1960.....	29,003,618	15,215,456	10,242,265	3,320,350	225,547	16,607,658	7,237,971	7,695,493	1,674,194
1958.....	12,213,547	6,227,297	4,567,134	1,343,075	108,041	5,558,198	2,716,661	3,048,635	792,902
1957.....	9,695,527	4,865,803	3,712,130	1,022,599	94,995	5,046,931	2,059,728	2,320,351	666,852
1956 to 1956.....	20,453,741	9,876,409	8,343,438	2,002,606	229,268	10,000,530	4,029,407	4,443,669	1,527,454
1955 to 1953.....	14,864,504	7,335,340	5,887,937	1,413,335	227,892	8,039,653	3,039,925	3,434,111	1,565,617
1940 to 1949.....	14,041,532	7,614,227	4,752,744	1,348,596	325,965	9,763,707	3,396,761	3,959,602	2,407,344
1939 or earlier.....	6,704,914	3,927,520	2,020,847	551,204	205,343	4,995,112	1,773,346	1,814,245	1,407,521
Always lived in this house.....	5,874,374	2,948,430	2,032,483	673,683	219,778	5,430,125	1,458,504	2,205,436	1,766,185
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES									
Married couples.....	25,519,844	12,677,568	9,812,546	2,641,142	388,588	14,953,351	5,793,097	6,419,394	2,740,860
With own household.....	24,968,757	12,374,666	9,628,089	2,589,170	376,832	14,633,776	5,687,558	6,282,896	2,663,322
Percent.....	97.8	97.6	98.1	98.0	97.0	97.9	98.2	97.9	97.2
With own children under 6.....	8,542,843	3,928,317	3,511,404	999,069	104,053	4,902,951	1,894,389	2,234,440	774,122
Percent.....	33.5	31.0	35.8	37.8	26.8	32.8	32.7	34.8	28.2
With own children under 18.....	15,035,691	6,927,090	6,186,020	1,706,049	216,532	8,836,644	3,368,904	3,888,822	1,579,218
Percent.....	58.9	54.6	63.0	64.6	55.7	59.1	58.2	60.6	57.6
With husband under 45.....	13,612,636	6,406,054	5,536,069	1,520,518	149,995	7,394,899	3,013,493	3,305,234	1,076,172
With own children under 18.....	11,191,688	5,057,236	4,695,383	1,306,970	132,099	6,290,024	2,506,464	2,832,637	950,923
Families.....	28,620,390	14,743,309	10,656,445	2,808,337	412,299	16,508,003	6,540,288	7,047,529	2,920,186
Husband-wife families.....	25,000,616	12,396,118	9,636,683	2,590,699	377,156	14,640,383	5,690,905	6,285,183	2,664,295
With own children under 6.....	8,885,444	4,187,895	3,586,861	1,009,519	101,169	5,022,497	1,980,500	2,284,562	757,435
Percent.....	31.0	28.4	33.7	35.9	24.5	30.4	30.3	32.4	25.9
With own children under 18.....	16,248,347	7,727,418	6,528,033	1,774,890	218,006	9,412,057	3,673,129	4,136,049	1,602,679
Percent.....	56.8	52.4	61.3	63.2	52.9	57.0	56.2	58.7	54.9
Unrelated individuals.....	9,132,021	6,056,318	2,319,738	703,018	52,947	4,317,016	2,243,789	1,764,732	308,495
Persons under 18 years old.....	39,353,086	18,727,805	15,432,030	4,580,844	612,407	24,956,795	9,040,525	11,246,224	4,670,046
Living with both parents.....	34,248,802	15,519,394	14,038,836	4,126,726	563,846	21,580,549	7,697,520	9,679,803	4,203,226
Percent.....	87.0	82.9	91.0	90.1	92.1	86.5	85.1	86.1	90.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old.....	3,082,512	1,658,917	1,060,271	335,503	27,821	1,929,660	816,425	891,951	221,284
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	1,262	1,245	1,241	1,394	1,438	1,371	1,264	1,436	1,502
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old.....	6,966,445	3,372,992	2,761,641	762,549	69,263	3,677,048	1,499,820	1,671,185	506,043
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,331	2,276	2,319	2,559	2,904	2,668	2,468	2,736	3,037
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old.....	7,635,251	3,752,748	3,024,790	757,170	100,543	3,952,324	1,593,369	1,655,200	703,755
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,433	2,347	2,429	2,771	3,236	3,003	2,657	3,124	3,499
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 5 to 34 years old.....	26,963,385	13,035,021	10,551,516	2,943,978	432,870	16,806,207	6,391,060	7,200,936	3,214,211
Kindergarten.....	1,596,912	744,720	706,377	132,729	13,086	553,609	288,966	205,621	59,022
Public.....	1,359,729	621,788	607,779	118,152	12,010	486,645	244,251	187,007	55,387
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	17,486,229	8,218,319	6,905,004	2,070,121	293,285	11,500,853	4,074,887	5,170,075	2,255,891
Public.....	14,177,061	6,433,735	5,589,112	1,890,077	264,137	10,643,221	3,579,416	4,934,545	2,129,260
Percent.....	81.1	78.3	80.9	91.3	92.5	87.8	95.4	94.4	94.4
High school (1 to 4 years).....	5,846,028	2,844,219	2,247,619	637,178	117,012	3,850,015	1,370,024	1,618,034	861,947
Public.....	4,949,116	2,309,417	1,940,797	588,823	110,269	3,666,332	1,270,447	1,560,360	835,525
Percent.....	84.7	81.2	86.3	94.1	95.2	92.7	96.4	96.9	96.9
College.....	2,033,716	1,227,763	692,516	103,950	9,487	901,730	657,173	207,206	37,351
Number enrolled in school, by age:									
5 and 6 years old.....	3,388,216	1,620,997	1,396,887	333,116	37,216	1,583,652	655,621	681,889	246,142
7 to 13 years old.....	14,800,219	6,910,679	5,905,549	1,737,155	246,836	9,523,896	3,422,452	4,245,795	1,825,649
14 and 15 years old.....	3,062,525	1,463,525	1,177,325	356,618	64,589	2,160,633	732,613	937,919	490,101
16 and 17 years old.....	2,719,930	1,294,042	1,063,063	305,275	57,550	1,901,577	665,828	801,715	434,034
18 and 19 years old.....	1,186,810	655,647	413,752	100,465	16,946	822,633	422,901	276,307	123,423
20 and 21 years old.....	600,646	371,037	190,545	35,259	3,805	325,405	220,909	82,460	22,036
22 to 24 years old.....	456,793	286,389	142,051	26,118	2,235	195,167	121,315	60,558	13,294
25 to 34 years old.....	748,714	432,705	262,344	49,972	3,693	293,246	149,421	114,293	29,532
Percent enrolled in school, by age:									
5 and 6 years old.....	70.1	71.9	71.8	58.7	54.5	53.6	60.3	50.5	47.3
7 to 13 years old.....	97.8	97.3	98.4	97.7	97.9	97.2	97.8	96.8	97.1
14 and 15 years old.....	88.1	86.5	90.7	86.5	88.7	86.4	88.2	84.6	87.2
16 and 17 years old.....	94.9	94.0	96.3	94.0	94.3	93.1	94.5	92.1	92.8
18 and 19 years old.....	81.6	79.4	85.3	79.2	83.2	79.9	82.2	77.3	81.6
20 and 21 years old.....	41.4	42.0	43.8	31.5	38.5	43.1	53.0	34.9	38.9
22 to 24 years old.....	21.8	23.9	21.9	11.9	11.9	19.8	30.7	11.8	9.9
25 to 34 years old.....	11.1	12.6	10.4	5.8	5.7	8.5	12.8	5.8	4.7
	5.0	5.7	4.6	3.1	2.5	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over.....	63,787,316	33,905,725	22,941,344	6,030,906	909,341	35,650,768	14,205,150	15,132,181	6,313,437
No school years completed.....	1,386,010	927,828	325,324	113,655	19,203	888,803	310,104	434,995	143,704
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3,088,670	1,929,404	766,571	333,037	59,658	2,939,099	919,135	1,426,673	593,291
5 and 6 years.....	4,222,554	2,524,706	1,175,246	447,589	75,413	3,199,676	1,072,354	1,494,114	633,208
7 years.....	3,583,277	1,989,057	1,109,491	414,070	70,659	2,747,920	919,495	1,260,509	567,916
8 years.....	10,453,411	5,778,909	3,392,444	1,064,309	217,749	6,989,522	2,425,077	2,971,858	1,592,587
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	12,845,081	6,888,527	4,596,426	1,206,268	153,860	6,270,834	2,602,079	2,702,959	965,796
4 years.....	16,467,982	8,088,015	6,624,908	1,547,918	207,141	7,987,302	3,531,023	3,176,370	1,280,109
College: 1 to 3 years.....	6,108,373	3,062,860	2,497,477	482,933	65,103	2,633,697	1,306,226	955,479	372,992
4 years or more.....	5,631,558	2,716,419	2,453,457	421,127	40,555	1,993,715	1,119,657	709,224	164,834
Median school years completed.....	11.1	10.7	12.0	10.6	9.2	9.5	10.7	9.0	8.8
Percent with less than 5 years of school.....	7.0	8.4	4.8	7.4	8.7	10.7	8.7	12.3	11.7
Percent with 4 years of high school or more.....	44.2	40.9	50.5	40.7	34.4	35.4	41.9	32.0	28.8
Percent with 4 years of college or more.....	8.8	8.0	10.7	7.0	4.5	5.6	7.9	4.7	2.6

United States Summary

Table 101.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, BY METROPOLITAN-NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Subject	Inside standard metropolitan statistical areas				Outside standard metropolitan statistical areas				
	Total	Urban		Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	
		Central cities	Other urban						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over.....	38,506,428	20,067,134	13,774,292	4,063,154	601,848	22,808,866	8,638,593	9,913,809	4,256,464
Labor force.....	30,534,108	15,704,660	11,206,523	3,143,347	479,578	16,933,613	6,528,491	7,094,466	3,310,556
Percent in labor force.....	79.3	78.3	81.4	77.4	79.7	74.2	75.6	71.6	77.8
Armed Forces.....	1,101,456	433,036	342,288	325,453	679	603,596	178,638	422,622	2,336
Civilian labor force.....	29,432,652	15,271,624	10,864,235	2,817,894	478,899	16,330,017	6,349,853	6,671,844	3,308,320
Employed.....	27,993,734	14,417,125	10,435,604	2,673,897	467,108	15,473,217	6,013,608	6,233,714	3,225,895
Unemployed.....	1,438,918	854,499	428,631	143,997	11,791	856,800	336,245	438,130	82,425
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.9	5.6	3.9	5.1	2.5	5.2	5.3	6.6	2.5
Not in labor force.....	7,972,320	4,362,474	2,567,769	919,807	122,270	5,875,253	2,110,102	2,819,343	945,808
Inmate of institution.....	569,612	246,876	156,351	166,385	471,263	160,890	310,373	...	...
Enrolled in school.....	2,968,428	1,492,518	1,103,088	319,341	53,481	2,056,786	785,081	866,076	405,629
Other, under 65 years old.....	1,654,642	1,013,773	447,189	167,610	26,070	1,296,723	390,850	663,884	242,009
Other, 65 years old and over.....	2,779,638	1,609,307	861,141	266,471	42,719	2,050,481	773,281	979,030	298,170
Female, 14 years old and over.....	41,584,183	22,403,919	14,823,801	3,796,208	560,255	23,377,071	9,618,588	9,817,134	3,941,349
Labor force.....	15,190,817	8,863,382	5,059,094	1,122,104	146,237	7,218,943	3,540,712	2,795,065	883,166
Percent in labor force.....	36.5	39.6	34.1	29.6	26.1	30.9	36.8	28.5	22.4
Civilian labor force.....	15,171,216	8,855,668	5,051,897	1,117,524	146,217	7,210,094	3,528,999	2,788,031	883,064
Employed.....	14,382,390	8,369,625	4,816,297	1,056,337	140,311	6,789,711	3,338,136	2,611,887	839,688
Unemployed.....	788,726	486,043	235,600	61,177	5,906	420,383	200,863	176,144	43,376
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.0	5.8	5.7	6.3	4.9
Not in labor force.....	26,393,366	13,540,537	9,764,707	2,674,104	414,018	16,158,128	6,077,876	7,022,069	3,058,183
Inmate of institution.....	435,501	208,401	145,769	81,331	283,534	113,383	170,151	...	...
Enrolled in school.....	3,129,146	1,562,847	1,179,277	327,871	59,151	2,172,674	816,548	895,529	460,597
Other, under 65 years old.....	18,244,580	9,063,492	6,975,178	1,919,649	286,261	10,673,549	3,858,903	4,682,797	2,131,849
With own children under 6.....	7,189,814	3,280,093	2,980,871	840,786	88,064	3,992,641	1,497,784	1,842,712	652,145
Married, husband present.....	6,853,243	3,054,936	2,895,616	816,895	85,796	3,799,391	1,419,010	1,749,590	630,791
Other, 65 years old and over.....	4,584,139	2,705,797	1,464,483	345,253	68,606	3,028,371	1,289,042	1,273,592	465,737
AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 to 17 years old.....	855,950	409,790	325,423	97,264	23,473	668,452	239,430	251,865	177,157
18 to 24 years old.....	3,802,674	2,014,228	1,223,631	511,739	53,076	2,315,715	868,406	1,075,667	371,642
25 to 34 years old.....	7,035,280	3,532,079	2,677,539	756,425	69,237	3,568,788	1,459,896	1,620,792	488,100
35 to 44 years old.....	7,450,005	3,577,286	2,998,806	776,084	97,829	3,774,830	1,501,872	1,601,283	671,675
45 to 64 years old.....	10,087,600	5,404,429	3,585,095	907,124	190,952	5,577,693	2,137,652	2,229,978	1,310,063
65 years old and over.....	1,302,599	766,848	396,029	94,711	45,011	928,135	321,235	314,881	292,019
Female: 14 to 17 years old.....	470,683	242,313	178,167	42,347	7,856	301,524	139,096	112,422	50,006
18 to 24 years old.....	2,490,620	1,488,923	799,137	179,954	22,606	1,103,484	560,871	418,530	124,083
25 to 34 years old.....	2,812,227	1,524,685	938,248	228,448	20,846	1,304,606	623,362	543,857	137,387
35 to 44 years old.....	3,584,306	1,981,881	1,279,198	289,350	33,877	1,681,280	802,355	666,910	212,015
45 to 64 years old.....	5,236,295	3,139,806	1,692,655	349,665	54,169	2,505,917	1,242,039	941,107	322,771
65 years old and over.....	596,686	385,774	171,689	32,340	6,883	322,132	172,989	112,239	36,904
Married women in labor force, husband present.....	7,983,552	4,213,828	2,933,643	743,568	92,513	4,381,802	1,979,816	1,813,046	588,940
Percent of all married women, hus. pres.	31.3	33.2	29.9	28.2	23.8	29.3	34.2	28.2	21.5
Women in labor force with own children und. 6.....	1,895,230	1,019,416	667,678	189,890	18,246	1,154,642	523,841	492,962	137,839
Married, husband present.....	1,578,264	809,553	581,574	170,524	16,613	997,036	437,905	434,257	124,874
OCCUPATION									
Male, employed.....	27,993,729	14,417,120	10,435,604	2,673,897	467,108	15,473,217	6,013,608	6,233,714	3,225,895
Professional, technical, & kindred workers.....	3,346,830	1,972,899	1,500,869	288,399	14,663	1,132,528	645,024	437,567	49,937
Farmers and farm managers.....	302,135	25,928	37,159	41,918	197,130	2,085,449	58,689	265,907	1,760,853
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	3,172,306	1,929,897	1,354,113	268,127	20,169	1,457,536	782,767	595,478	79,291
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,328,590	1,351,915	822,165	143,046	11,464	686,886	375,908	262,263	48,715
Sales workers.....	2,169,382	1,109,686	897,290	152,289	10,117	808,490	49,970	458,569	302,027
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,743,537	2,688,367	2,336,245	690,955	49,970	2,745,240	214,698	1,318,161	212,381
Operatives and kindred workers.....	5,455,924	2,897,418	1,898,217	605,290	54,999	3,185,763	1,292,256	1,576,525	316,982
Private household workers.....	40,387	22,857	12,661	4,388	481	20,676	9,333	9,618	1,725
Service workers, except private household.....	1,888,102	1,224,430	541,371	114,256	8,045	710,567	400,915	274,044	35,608
Farm laborers and foremen.....	259,693	34,948	57,843	96,200	70,702	942,229	92,773	361,506	487,950
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,803,220	1,084,108	552,679	132,188	14,245	1,043,069	533,888	423,331	85,850
Occupation not reported.....	46,585	5,472	11,983	12,466	16,664	196,300	12,909	48,374	135,017
1,483,188	41,070	19,220	6,849	6,882	41,925	18,097	19,584	4,244	...
14,382,590	8,369,625	4,816,297	1,056,357	140,311	6,789,711	3,338,136	2,611,887	839,688	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers....	1,857,923	1,032,005	677,123	131,912	16,883	895,129	471,130	323,296	100,703
Farmers and farm managers....	19,721	2,117	3,352	2,849	11,403	98,379	3,133	13,226	82,020
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm....	516,179	296,665	175,660	40,371	3,483	263,522	132,778	113,819	16,925
Clerical and kindred workers....	1,118,847	604,001	423,193	61,342	6,311	342,266	287,052	208,683	46,331
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	181,757	106,928	60,660	12,900	1,269	70,758	35,815	27,938	7,005
Operatives and kindred workers....	2,076,757	1,221,597	651,178	186,530	17,452	1,179,192	523,197	525,502	130,493
Private household workers....	974,960	606,520	274,922	81,063	12,455	689,803	340,422	276,347	73,034
Service workers, except private household....	1,803,220	1,084,108	552,679	132,188	14,245	1,043,069	533,888	423,331	85,850
Farm laborers and foremen....	46,585	5,472	11,983	12,466	16,664	196,300	12,909	48,374	135,017
Occupation not reported....	899,357	596,513	242,728	53,599	6,517	297,411	141,380	117,868	38,163
INDUSTRY									
Employed.....	42,376,319	22,786,745	15,251,901	3,730,254	607,419	22,262,928	9,351,744	8,845,601	4,065,583
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	785,617	125,263	169,088	186,260	305,006	3,564,267	233,439	814,104	2,516,744
Mining.....	204,285	78,147	68,875	53,802	3,461	449,721	150,613	270,344	28,764
Construction.....	2,391,798	1,123,582	923,346	317,982	26,888	1,424,139	565,963	710,990	147,586
Durable goods manufacturing....(incl. not spec. mfg.)	7,194,402	3,361,573	3,047,166	730,507	55,156	2,634,287	1,132,245	1,265,205	236,837
Nondurable goods mfg. (incl. not spec. mfg.)	5,084,457	2,764,318	1,820,116	461,762	38,261	2,599,940	1,222,733	1,145,888	231,319
Transport, commun., & other public utilities.....	3,155,992	1,761,637	1,122,117	251,756	20,482	1,302,155	663,149	544,955	94,051
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7,972,644	4,445,664	2,854,830	620,589	51,561	3,819,991	1,987,079	1,563,191	269,721
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,153,768	1,253,415	773,063	118,712	10,570	540,870	319,696		

Table 101.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, BY METROPOLITAN-NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data]

Subject	Inside standard metropolitan statistical areas				Outside standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Total	Urban		Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm				
		Central cities	Other urban									
INDUSTRY—Con.												
Percent Distribution												
Employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1.9	0.5	1.1	5.0	50.2	16.0	2.5	9.2				
Mining.....	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.6	3.1				
Construction.....	5.6	4.9	6.1	8.5	4.4	6.4	6.1	8.0				
Durable goods manufacturing.....	17.0	14.8	20.0	19.6	9.1	11.8	12.1	14.3				
Nondurable goods mfg. (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.4	6.3	11.7	13.1	13.0				
Transport., commun., & other public utilities.....	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.7	3.4	5.8	7.1	6.2				
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.8	19.5	18.7	16.6	8.5	17.2	21.2	17.7				
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5.1	5.5	5.1	3.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.1				
Business and repair services.....	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.2				
Personal services.....	5.8	6.8	4.6	4.8	3.2	6.3	8.0	6.3				
Entertainment and related services.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5				
Professional and related services.....	12.0	12.3	12.2	10.5	6.4	11.1	14.3	10.7				
Public administration.....	5.5	5.8	5.3	4.5	2.5	4.0	4.8	4.0				
Industry not reported.....	4.7	5.7	5.5	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8				
PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers ¹	42,427,768	22,642,459	15,237,195	3,954,835	593,279	22,228,037	9,286,094	8,990,117				
Worked in county of residence.....	34,088,859	19,046,564	11,396,216	3,129,332	516,747	18,723,158	8,099,995	7,173,583				
Worked outside county of residence.....	6,266,952	2,285,816	3,253,835	672,685	54,616	2,718,636	864,182	1,491,402				
Percent.....	14.8	10.1	21.4	17.0	9.2	12.2	9.3	16.6				
Place of work not reported.....	2,071,957	1,310,079	587,144	152,818	21,916	786,243	321,917	325,132				
Private automobile or car pool.....	26,993,905	12,421,371	11,278,584	3,017,489	276,461	14,374,157	6,595,874	6,372,757				
Percent.....	63.6	54.9	74.0	76.3	46.6	64.7	71.0	70.9				
Railroad, subway, or elevated.....	2,442,652	1,938,094	474,975	28,486	1,097	41,629	23,796	16,171				
Bus or streetcar.....	5,005,892	3,863,868	1,068,468	69,556	4,000	316,759	210,297	89,392				
Walked to work.....	3,548,295	2,110,960	1,120,234	287,140	29,961	2,868,048	1,486,647	1,148,643				
Other means.....	805,116	373,845	306,980	110,195	14,096	814,726	348,646	361,032				
Worked at home.....	1,592,874	620,418	429,238	295,338	247,880	3,069,876	307,744	696,363				
Not reported.....	2,039,034	1,313,903	558,716	146,631	19,784	742,842	313,090	305,759				
INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES												
All families.....	28,620,390	14,743,309	10,656,445	2,808,337	412,299	16,508,003	6,540,288	7,047,529				
Under \$1,000.....	1,021,892	597,655	262,917	123,790	37,530	1,490,776	341,801	674,654				
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1,466,383	886,603	369,100	164,433	46,247	1,907,430	542,569	851,288				
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,847,709	1,112,152	486,242	200,528	48,787	1,916,049	628,611	838,146				
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2,316,624	1,361,904	648,462	257,518	48,740	1,966,317	708,059	884,688				
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2,950,805	1,637,782	932,842	334,422	45,759	2,006,729	797,123	908,850				
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3,627,163	1,887,933	1,307,293	389,627	42,310	1,936,353	850,709	852,629				
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	3,332,578	1,616,634	1,319,135	333,667	33,142	1,493,985	707,563	626,045				
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2,785,941	1,336,680	1,163,085	261,719	24,457	1,086,194	542,719	433,294				
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2,218,167	1,053,453	950,386	195,069	19,239	773,210	394,998	299,097				
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1,667,752	784,429	730,297	139,192	13,834	521,956	273,136	195,152				
\$10,000 and over.....	5,385,376	2,438,084	2,486,686	408,372	52,234	1,409,004	753,000	483,746				
Median income:												
Families.....	\$6,324	\$5,940	\$7,002	\$5,830	\$4,543	\$4,485	\$5,296	\$4,303				
Families and unrelated individuals.....	\$5,382	\$4,858	\$6,313	\$5,106	\$4,139	\$3,726	\$4,275	\$3,602				
INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS												
Total male, with income.....	34,991,660	18,225,578	12,635,564	3,605,826	524,692	20,172,529	7,872,677	8,683,352				
Median income.....	\$4,656	\$4,314	\$5,357	\$4,225	\$2,971	\$3,071	\$3,776	\$2,983				
Total female, with income.....	23,149,346	13,261,568	7,852,281	1,803,351	232,146	12,141,025	5,667,428	4,952,386				
Median income.....	\$1,628	\$1,709	\$1,628	\$1,201	\$931	\$955	\$1,143	\$891				
Nonwhite male, with income.....	3,511,527	2,957,555	516,416	209,341	28,215	1,777,464	631,383	810,020				
Median income.....	\$2,981	\$2,139	\$3,066	\$1,739	\$1,144	\$1,215	\$1,722	\$1,169				
Nonwhite female, with income.....	2,771,363	2,243,322	394,829	116,771	16,441	1,373,820	590,863	581,143				
Median income.....	\$1,233	\$1,300	\$1,119	\$661	\$473	\$528	\$698	\$480				

¹ Includes statistics for members of the Armed Forces.